

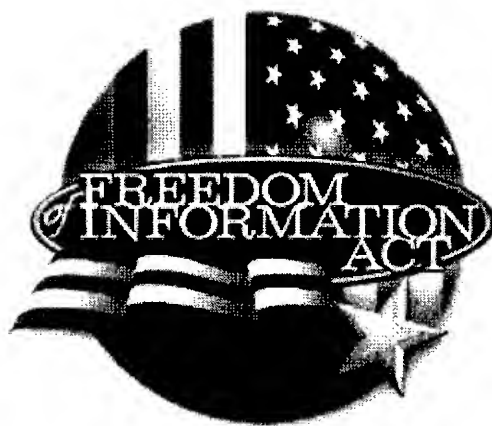
FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AND PRIVACY ACTS

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING JR.

FILE NUMBER: 100-106670

MAIN FILE

SECTION: 20



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

MAIN FILE

100-106670

SECTION 20

RE: BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
 (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

 SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
 V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
 CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 606 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

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100 - 106670 605 meaning

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

DEC 4 1964

TELETYPE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. Belmont	✓
Mr. Mohr	✓
Mr. Casper	✓
Mr. Callahan	✓
Mr. Conrad	✓
Mr. Evans	✓
Mr. Gale	✓
Mr. Rosen	✓
Mr. Sullivan	✓
Mr. Tavel	✓
Mr. Trotter	✓
Tele. Room	✓
Miss Holmes	✓
Miss Gandy	✓

SENT BY CODED TELETYPE

3-48 PM

URGENT 12-4-64

DAF

TO DIRECTOR -13-

100-106670- NCODD

FROM NEW YORK 100-136585

Security Matter -
MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. / *SM-C. COMMUNIST*

ON DEC. THREE SIXTY FOUR, [REDACTED]

SOURCE CLOSE TO CLARENCE JONES /NY ATTORNEY AND ADVISOR TO KING/,
ADVISED THAT JONES AND JACK GREENBERG /COUNSEL OF THE NAACP LEGAL
DEFENSE AND EDUCATIONAL FUND/ WERE IN CONTACT ON THAT DATE. GREENBERG
SAID KING WAS HAVING A PRESS CONFERENCE AT THE SHERATON - ATLANTIC HOTEL
ON DEC. FOUR SIXTY FOUR, AND THAT HE WAS CONSIDERING HAVING A REPORTER
ASK KING WHO HIS LAWYER WAS, BECAUSE OF A LETTER THAT KUNSTLER /WILLIAM
L. KUNSTER, NY ATTORNEY/ WROTE TO "THE NEW YORK TIMES" /BELIEVED TO BE
ALLUDING TO A "TIMES" ARTICLE ON NOV. THIRTY, SIXTY FOUR, CAPTIONED
"ROLE OF FBI-DISTRUSTED BY NEGRO" RIGHTS CASES", IN WHICH KUNSTER IS
CHARACTERIZED AS COUNSEL TO KING.

END PAGE ONE.....

MR. BELMONT FOR THE DIRECTOR

COPY SENT TO MR. TOLSON

DEC 18 1964

12-7-79

9813 RDD/CBm

PAGE TWO.....

JONES REPLIED THAT KING SHOULD BE CONCERNED ABOUT QUESTIONS PERTAINING TO HIS CONVERSATION WITH FBI DIRECTOR HOOVER, WHICH " I THOUGHT WAS- WELL- HE WENT AGAINST MY WISHES- I HELD THE MINORITY POINT OF VIEW". GREENBERG SAID IT DID NOT TURN OUT TOO BADLY, PROMPTING JONES TO REPLY "YES, EXCEPT THAT HE SORT OF DID WHAT HOOVER WAS UNABLE TO DO FOR HIMSELF, GET OFF THE SPOT".

AT ADVISED BY MAIL.

END AND PLS HOLD.....

No Dissemination

CC-MR. SULLIVAN

RE: BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
 (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 602X pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

RA

December 11, 1964

REC-110

100-106670-612

[REDACTED]
Tulsa, Oklahoma 74145

Dear M [REDACTED]

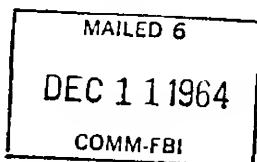
b7(c)

Your letter of December 1st has been received.

In response to your inquiry, I must point out that information contained in the files of the FBI is confidential and available only for official use, pursuant to regulations of the Department of Justice. I trust you will understand my inability to be of assistance.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover



NOTE: Correspondent is not identifiable in Bufiles.

SAW:des (3)

des

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EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

DEC 11 12 45 PM '64
FBI
READING ROOM

Tolson _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
DeLoach _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Evans _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

12-379

RDD 9803/EBW

November 1, 1964

Tulsa, Oklahoma 74115

b7(c)

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington,
D.C.

Gentlemen:

We have read that Karl Prussion, a counterspy for the FBI for twenty-two years, charges that Martin Luther King belongs to sixty Communist-front organizations. Would you please inform us as to the accuracy of this statement.

Your early attention to this request will be most appreciated.

Very truly yours,

b7(c)



REC-110

100-106670-602

ack 12-11-64
S. M. H. S.
m. l.

12-7-79

9803RDD/EBM

CORRESPONDENCE

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI
 Attention: Mr. C. D. DeLOACH

DATE: 12/1/64

FROM : SAC, CINCINNATI (157-210)

SUBJECT: REVEREND MARTIN LUTHER KING

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. DeLoach	✓
Mr. Mohr	✓
Mr. Bishop	✓
Mr. Casper	✓
Mr. Callahan	✓
Mr. Conrad	✓
Mr. Felt	✓
Mr. Gale	✓
Mr. Rosen	✓
Mr. Sullivan	✓
Mr. Tavel	✓
Mr. Trotter	✓
Tele. Room	✓
Mr. Holmes	✓
Miss Gandy	✓

[REDACTED]
 MARTIN LUTHER KING during a several-hour visit in Cincinnati. ✓

KING told **[REDACTED]** that he purposely avoided a press conference in Cincinnati because he figured the press would fire questions at him about Mr. HOOVER's statement concerning KING. ✓

KING told **[REDACTED]** that he had no ill feelings toward the Director and did not desire to get into a hassle with Mr. HOOVER because this would be foolish. ✓

2 - Bureau
 1 - Cincinnati

EDM:mrg
 (3)

EXP. PROC.
 6 DEC 2 1964

REC-15

100-106670-601

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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 OTHERWISE.

4 DEC 12 1964

12-1-79

9803 RDD/CBm, CREDIT RESEARCH



7 DEC 1 1964 U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ DATE: December 3, 1964

FROM : Mr. J. A. Sizoo *JAS*

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNIST

1 - Mr. Belmont
1 - Mr. Mohr
1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Rosen
1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Bland
1 - Mr. Baumgardner

11
Tolson _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
DeLoach _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS

DECLASSIFIED BY SP3

b7(c)

ON

6-6-79

AS/Ents

Mr. Rachner

b7(c)

SA [redacted] of the New York Office called at 2:15 a.m.

12-3-64 and advised Night Supervisor [redacted] of the following pertinent portions of a conversation at 11:57 p.m., 12-2-64 between Bayard Rustin and Harry Wachtel as reported by [redacted]. Rustin is the former Young Communist League member and Wachtel the Executive Vice President of the Gandhi Society for Human Rights, an adjunct of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference. Both are close advisors to Martin Luther King. *X*

Wachtel: "Humphreys is coming. I take the announcement about Humphrey as what I call a follow through on this Hoover thing. The air was cleared and I think there should be some publicity about it. Cleve (Cleveland Robinson) is going to put it on posters." (New York Office observes above probably refers to Vice President elect Hubert Humphrey and speculates that possibly Humphrey will accompany King to Oslo, or be in New York to welcome him back from Oslo.) *X*

In commenting on a press conference planned by King, Rustin said he, Rustin, "has got to figure out something for the press conference for King." Wachtel replied, "I think Martin has to not spell out too much of this Hoover business. *X*

Rustin continued, "We had a fantastic meeting at Randolph's (A. Phillip Randolph) this morning of the big leaders or their representatives. Roy Wilkins who had gotten this story 3 days ago (presumably refers to allegations of King's supporters that FBI is pressuring King), went to both the White House and the FBI in the name of the Leadership Conference which includes all the Negroes and all the Whites and made it quite clear that, whether or not they had anything he didn't give a damn."

BCR:jef

(11)

CONTINUED - OVER

Classified by 6050
Exempt from automatic
Date 12/1/77

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

CONFIDENTIAL

Memorandum to Mr. W. C. Sullivan
RE: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS

Rustin went on to praise Wilkins for having gone to the top about this "supposed effort" when he learned of it 3 days ago rather than having just passed it along as James Farmer had done when Farmer learned of it. In reply to Wachtel's question whether Wilkins had acted before Martin's visit with the Director, Rustin answered "yes." ~~X~~

Wachtel then observed, "In other words, while we were talking he (Wilkins) was already acting and therefore this call of Martin's (visit with Director) was like 'rapping ribbon'." Rustin answered, "Right, and futhermore, if anything happens we have got a line from here to California that will fall on them like a satellite." ~~X~~

Wachtel and Rustin went on to agree that what Roy Wilkins had done was a "terrific thing" and that "J. Edgar Hoover will now pull back his horns." Rustin added that Wilkins had made a 3rd point, namely that "when a society has produced a Martin Luther King, to permit anything to malign him is to undermine the morality in this nation." Wachtel said this was a great statement and wished "there was nothing there that did undermine the morality." ~~X~~ b7(c)

Rustin also commented that [REDACTED] and that he had had lunch with Clarence Jones. He concluded by stating, "We've got to help people be careful man." ~~X~~

New York Office is submitting a teletype incorporating complete information furnished by [REDACTED] b(2) b7(D)

ACTION:

For information.

PR
M
PR
J
K

RE: BERNARD S. LEE VS. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
VS. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 599 pulled from this file under court order
of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and
sent to National Archives.

100 - 106670

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1135

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1136

Serial 598 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

RE: BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
 (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 597 pulled from this file under court order of
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X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
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RE: BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
 (U.S.D.C, D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Unrecorded serial dated 12/10/64 pulled from this file
under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis
Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives..

EX 109

December 9, 1964

REC-21

100-10600-595

[Redacted Address]

Fort Worth, Texas 76110

b7(c)

[Handwritten signature]

Dear [Redacted]

Your letter of December 3rd with enclosure has been received. It was indeed thoughtful of you to write President Johnson, and I want you to know that your support is deeply appreciated.

It is my desire to remain in my present capacity for as long as I can be of service to our Nation, and I hope my future efforts continue to merit your approval.

I am enclosing some material which I hope you will find of interest.

Sincerely yours,

MAILED 4
DEC 9 - 1964
COMM-FBI

[Handwritten signature]

Enclosures (3) 12-7-79
"Time for Decision"
U. S. News & World Report, 12-7-64
St. Louis Globe-Democrat, 11-25-64

NOTE: Bufiles reflect the correspondent's name is on a list of persons who are not members of, but do receive publications from the National States Rights Party. The enclosure pertains to article which appeared in "Common Sense," which is well-known to the Bureau. The article appearing in "Common Sense" is not being acknowledged inasmuch as "Common Sense" is a notorious anti-Semitic hate sheet. (105-9621)

WAM:snp (4)

- Tolson
- Belmont
- Mohr
- DeLoach
- Casper
- Callahan
- Conrad
- Evans
- Gale
- Rosen
- Sullivan
- Tavel
- Trotter
- Tele. Room

69 DEC 15 1964

TELETYPE UNIT

RECEIVED MAIL ROOM

DEC 9 2 51 PM '64

100-10600-595

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN

President to see you -
At North Texas DEC 4 1964
Dec. 3-1964-

F.B.I. Edgar Hoover.

Dear Sir: MARTIN LUTHER KING

You have been the most potent foe of
Communism in America, please
don't resign or give up. We trust
and know you and you only know
what's going on that needs to be
protected. We sympathize with you
in the Martin Luther King deal we
know how powerful the promoters
are for him. I am sending you a
paper I take that tells a plenty he
is sure to know and been with
and Congressman Powell also. This
is a hot-wire too. You can't resign
we want you and need you and we
are pleading that you stay no one
can replace your job. Please stay -
we want an American for our F.B.I.

Sincerely,

b7(c)

12-7-79

2803 ROD/COM

At North Texas 76110

b7k

REC-21

100-106600

595

100-106600
DEC 11 1964

3 DEC 11 1964

ENCLOSURE
ENCLOSURES ATTACHED

CORRESPONDENCE

Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Evans	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

EXP. PROC.

4 DEC 4 1964

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN 100-106600-29



COMMUNISM IS TREASON!
FIGHT IT WITH . . .

Common Sense

AMERICA'S NEWSPAPER AGAINST COMMUNISM

Copyright Registered 1948 United States Patent Office.

**"The Truth, the whole
Truth and nothing but
the Truth!"**

Without fear or favor,

Charles W. Glavin
FOUNDER AND EDITOR

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Plain envelope, unsealed — \$1.

Plain envelope, sealed — \$3.

Foreign & Canada, (10 mos.) \$1.

Issue No. 425 (19th Year) March 15, 1964

Second Class Postage Paid at Union, New Jersey, U.S.A.

FIVE CENTS

Integration - Wedge For Revolution **NEGRO MADE PAWN OF COMMUNISM**

U. N. "P E A C E" AGITATOR

Analysis has long been recognized as the basis of understanding. This particular analysis is made without the benefit of any gobbledegook or labored epigrams that would be fitting for a Harvard or Brandeis pseudo-intellectual professor. In fact, this analysis is so terse and in sufficiently simple language as to enable anyone of reason to easily understand what is behind integration.

Integration is the association of different groups so that they will merge one with the other. In every case where there has been integration, mongrelization has been the result. Hence, mongrelization is the ultimate and acknowledged aim of those who are for integration. Every country where there is integration is in turmoil. Every civilization that has been destroyed was first integrated; and history has a way of repeating itself.



have always been the trouble makers in the world stirring up strife wherever they go, as shown by the Old Testament and world history. The Jews hate the Christian religion and all Christians. Every Zionist organization is for integration—of Christians. The purity of the White race, and of the Negro race should be preserved. If the White and Negro races integrate, the result will be a docile mongrelized race easy to control. To achieve their goal to rule the world, there is no moral code the Jews respect. Their aim is to keep others in turmoil and strife for their own ends, and they will stop at no means to attain those ends, the most effective of which are the—

MEDIA OF MASS COMMUNICATION

—To indoctrinate the stupid Goyim
That the news media of the United States

with his own race. There are fewer mulattoes proportionately now than there were 60 years ago. Now we in America are having forced upon us the most diabolical scheme ever perpetrated against any segment of the human race—namely, forced integration by a law not of the people, but by a dictator at the point of rifles and bayonets. White people are no longer allowed to associate with those of their choice. If the policies now advocated by those in control are adopted, those people in the United States who want to keep a White race will have to go to a country where they have more intelligent leaders.

There are many groups who are advocating integration. Among the main ones are—

THE COMMUNISTS

—To take over and control America

The communists are not fools; they know it would be impossible to conquer America from the outside now. But with a mongrelized state torn asunder from within, there will be little resistance that cannot be easily overcome. They also know that a war would be useless destruction when they have a superb Trojan Horse (integration) already inside the United States, controlled by their co-workers, the Jews and Jew stooges in high government places. Ever since the Hoover Administration, communism has been gaining through its socio-communist policies in all three branches of our Government. Now, with the executive and judicial branches of our Government subjugating the legislative branch, the Trojan Horse is ready to disgorge for the final kill, with integration and mongrelization. To divide and conquer has always been the easiest way to win. America has never been more divided than it is now. With loss of control over property, loss of freedom of association, loss of the right to express initiative, the soul of America is being destroyed. To think of communism as practicing brotherly love is asinine. The communists preach integration to weaken us; but they do not practice what they preach.

Mongrelization of America is far more destructive than all of the Soviet Union's

from South Africa, photographed while stirring up Negroes, March 7, 1960 in Montgomery, Alabama.

This Jew, a citizen of a foreign country, toured the South sowing discord and hate among our citizens. As the PROTOCOLS state, Jews will turn classes and races against each other so that confusion reigns while Marxists spring the trap, as they have done throughout the communist world.

has a fair chance of taking our country without firing a shot. This will be followed up with the slaughtering of the reds who betrayed America and the Christians who loved it—just as has been done in every country, including Cuba, that the communists have taken over.

Working with the communists in advocating integration are—

THE JEWS

—To destroy the White Race and Christianity, and ultimately to rule the world.

Communism is the brainchild of the Jew Marx and Engels. Although not all Jews are openly communist, they are the chief proponents of communism. They are the chief instigators of integration. They are the ones who led the movement to take God out of the schools and put the Negroes in. They

“Now Hear This”

Zionists Hear Civil Rights Talk

Harrison Goldin, former special assistant to Attorney General Robert F. Kennedy and roommate of James Meredith, first Negro to attend the University of Mississippi, will speak on “The Jew's Role in Civil Rights” at a meeting of the Bronx Zionist Region's David Marcus Group at 4 P.M. today at the American

will withhold all advertising where the mentioning of Jews, or any policy that they favor, is in better than the most commendable terms. The main theme is to glorify the Negro and deride the White Southerner, and to smear, as the lunatic right fringe, all who dare to defend the Constitution, Christianity and the America of our founding fathers.

THE POLITICIAN—To get votes

Once an honored and dignified profession, politics has taken on an all-time low. For many present-day politicians, nothing is too low if it results in votes. Today to call one a politician is a near-insult. The reaction to the word “politician” is liar, grafter, janus-face who will betray friends, family, morals, country and God if, by so doing, he will get votes. These people are found in the lowest to the very highest places in our Government. Those politicians who are for integration know there is a large block of voters who will fall for their unscrupulous tactics and who can be controlled by will. It is pathetic to note that our executive and judicial branches are now composed for the most part of politicians, instead of statesmen and jurists. That many in our legislative branch have succumbed to the other two branches is alarming. Politicians do not consider if a law is best for the country, but how many votes it will get them. The reason most labor leaders are for integration is that they are politicians first, and, acting like politicians, they represent their own self-interest, rather than speaking for most of their members.

THE BRAINWASHED DO-GOODERS

—To go with the crowd and to promote self-interest

These people who are advocating integration are the ones whose behavior is controlled by their emotions and by suggestion. The Jews, being masters of suggestion and deceit, have them under control to such extent that many aid communism, which aims to destroy the God they worship. These do-gooders are for integration as it gives them a chance to indulge their desire to be important, which desire has been thwarted

Martin Luther King Jr. *Why don't some one stop this negro from causing trouble yet he has or get what he wants* MARXIST TOOL & RACE AGITATOR *Read*

Recently many people received a great shock when Time magazine came out with the picture of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. on the front cover as Time's selection for the honor of being "The Man of the Year."

Upon beholding the magnanimous spirit of the editors of Time, we began to think on some of the activities of Dr. King during the past year and some of the statements he made.

On February 5, 1964 Martin Luther King, Jr., speaking to a crowd of 5,000 persons at Drew University in Madison, New Jersey, said, "There is no communist influence in the civil rights movement." (Record, 2/6/64) To say the least, this is one of the greatest understatements of the year.

"BIRDS OF A FEATHER"

There is an old adage to the effect that "birds of a feather flock together." This means of course that persons and other animate creatures on the earth naturally gravitate toward their own kind. Even the birds and the animals of the field prefer to have it this way, which, after all, is the Divine Plan. While this is true in the natural realm, it is also true that "birds of a feather flock together" in the spiritual or the ideological realm. Generally speaking, a Methodist prefers to go to a Methodist church, a Catholic to a Catholic church, a Jew to his synagogue, a communist to his Party Meetings, and so on.



Martin Luther King Jr.

found to be a communist school and on Jan. 30, 1941, was convicted in Criminal Court on charges of anarchy—failure to display the American flag and for displaying the hammer and sickle on the College campus. A total of \$2,500 in fines was assessed against the school, and the school being unable, or unwilling, to pay, its property was sold. After the College was declared "a communist school" and closed by the State of Arkansas, it moved to Tennessee where five

closed after 29 years as an integrated school in the South. The new Charter, granted by the State of Tennessee in 1961 . . .

In March, 1963, the Internal Revenue Service of the U.S. Treasury Dept. granted tax-exemption to this restored arm of communism and made all contributions retroactively deductible from date of Highlander Center's incorporation, August, 1961.

But with a change in location, Highlander itself did not change. We quote again from the folder put out recently by Highlander: "In the summer of 1963, hate-inspired forces again tried to destroy Highlander and all it stands for. This time the attack was directed against an incompleated new conference center in the Smoky Mountains near Maryville, Tennessee . . . The camp was raided without search warrants, the camp directors and young work-campers were arrested and later convicted of disorderly conduct, contributing to the delinquency of minors, and such unwarranted charges . . . The half-constructed buildings at the camp site were burned to the ground—again 'by persons unknown.'"

The law enforcement officers making that raid fill in the details the above leaves to the imagination. According to newspaper reports giving the officers' version of what they saw during the raid, as one said, "I have taken part in many such raids, but that one was the most revolting thing I ever witnessed. Drunken youths both black and white were

itled **MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.**
MARTIN TOOL AND RACE AGITATOR
We quote briefly from it:

"Let's take a good look at King's record since he was picked as one to lead the Negroes down the crimson path to a Soviet America. Over the Labor Day weekend (8/30/57 to 9/2/57), Highlander Folk School, at Monteagle, Tenn., staged its 25th anniversary seminar on 'the . . . integration struggle.' Notorious communists, veteran communist fellow-travellers, and Negro leaders in all the recent major incidents attending integration efforts were present at the seminar. . . . This school is actually a Communist Training School. The closing address at this seminar was made by Martin Luther King. Pictures taken at that time show him together with Abner Berry, Negro member of the Central Committee of the Communist Party and columnist for the Daily Worker. Pete Seeger, participant in the N.Y. State Youth Board of the C. P. (Daily Worker, 2/22/49) and long time C. P. member entertained the delegates.

"King is president of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference and led the Montgomery Boycott and the March on Washington . . ."

The picture of King with known communists mentioned above has had wide circulation in the past few years and millions of Americans doubtless have seen it. Speaking at the Labor Day seminar of Highlander Folk School in 1957, Dr. King said: "I have long admired the noble purpose and creative work of this institution. For 25 years you have given the South some of its most responsible leaders in this great period of transition." The march on Washington referred to above was the one engineered by King 10/25/55. To be able to more fully understand the actions and associates of "The Man of the Year" let us take a brief look into some historical facts.

Commonwealth College was founded at Mena, Arkansas by Myles Horton in 1932. The records of the Circuit Court, Polk County, Mena, Arkansas, reflect that it was

HIGHLANDER FOLK SCHOOL
The Highlander Folk School, at Monteagle, Tennessee, has been used for communist and communist front purposes for the past 25 years." —from testimony of Dr. J. B. Matthews, former Director of Research, Special Committee on Un-American Activities (Dies Committee) 1938-45—at Hearings before the Special Education Committee of the Arkansas Legislative Council, Dec. 16, 17, 18, 1958.

"The Tennessee Supreme Court ruled yesterday that Highlander, long a nest for leftwing activities and their promoters, has forfeited any right to a state charter because Highlander, though supposedly non-profit, was operated for the personal profit of its director, Myles Horton . . . The Tennessee Supreme Court also upheld the lower court's ruling that Highlander Folk School had been guilty of bootlegging . . ."

—Chattanooga News-Free Press, 4/6/61.

IN BUSINESS AGAIN

When the Supreme Court of the State of Tennessee ruled against Highlander Folk School, the school appealed to the United States Supreme Court, which Court refused the case. So Highlander moved over to Knoxville, Tennessee, changed its name, applied for and obtained another Charter from the State of Tennessee. We quote briefly from a folder put out under its new name:

"Under its new name and at a new address **THE HIGHLANDER RESEARCH AND EDUCATION CENTER**, 1625 Riverside Drive, Knoxville, Tennessee . . . the school continues to practice its ideals . . . ideals for which its predecessor, the Highlander Folk School, was loved and hated and finally

Who Is Kidding Whom?

Attorney General Robert Kennedy stated before the Senate Commerce Committee that, according to FBI and Justice Dept. records, he "had no evidence" that any of the top leaders of the Major Civil Rights groups were communist or communist controlled.

sexual acts. I never saw anything like it and I hope I never do again.
The lists of "SPONSORS" Fall 1963, as printed on folder referred to includes "Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., Pres. Southern Christian Leadership Conference, Atlanta, Georgia."

Communists planned long ago to bring about the "Black Revolution" now being pushed so vigorously. Commonwealth College and Highlander Folk School were founded for this purpose and now Highlander Center continues the work praised so highly by the "Man of the Year" in his speech at the 1957 Labor Day seminar at Highlander Folk School. In February, 1961, Martin Luther King's Southern Christian Leadership Conference and the Highlander Folk School joined forces "to train Negro leaders for the civil rights struggle." (N.Y. Times, 2/23/61).

The present Chairman of the Board of Directors at Highlander Center is **Dr. B. R. Brazeal**, Dean of Morehouse College, Atlanta, Georgia (M. L. King's alma mater). Other Highlander directors include **Myles Horton**, who, when, asked to join the Communist Party, replied: "I am doing you just as much good now as I would if I were a member of the Communist Party." (from testimony of a former Communist Party official, Southern Conference Educational Fund, Inc. hearings before Senate Internal Security Subcommittee, March 18, 19, 20, 1954) and Rev. S. S. Seay, staff member of Southern Christian Leadership Conference (Martin Luther King, president). Also listed on the Board of Directors: **Dr. Charles Gomillion**, Dean Tuskegee Institute, Tuskegee, Ala.; **Dr. John B. Thompson**, Pastor Community Congregational Church, Berkeley, California, (who has a record of communist-front citations reaching back to the days of the famous Dies Committee).

A few of the Sponsors of Highlander Center: Roger Baldwin, who was quoted in the Harvard Class Book (1935), "I am for socialism, disarmament . . . abolishing the state itself . . . social ownership of property . . . communism is the goal"; **A. Meiklejohn**, Berkeley, Calif., whose "front" citations also

the House Committee on Un-American Activities, A. Meiklejohn is listed as "honorary chairman." This committee has been cited as a "new organization" set up in the summer of 1960 to "lead and direct the Communist Party's 'Operation Abolition' campaign." "Seven of the national leaders of this group have been identified as communists" (House Report 1278, Committee on Un-American Activities). Hilda Smith, FDR's "Specialist in Workers' Education of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration" is also a sponsor.

"Washington Merry-Go-Round" column 10/3/35, made this observation of Hilda Smith: "Sometimes she is called Harry Hopkins' 'professor of Communism.'" Rabbi Jacob Weinstein and Maxwell Geismar are sponsors. Geismar and Rabbi Weinstein, as well as Martin Luther King, signed an appeal put out by "The Committee to Secure Justice for Morton Sobell." Sobell was a convicted Jewish spy.

JEW DOMINATE CIVIL RIGHTS

According to the late Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, communism equates with Judaism. This is proven by the large number of Jewish communists brought to justice in many countries for their spying activities. And the Jewish power is the main force behind the great civil rights drive today. There has never been a Negro president of the NAACP. A Jew has always filled that office. The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People is positively a communist dominated organization. All the important officers in the NAACP we know of have been tied in with communism. A Zionist Jew, Arthur Spingarn, is president of the NAACP. He has contact with many Red-front organizations. From California to New York, King has met with many Zionist Jews working in the interest of their drive to force total integration of Whites and Negroes.

STATESMAN OR TOOL?



*Draw this one out
wild spender. trouble
maker!*

CONGRESSMAN Adam Clayton Powell, Chairman Education & Labor Committee, Minister in the largest Baptist Church in the world (Abyssinian), three times married, income tax evader. Powell has a total of 66 Communist front citations. U. S. News & World Report (Sept. 17, 1962) calls him a disgrace to the people of his district. He "feels" for the poor while operating his two boats, his Cadillac, Jaguar and Chrysler cars, and occupying his Mt. Vernon (N. Y.), Washington, D. C. and Puerto Rico homes.

According to Time (May 2, 1960) Powell claims he isn't a Negro but that he had a Cherokee Indian grandmother and that his other grandparents were White. Ben Davis, Negro communist official, endorsed Powell as foremost spokesman of the Negro; and Powell used these inflammatory words at an Englewood, N. J. rally: "The White man is scared, . . . we have America by the throat." (N.Y. Journal American, May 22, 1963)

In his latest attack against law and order in a White man's government, this dangerous demagogue joined the Rev. Milton Galamison

testimony as being members of the Communist Party. The first is a memo dated January 18, 1963, from Carl Braden to William H. Melish (both known communists) "in re Martin Luther King."

"Martin King has a bad habit of arriving late at meetings and assembly affairs such as the one we are planning in New York City on February 8. As soon as it becomes known that he has agreed to appear at our Annual Reception there is going to be great pressure on him to forget about the affair. People like Ted Kheel and the CORE group are very jealous of Martin's connections with a group like ours, and we must expect efforts to divert him. You have probably thought of all this, but I thought I should put my two cents in and send this with a copy to James Dombrowski." Signed, "Carl."

ENTER AUBREY WILLIAMS

Now let us look at a letter written on the Southern Farmer, Inc. stationery dated Feb. 26, 1960. It is signed with the initials A.W.W., which stands for Aubrey W. Williams, identified in sworn testimony as a communist. The letter is about Martin Luther King, and it discusses, among other things, \$100,000 which disappeared from the Montgomery Improvement Association. The letter was written to James Dombrowski. "Dear Jim: I must beg to be excused from writing anything in the way of a statement of support of Martin Luther King in this income tax case. First, it would be 'carrying coals to Newcastle' . . . I think he has no one to blame but himself for the fact that there appears to be large discrepancies in the accounts of MIA. E. D. Nixon as you know resigned because of the looseness of the MIA and that meant King. Nixon isn't so sure there isn't a lot of truth in what they are charging about the disappearance of \$100,000 of MIA money."

force total integration of Whites and Negroes

NEGROES EXPLOITED FOR RED AIMS

Communism's cynical view of the Negro's struggle for civil rights as nothing more than a stratagem to expedite the world communist takeover is admitted in a recent issue of the DAILY WORKER. An article by Daily Worker editor James E. Jackson, which first appeared in the Communist Party's paper of August 25, 1963, is being circulated in the Moscow foreign-language journal, NEW TIMES of October 2, 1963.

"As basic victories are achieved against racist barriers," wrote Jackson, "the steel cogs of the Negro freedom movement mesh more and more with the gears of the historic class struggle of the working poor against the exploitation system and the power structure of capitalism itself." (Tocsin, 10/30/63)

demagogue joined the Rev. Milton Galamison, Malcolm X, Jesse Gray and Dick Gregory in picketing NYC schools March 16, 1964.

Perhaps Martin Luther King is so naive that he thinks he is using communism instead of communism using him. On October 4, 1963 a raid was made on the headquarters of a communist organization, the Southern Conference Educational Fund, in the State of Louisiana. Much damaging evidence was found, including some pertaining to Martin Luther King. The raid was carried out under the auspices of The Joint Legislative Committee on Un-American Activities, State of Louisiana. We wish to quote from some evidence seized in that raid which shows that King had been working with some men who had previously been identified in sworn

000 of MTA money.
"So my advice is, we should keep out of it."
Sincerely yours, AWW.

It seems that King made it to New York all right to keep his speaking engagement for the communist meeting. In the evidence seized in the raid mentioned above was a cancelled check in amount of \$167.74 dated March 7, 1963, made out to Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. and endorsed by King. There was a typed notation on the check, "N. Y. Exp." The check was signed by Benjamin E. Smith and James A. Dombrowski, and was drawn on the account of Southern Conference Education Fund, Inc., payable at Whitney National Bank of New Orleans. The number of the check was 4153.

ARREST AND INDICTMENT OF THREE

In the raid of SCEF headquarters three men were arrested: James A. Dombrowski, executive director; Benjamin E. Smith, treasurer and Bruce Waltzer, Smith's law partner. We quote now from The Councilor for February 6, 1964:

"The grand jury indicted SCEF leaders on charges of violation of Louisiana's 'Subversive Activities Law.' Dombrowski was indicted on two counts of failing to register as a subversive agent and one of failing to register as a member of a subversive organization.

"Smith was indicted on three counts: two of failing to register and one of taking part in management. Named in the indictment as the two subversive organizations were SCEF and the National Lawyers Guild.

"Waltzer was indicted on one count of failing to register as a member of the National Lawyers Guild.

"The grand jury supported a position taken earlier by United States Senate probers, and by the Councilor staff: It held that SCEF was essentially the same organization as the old Southern Conference for Human Welfare. Under the old name the organization was cited by Congressional Committees as a communist front.

"The grand jury also recognized the Na-

Reverend King and Friends at Communist Training School



PICTURED HERE (foreground) is Abner H. Horton (4th from right) the director of the V. Berry, Central Committee of the Communist Party. On the first row are Rev. Martin Luther King (2nd from right) of the

Highlander Folk School. These "four horsemen" of racial agitation have brought together

*communism is treason!

Common Sense

*fight it with common sense!

Martin Luther King Jr.-Agitator

Continued from page 1

(Shreveport) Sheriff's Department. Caddo Deputy Sheriff Homer Bryant testified at legislative hearings. State Police and New Orleans police assisted in the raid on SCEF headquarters.

"The three defendants have appealed the Circuit Court decision to the United States Supreme Court."

ROME HIGHLANDER SUPPORTERS

The Highlander Folk School, which Martin Luther King, "Man of the Year," regarded so highly for its work in giving "to the South some of its most responsible leaders," as early as 1946 was reported in the communist *People's World* to have received a \$15,000 bequest from the Julius Rosenwald Fund for use in Highlander's rural education program (Tocsin, 5/8/62). In 1954 the Ford Foundation (which set up Fund for the Republic) gave \$240,000 to Southern Regional Council. Morris B. Abram, Atlanta attorney, was one of the group appointed to spend the money.

On January 9, 1964, Morris Abram, who is President of the American Jewish Committee, urged President Johnson to establish an "Equality Corps" to advance civil rights in the United States. Abram was the first legal chief of the so-called Peace Corps. (N.Y. Times, 1/10/64). Morris Abram is the U. S. expert on the U. N. Subcommittee to Eliminate Discrimination, and on January 13, 1964 Abram proposed an international treaty outlawing segregation and "Hate groups." (Hackensack Record, 1/14/64) On January 25, 1964, Morris Abram took his U. N. subcommission to Atlanta, Georgia.

The old Southern Conference for Human Welfare (which became SCEF, Inc. without any change in office or personnel) was financed by the Robert Marshall Foundation, "one of the principal sources for the money with which to finance the Communist Party's fronts generally in recent years" (House Report 1311, 3/29/44). Robert's father, Louis Marshall, along with Julius Rosenwald and Jacob Schiff, founded the American Jewish Committee (Dilling Bulletin, Aug., Sept. 1958). Julius Rosenwald's son William is the present Chairman of the National Advisory Council, American Jewish Committee. Louis Marshall's son, James is at present an Honorary Vice President of the same organization. On February 15, 1964 Morris Abram was chosen President of the American Jewish Committee (N.Y. News, 2/16/64).

Civil Rights agitation and Integration pressures were started long ago by communists as a part of their program to create revolution in America. That the Negro is being used as a tool of communism and that communism is a Zionist creation to establish their long planned Jewish-controlled slave state, none can deny who has honestly weighed available evidence.

BAYARD RUSTIN

Bayard Rustin, former member of the Young Communist League, was secretary to Martin Luther King, President of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference from 1956 to 1960.

Bayard Rustin, a former communist and deputy Director of the August 28, 1963 March on Washington, organized the 1958 pacifist drive and "would have been proud to have joined them in Red Square," Rustin

Integration

Continued from page 1

only embryo communists. Too often we hear of groups of leading business men going along the path of least resistance, moved by fear of losing their fortunes.

The leaders of the above groups know that integration will perpetuate hatred and strife, though some of their followers are entirely too naive to know it.

With mongrelization forced upon us, the White race will fade out as the light does at sunset. Today 10 percent of our population are Negroes, and they are gaining 38 percent faster than is the White race. Since most people in favor of integration are those with sinister, selfish, ulterior motives or who are naive, it behooves all patriotic Americans to expose those sinister forces behind it. Most people do not know the true drive behind integration. The truth must be made known.

Our leaders talked, and gave Pearl Harbor away. Now the same dupes are saying, "Stop testing and disarm," while the most designing enemy of all—communism—is being forced on us through integration. Will we ever again have leaders who are for America first? In the beginning the integrationist claimed that to follow Christ we must have integration—then it was God—then brotherly love—later, the moral aspect: now it is to give the Negro dignity. Evidently nothing will satisfy the communists, Jews, politicians, do-gooders until the White Christian is destroyed.

The communists and Jews know that if close association of the races can be forced

"This is wonderful... wanted to... Morris Abram is a... at the Highlander Folk School... Israelite, March-April 1953. The... of the Field Foundation are... and Adlai E. Stevenson..."

1963 sponsor... who said "The Red... and communism is a... children" (Chicago Tribune... Pickett, and Justice V. ... named, Justice P... late Rabbi S. I. ... (Isador) Poler, who has a... back many years... Williams wrote a... Mrs. Poler... committee report... portion of which was... of Eleanor... SCEF. Williams... now come to you... do with Mrs. ... er you know... 'hoped that it would... make a public... withdrawn from any... with the SCEF... right between... have been... for Eleanor, for... Directors of NAACP... connections with... right.

Common Sense

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Common Sense

Published twice monthly

1953... perversion... vagrancy... member of two notorious Marxist Fronts: The American Friends Service Committee and The Fellowship of Reconciliation. Bayard Rustin not only is one of eight "imperial... who attended the 16th National Convention of the Communist Party, U.S.A. in 1950, was identified as a member of the American Forum for Social Education, which is a Communist Front by a Senate Internal Security Sub-Committee December 11, 1957 (American Legion Fighting Line magazine, July 15, 1958, p. 56.)

INTOLERANCE HIT BY JEWS

New York AP — Orthodox Jewish leaders warn that "one of the gravest threats to Jewish life is intermarriage between Jews and non-Jews."

The B'nai B'rith of America, an Orthodox body formed three years ago, called on all Jewish groups yesterday to issue strict regulations forbidding their members to marry non-Jews.

—The Jewish Center, Dec. 20, 1963

Reds train Negroes for Violence Target USA

Communist East Germany has had an American Negro agitation training center in the heavily industrial city of Bantzen for several years. The center, masked as an "Institute for the betterment of the Negro race," was set up for the express purpose of "transforming the racial hatred in the U.S. into violence."

Intelligence reports that communists are training agitators who then return to their homes to "arise infiltration into U.S. population centers." The trainees are brought to East Germany on "scholarships." They include Cubans, Chinese, Congolese, Liberians and Yugoslavs. An estimated 12 U.S. Negroes are now at the center. Gerhard Eisner, an anti-fascist communist in the

let the hordes of savage Asiatics, Africans and more Jews. Is the White man to be... other... rights...

THIS IS "BROTHERHOOD"?

For Jews to pose as wanting fair play is foolish, when we consider how they manipulated their American and British stooges in ousting the Arabs from their homeland. Negroes are killing, raping, and driving the Whites out of Africa—with the approval and, in many cases, the armed forces of the United Nations, financed by the United States taxpayer.

We had a referendum on prohibition to see if it was wanted. Why can't we have a referendum on integration to see if the people want to destroy America?

As Abraham Lincoln said on August 14, 1862 about the Negroes:

"It is better for us both, therefore, to be separated."

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- COLOR, COMMUNISM & COMMON SENSE**
By Manning Johnson \$1.00
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By Marilyn R. Allen 85¢
 - LET US UNDERSTAND THE NEGRO**
By Paul Clark 15¢
 - CIVIL RIGHTS REVOLUTION**
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1 - F. H. Freund
1 - W. T. Forsyth

SAC, Jackson

12/10/64 b7(c)

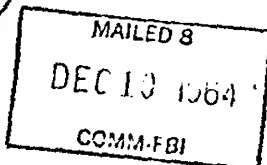
Director, FBI (100-106670)

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SECURITY MATTER - C

[REDACTED]

The "MIBURN" teletype originally reporting this information concerning King closed with a statement to the effect that appropriate law enforcement agencies had been notified in regards to possible action to be taken against King.

In the event the Atlanta, Georgia, Police Department which covers the permanent residence of King was not one of the "appropriate law enforcement agencies," you should immediately furnish sufficient information to Atlanta with a request that the Atlanta Police Department be advised. For your future guidance, whenever any information is received indicating a threat to King's life, the Atlanta Police Department must be notified as well as the appropriate law enforcement agencies covering the area where the threat might be carried out, if such locale is known.



69 DEC 14 1964 TELETYPE UNIT

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100-106670 594

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RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Unrecorded serial dated 12/3/64 pulled from this file
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Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives..

FBI

Date: 12/3/64

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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Via _____

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(Priority)

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
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Mr. Rosen	_____
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Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-442529)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-153735)

SUBJECT: CIRM (COMMUNIST INFILTRATION
IN RACIAL MATTERS)RE NY telephone call to Bureau on 12/2/64,
reporting following information: 1 b(2) b(7)(D)

On 12/2/64, [redacted] a source close to BAYARD RUSTIN, advised RUSTIN in conversation with HARRY WACHTEL that date, during which time they discussed matters concerning MARTIN LUTHER KING. WACHTEL related that HUMPHREY (Vice-President elect, HUBERT HUMPHREY) was coming (alluding to an affair being planned in NY to honor KING when he returns from Europe). RUSTIN inquired if CLEVE (CLEVELAND ROBINSON, President of Local 65, Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Workers Union) had been informed, prompting WACHTEL to reply affirmatively, adding that "they" (KING and group) would return from Europe on 12/16/64. *X*

WACHTEL and RUSTIN also discussed a press conference of his (KING) which is to be on Friday (12/4/64). RUSTIN said he was asked by KING to think *X*

- 3 - Bureau
 1 - Atlanta (100-6670) (CIRM)
 1 - Atlanta (100-5586) (MARTIN LUTHER KING)
 1 - New York

JMK:cjs
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 AND FIELD OFFICES
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Approved: *JFM*Sent *cc*

Per

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-442529-514

NY 100-153735

over what he should say, and asked WACHTEL to consider ideas along that line.

Continuing, WACHTEL said he had "covered the money business" (alluding to money for use of those accompanying KING to Europe) with ANDY (ANDREW YOUNG.) WACHTEL said he spoke to ANDY "tonight" (12/2) and that he is coming to NY ^{there} (Monday, 12/3) and will be at the Sheraton-Atlantic Hotel. X

Referring to the HUMPHREY announcement (to attend the KING affair) WACHTEL remarked that he interpreted the announcement as "a follow-through on the HOOVER thing". BAYARD replied, "Obviously." WACHTEL said the air was cleared, and "I think there should be some publicity about it: CLEVE (CLEVELAND ROBINSON) is going to put it on the posters." RUSTIN said CLEVE was operating in a very devious way, and "I'm terrified." In reply to a question of WACHTEL as to what this meant, RUSTIN said he (CLEVE) had refused to hire any people, and was trying to do it all by himself with people from Local 65, some of whom are not too efficient. RUSTIN said he would talk to KING tomorrow (12/3) and get him to apply some pressure to CLEVE. HARRY WACHTEL said he was to invite CLEVE to the press conference, prompting RUSTIN to remark that CLEVE was very arrogant, that "you have to bludgeon him." WACHTEL asked RUSTIN to cut him in about CLEVE. RUSTIN replied, "We've got to tell CLEVE that we are frightened about this and we want to hire some people." WACHTEL asked, "Do we have anyone to hire," prompting this reply from RUSTIN, "I have two or three people and I have sent them to him, and he says that there is no money and he doesn't want to be caught with a pig in a poke." That's not the way to put on a meeting." WACHTEL said, "Not one that is sort of mushrooming up in big wheels and so forth. I'll add my licks and as far as the press conference, I just think that MARTIN has to not spell out too much of this HOOVER business. That's my main feeling." X

In attempting to elaborate on the above, NY airtel and letter of 11/10/64, reported that RUSTIN X

NY 100-153735

contacted ROBINSON on 11/7/54, and discussed an affair to be held when KING returns from Europe. RUSTIN said WACHTEL had gotten SAUL MILLS to help out with affair. ROBINSON said he did not remember MILLS except from the "Old Progressive days." RUSTIN said he (MILLS) could do some big work but "they" do not want him out in front. X

b7(c) In continuing their conference, RUSTIN told WACHTEL that "we" had a fantastic meeting at Randolph's (A. PHILIP RANDOLPH, Pres. of the NALC) yesterday (12/2) of the big leaders or their representatives. RUSTIN said "ROY, (WILKINS, NAACP) who had gotten his story three days ago, went to the White House and to the FBI in the name of the leadership conference which includes all the Negroes and all the whites and made it quite clear that whether or not they had anything, he didn't give a damn what if they used it (alluding to [REDACTED]). WACHTEL answered, "This was an attack on the movement." RUSTIN said, "Not only that, but that the movement would have to begin to fight the JOHNSON administration because it was JOHNSON's responsibility." WACHTEL asked if he (WILKINS) went right to the top. RUSTIN replied, "Yes sir." Prompting WACHTEL to ask if that was before MARTIN's visit (with the Director). RUSTIN said that ROY (WILKINS) found out three day ago about "The supposed effort" causing WACHTEL to say "And he didn't just do what FARMER (JAMES FARMER, CORE) did, just pass it along, but did something." RUSTIN said, "he (WILKINS) went himself. I have great respect for ROY as a result of that." WACHTEL replied, "In other words, while we were talking, he was acting." RUSTIN said he was already acting. WACHTEL replied, "And therefore, this call of MARTIN's was like wrapping the ribbon." RUSTIN said yes, adding, "And furthermore if anything happens (obviously referring to a leak about [REDACTED]) we have got a line from here to California that will fall on them (THE FBI) like a satellite." (obviously referring to a letter writing campaign to the President urging the Director's dismissal.) WACHTEL replied, "That's terrific-[REDACTED]" X

b7(c)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NY 100-153735

b7(c)

[REDACTED] WACHTEL said, "Well, I think that probably J. EDGAR (HOOVER) will pull back his horns. My respect for ROY has gone up immeasurably." RUSTIN said his (WILKINS) point was that when a society has produced a MARTIN LUTHER KING, to permit anything to malign him, is to undermine morality in this nation. WACHTEL answered that it was a great statement and "I only wish that there was nothing there that did undermine the morality."

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RE: BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
 (U.S.D.C, D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

 SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
 V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
 CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Unrecorded serial dated 12/6/64 pulled from this file
under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis
Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives..

RE: BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
 (U.S.D.C, D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

 SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
 V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
 CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Unrecorded serial dated 8/17/64 pulled from this file
under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis
Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives..

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

CONFIDENTIAL

February 5, 1964

FROM : Mr. F. J. Baumgardner

~~SECRET~~

Tolson _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
DeLoach _____
Evans _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY, USA - NEGRO QUESTION
COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS
INTERNAL SECURITY - C

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

I pointed out to [REDACTED] that this investigation is a highly delicate one and that he should not have his Agents contacting newspapermen concerning this case.

CLASSIFIED
EXEMPT
DATE

ACTION:

I told [REDACTED] to keep his Agents away from newspapermen and that no further contacts should be made with Cleghorn without prior Bureau authority.

100-34116

1-Mr. Belmont 1-Mr. Mohr
1-Mr. Sullivan 1-Mr. DeLoach
1-Mr. Baumgardner 1-Mr. Evans
1-Mr. Phillips 1-Mr. Bland

FJB:mtb

(4)

~~SECRET~~

FEB 10 1964

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

not 3/5
11/30/64

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM : SAC, MIAMI (105-3822)

SUBJECT: HENDRIK JAN BERNIS
INFORMATION CONCERNING

DATE: 11/30/64

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. DeLoach	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Bishop	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

Re Miami letter to Bureau, 11/24/64, captioned "HENDRIK BERNIS, INFORMATION CONCERNING;" Bureau letter to Miami, 8/6/62, captioned "HENDRIK J. BERNIS, IS - CUBA" Bufile 62-101319; and report of SA [redacted] dated 2/5/63, at Miami, captioned "REMI [redacted] VOA (USIA)."

For the information of the Bureau, the Miami Division understands that BERNIS contacted a number of ex-agents in the Miami Division in order to have them serve as consultants on the program mentioned in referenced Miami letter of November 24, 1964. He was unsuccessful, as no ex-Bureau personnel would agree to appear.

The program mentioned in referenced letter was aired on Radio Station WMMM between the hours of 7 and 9 PM on the night of November 29, 1964.

Appearing on this program were the following:

A. D. MOORE, Head of CORE, Miami

Attorney DONALD WHEELER JONES, associated with NAACP and will replace Reverend THEODORE GIBSON as head of the NAACP in Miami in early 1965

Dr. GEORGE SIMPSON, Vice-President, NAACP

MARY PERKEL, associated with the Washington Federal Savings and Loan Association, Miami Beach, Florida.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

2 - Bureau
1 - Miami
HAN:lt
(3)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-7-79 BY 9803 RDD/LAM

100-406670-
NOT RECORDED
201 DEC 16 1964

53 DEC 18 1964

b7(c) 100-431919
62-101319
ORIGINAL FILED IN

MM 105-6382

The program was conducted as a panelist-type offering with a portion of time being devoted to accepting phone calls from the general public.

All of the panelists, generally speaking, were pro MARTIN LUTHER KING, and the program evolved mostly around a discussion and rehash of information which has previously appeared in the press regarding Mr. HOOVER's statements and statements later made by MARTIN LUTHER KING.

Dr. GEORGE SIMPSON indicated that he was formerly from Mississippi and indicated that he knew of a number of instances wherein the Bureau had not acted in the past concerning alleged civil rights violations in connection with the Negro populace of that state. These accusations, of course, were general in nature, and were not pinned down to any particular case.

Although the panelists appeared to align themselves with MARTIN LUTHER KING in what they called this controversy, it is pointed out that A. D. MOORE, who is head of the CORE in Miami, made it very plain that his association with the FBI in the Miami area has been most cordial and that each and every time that a complaint has been made to the Miami Office, the complaint has been expeditiously handled to his satisfaction.

As can be seen from the above, it is apparent that this program was aired for the purpose of setting forth the position of MARTIN LUTHER KING and others who disagree with the manner in which investigations have been conducted, particularly in Mississippi and Alabama. There was no one representing the Bureau on this panel forum and, as can be expected, the information was slanted to serve their purposes.

It is very doubtful that this program received much attention in this area and no inquiries or other comments have been received by the Miami Office regarding the program.

Nothing new came out of the program that had not been aired previously.

1 - W. R. Wanaall
1 - F. J. Baumgardner
(Field Supervision)

12/4/64

Airtel

b7(c)

To: SACs, New York
Atlanta (PERSONAL ATTENTION)

From: Director, FBI

GROUP SEEKING TO HAVE MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.,
INTERCEDE WITH PRESIDENT JOHNSON ON
VIET NAM SITUATION
MISCELLANEOUS - INFORMATION CONCERNING

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 12-7-79 BY RCB9803/CH

Re: Airtel, copies to New York, 12/2/64 "CIRM;
MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., SM - C" which enclosed a letterhead
memorandum (LHM) of same date reporting on a contact 11/30/64
between Cordy T. Vivian and one Ben Smiley.

It was reported that Smiley and several other
individuals (names only indicated and some then only phonetically)
are attempting to have Martin Luther King, Jr., intercede with
President Johnson on the Viet Nam situation. Neither the
individuals nor the group they represent is further identified.

New York should immediately attempt to identify the
individuals involved and any group with which they may be
connected. By return airtel, furnish fullest information
available and any that may be disseminated should be included
in a LHM. Identifying data would be helpful for the purpose of
checking Bureau indices on the individuals. If there is a
specific group or organization involved, future correspondence
should be appropriately captioned relative to such organization
with reference, of course, being made to instant airtel.

Both Atlanta and New York should be extremely alert
to any additional information obtained in this matter so that
the Bureau may be promptly advised in order to fulfill its
dissemination responsibilities.

Atlanta take note of instant caption and refer to Bulet
12/1/64 relative to appropriately captioning communication.
Insure that "CIRM" is not being used as a "catch-all" and that
correspondence is appropriately captioned in regard to its
substantive content.

DUPLICATE YELLOW

56 DEC

100-106670 (King)

(9)

b7(c)

ORIGINAL FILED IN

100-106670-1

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C, D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Unrecorded serial dated 12/4/66 pulled from this file
under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis
Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives..

FBI

Date: 12/3/64

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-442529)
FROM : SAC, NEW HAVEN (100-18290) (P)
SUBJECT: CIRM

Re New York teletype to Bureau and New Haven, 12/2/64.

Attention of Bureau and New York directed to New Haven teletype, 12/1/64, which indicated that WALTER WHEELER, III, an executive of Pitney-Bowes, Inc., Stamford, Conn., and CHESTER A. AUBISON, a Stamford, Conn. Police Commissioner, were the individuals designated to meet MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. at Kennedy Airport on the evening of 11/30/64.

Records of the Dept. of Motor Vehicles, Hartford, Conn., reflect that Conn. registration 461660 is registered to Pitney-Bowes, Inc., Walnut and Pacific Streets, Stamford, Conn., for a 1962 Cadillac automobile.

In view of above information, no additional investigation is being conducted to identify individuals who accompanied MARTIN LUTHER KING to Conn.

For additional information of Bureau and Atlanta, MARTIN LUTHER KING, on the occasion of his visit to Stamford on 11/30/64,

3- Bureau
2- New York (100-153735)
2- Atlanta (100-6670)
2- New Haven
WEN/acg;
(9)
REGISTERED MAIL

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-7-79 BY 9803 RDD/EBM

C. C. MURPHY

100-106670-
NOT RECORDED
180 DEC 9 1964

66 DEC 15 1964

Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M

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OTHERWISE.

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-442529-497

denied a report printed in the "New Orleans Times Picayune" that the NAACP and the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) were planning to leave CORE. KING stated that "We (SCLC) are as committed as we have ever been" to CORE, "and plan to support CORE even more than in the past".

Dr. KING characterized CORE as "one of the most creative instruments in the civil rights movement".

RE: BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C, D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Unrecorded serial dated 12/1/64 pulled from this file
under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis
Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives..

FBI

Date: 12/7/64

Transmit the following in

Via AIRTEL

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) BY DATE 12/10/79 (Priority)

CONFIDENTIAL

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-106670)
FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-136585)
SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. & FET. BY SM-C

DECLASSIFIED BY SP3
ON 6-6-79 TR/mb
12-7-79
9803 RBD/km/10
DATE OF REVIEW 12-7-84

Re NY teletype dated 12/3/64, captioned, "CIRM" concerning a conversation of BAYARD RUSTIN and CANNON COLLINS of London, England (u)

Enclosed are six copies of a letterhead memorandum captioned and dated as above.

The source who furnished the information used in the letterhead memorandum was [REDACTED] b(2) b(7)(D)

This letterhead memorandum is classified "Secret" because it contains information from [REDACTED] a source who has furnished highly sensitive information with respect to the racial situation in the NY area and the Communist infiltration thereof. In order to protect the source, this classification is utilized.

- 4-Bureau (100-106670) (Encl. 6) (RM)
 - (1-100-442529) (CIRM)
- 2-Atlanta (100-5586) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.) (Encl. 2) (RM)
 - (1-100-6670) (CIRM)
- 1-NY (100-46729) (BAYARD RUSTIN) (42)
- 1-NY (100-153733) (CIRM) (42)
- 1-NY (100-136585) (KING, JR.) (42)

JMK:rmv
(10)

CONFIDENTIAL

C. C. Wick

Approved: 69 DEC 14 1964 Special Agent in Charge

Classified Sent M Per

SUBV. 4/6

LEDIS 12177

100-442529-65544-001 COPY OF ENCL FILED IN



~~SECRET~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York
December 7, 1964

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Bu 100-106670

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) BY MLK
DATE 12/10/79

Re: Martin Luther King, Jr.
Security Matter - C

On December 3, 1964, a confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that Bayard Rustin (Organizer of the March on Washington) was in contact with one Cannon Collins of London, England, on that date. The contact, the source said, was in regard to the visit of Martin Luther King (President of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference) in London, England, while en route to Norway to receive the Nobel Prize. Rustin took the opportunity to advise Collins that King was scheduled to arrive in London at 9:30 a.m., December 5, 1964 (X) (u)

Collins, in commenting on a statement that King was to make when he arrived in London, told Rustin to ask King to include in his statement words to the effect that he was "linking the peace issue and the race issue with our South African work and his American work." Rustin said in reply, that he was putting in his statement the three great problems: "the struggle for peace, the struggle for human dignity for the Negro, and the war on poverty." Rustin said King would link "our South and your South Africa" at that point of his statement. (X) (u)

In concluding their contact, Rustin told Cannon that 41 people would accompany King on his trip (X) (u)

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~
~~Group 1~~

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

Classified by 6080
Exempt from automatic
downgrading and declassification

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

16XEROX
DEC 11 1964

ENCLOSURE 100-106670-415

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF CLASSIFICATION
DATE 11/11/79 BY [signature]

12-7-79
CLASS. & EXT. BY SP3 RAS/SP3
REASON: 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 12-2-84

~~SECRET~~

Re: Martin Luther King, Jr.
Security Matter - C

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

In "The Saturday Evening Post", issue of July 11-18, 1964, page 76, Bayard Rustin is the subject of a feature article captioned: "The Lone Wolf of Civil Rights". In it, Rustin is said to have come to New York in 1938, as an organizer for the Young Communist League (YCL), and as such, he had the job of recruiting students for the "Party". Furthermore, the article reports that during his first years in New York, Rustin gave most of his earnings to the "Party". He reportedly left the "Party" in 1941, the article states.

The YCL has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

The "Daily Worker", February 11, 1957, page 1 column 2, reported that Bayard Rustin, Executive Secretary, War Resisters League, was an observer at the 16th National Convention of the Communist Party, United States of America (CP, USA), held in New York City, on February 9-12, 1957.

The "Daily Worker" was an East Coast Communist publication until it ceased publication on January 13, 1958.

[REDACTED]

b(1)

Another confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on February 19, 20, 1964, that Bayard Rustin contacted Benjamin J. Davis on those dates and sought his advice as to how he could escape

(u)

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: Martin Luther King, Jr.
Security Matter - C

from a speaking engagement to which he was committed. On the latter contact, Davis told Rustin that he was working on his request and had contacted friends who had contacts with the group to which Rustin was to speak. (u)

[REDACTED]

b(1)

"The New York Times", August 24, 1964, page 27, column 4, reports that Benjamin J. Davis, National Secretary, CP, USA, died in New York City on the night of August 22, 1964.

~~SECRET~~

-3-

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. Belmont

DATE: December 1, 1964

FROM : A. Rosen

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

- 1 - Mr. Mohr
- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Sullivan
- 1 - Mr. Belmont
- 1 - Mr. Rosen
- 1 - Mr. Malley
- 1 - Mr. McGowan
- 2 - Mr. Martindale

SUBJECT: DIFFICULTIES ENCOUNTERED IN
ATTEMPTING TO CONTACT
MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
CIVIL RIGHTS MATTERS

Tolson _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
DeLoach _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Evans _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

The following sets forth details of difficulties encountered in attempts to contact Martin Luther King, Jr.

The "New York Times" 11/19/62 quoted King to the effect that the FBI had not done an effective job in Albany, Georgia, and one of the great problems with the Bureau in the South was that the Agents were white Southerners. Actually, four of the five Agents assigned to Albany, Georgia, were Northern born.

It was approved that Mr. Sullivan and Mr. DeLoach would make an appointment with King to straighten him out concerning the statements he reportedly had made.

On 11/30/62 Mr. DeLoach attempted to contact King to arrange the interview. The Atlanta operator advised there was no telephone at the residence usually occupied by King and the operator then tried to reach him at the Ebenezer Baptist Church in Atlanta. Someone at the church stated that King was on a two weeks vacation and could not be reached. Upon being asked if King was near a telephone, this person replied in the affirmative but stated that King did not wish to be disturbed.

The Atlanta Office then was instructed to attempt to locate King by telephone and advise him that Mr. DeLoach and Mr. Sullivan wished to sit down and have a chat with him any time he was in the Washington or New York area. King's secretary was then contacted by the Atlanta Office on 11/30/62, and the secretary stated that King was at a hideaway writing a book and could not be reached for the week of November 30. The secretary stated that the following week King would be traveling in Alabama. The secretary was requested to have King contact the Atlanta Office with regard to an urgent matter, however, King never made such a contact.

Special Agent [REDACTED] b7(c) REC-21 100-106670-592 by letter of 11/20/64 has remarked that when he attempted to contact King to make the appointment for Mr. DeLoach, King and his staff completely ignored the FBI even though they were advised the request to talk to him was a matter of utmost urgency.

14 DEC 10 1964

EX 100

WLM/cac

DEC 10 1964

CONTINUED - OVER

12-7-79

9803 RDD/Edm

Memorandum to Mr. Belmont

RE: DIFFICULTIES ENCOUNTERED IN ATTEMPTING TO
CONTACT MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

On about July 18 to July 20, 1961, attempts were made to make an appointment with King to interview him in connection with the investigation of Theodore Edward Brown who was under investigation as a special inquiry for the Peace Corps. On July 19 or July 20, King's secretary stated that "Dr. King can see you on Saturday afternoon but you don't work Saturdays, do you?" His secretary was advised that the Agent would be at King's office any time King would be available. A definite appointment was made for 2 p.m. Saturday afternoon July 22, 1961. The Agent appeared at King's office at approximately 1:50 p.m. where he waited for an hour before being admitted to King's office. King stated he was sorry to keep the Agent waiting but he was behind in his paper work and had completed some of it before admitting the Agent.

In June, 1962, efforts were made to obtain an appointment with King in connection with a case involving Shirley Blackwell Cummings, a Peace Corps applicant. Beginning on approximately 6/5/62, King's secretary kept stating that he was not available for interview although it was known to us that he was in his office daily. On 6/8/62 Wyatt T. Walker, King's assistant, advised the Atlanta Office that he and King were proceeding to Shreveport, Louisiana, in connection with the voter registration drive and that the Little Union Baptist Church in Shreveport had received a bomb threat. At that time, Walker was informed that Agents had been urgently trying to make an appointment with King and Walker stated an appointment would be made. On 6/8/62 King telephoned the Atlanta Office from Shreveport to inquire as to why the Agent wanted an appointment and to advise of the bomb threat previously furnished by Walker. King consented to interview which was conducted 6/9/62.

King was also interviewed by the Atlanta Office on 7/24/62 in connection with racial incidents at Albany, Georgia, involving alleged violation by King of a temporary restraining order issued by the U. S. District Court to stop demonstrations. The interview was conducted in the U. S. courtroom where King had appeared for a hearing.

On 6/25/63 the Atlanta Office attempted to contact King to advise him of a threat against his life. Efforts to contact him were at first unsuccessful, but after a delay of some hours, King's secretary informed him of the Bureau's interest in talking to him and arrangements were made for an Agent to contact King by telephone.

ACTION

This is for information.

Chen *R. H. H.* *A*

*W. Belmont is
preparing
complete
memo*

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C, D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Unrecorded serial dated 12/9/64 pulled from this file
under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis
Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives..

RE: BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C, D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Unrecorded serial dated 11/24/64 pulled from this file
under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis
Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b(1) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100 - 106670 - 591

XXXXXX
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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-106670)

DATE: 12/7/64

FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (100-35356)

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

SM - C

ReBulet 12/2/64.

A review of information in the Chicago Office pertaining to KING fails to reflect any information regarding a person named HUGHES or HUGHS.

A review of the current Chicago Telephone Directory for attorneys, the Sullivan Law Directory, State of Illinois, 1963 - 1964, and the Martindale - Hubbell Law Directory, 1964, reveals a total of ten attorneys in Chicago and/or Cook County, Illinois, with the name of HUGHES or HUGHS.

[REDACTED] advised [REDACTED] that among those attorneys named HUGHES or HUGHS so listed, only WILLIAM C. HUGHES, 6253 S. Ellis Avenue, Chicago, is a Negro. According to her records, WILLIAM C. HUGHES was admitted to the Bar 1/25/46. She had no further information concerning him on file.

[REDACTED] records [REDACTED] revealed that on 12/13/61, a judgment of \$192.22 was awarded the Chicago Park District against WILLIAM C. HUGHES, 6253 South Ellis, Chicago. No further information was contained in those files.

Indices of the Chicago Office fail to reflect any information identifiable with WILLIAM C. HUGHES, 6253 South Ellis Avenue, Chicago.

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
- 1 - Atlanta (Info) (100-35356) (RM) (PERSONAL ATTENTION)
- 1 - Chicago

JRW:man

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

CONFIDENTIAL

100-106670-595
12/7/64
-2-4-2-7
12/7/64
slips handled

CONFIDENTIAL

[REDACTED]

b7(c)

A
b(1)

b7(D)

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 589 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
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Serial 588 pulled from this file under court order of
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National Archives.

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 587 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

REC-21

December 4, 1964

100-106670-586


Shelton, Washington

b7(c)

Dear 

712
Your letter of November 21st, with enclosure, has been received during Mr. Hoover's absence.

The interest which prompted you to write is appreciated; however, I must advise that, as a matter of policy, Mr. Hoover does not forward mail of the type you enclosed. This communication is, therefore, being returned to you.

Sincerely yours,

Helen W. Gandy
Secretary

MAILED 6

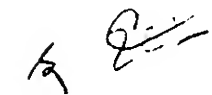
DEC 4 - 1964

Enclosure 

NOTE: Based on information furnished correspondent is not identifiable in Bufiles.

Rec'd
SAW:mc

(3) 


Folsom _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
DeLoach _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

DEC 11 1964

TELETYPE UNIT ☐

12-7-79

9803 RAO/EBM

DEC 4 2 08 PM '64
REC'D-READING ROOM
FBI

Nov 21 1964

To THE FBI

Martin Luther King

LB

Your office surely has the address of Negro leader(?) Luther King.

(JAL)

I would appreciate it greatly if you would kindly address the enclosure to him.

You need not bother to respond to this -- I am only a retired semi-invalid stenographer.

Thanking you,

[Redacted signature]

Shelton, Washington

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 12-7-79 BY BDD 9803/ERB

WIT-NE

ENCLOSURE

REC-21

100 - 1066761

23 DEC 7 1964

12-4
AKK
SAW: TS- [signature]

NW

[signature]

Nov 21 1964

To DR. LUTHER KING

Dear Sir:

My sympathy has always been with the poor Negroes of the South who are the defenseless victims of the murderous KKK's. I supposed you were a worthy representative for them, so it was a great shock to read of your attack on the FBI and especially as directed at its guiding spirit, J. Edgar Hoover.

As I understand it, the FBI has no authority whatever in the province of "protection" of citizens nor in punishment of criminals, their sole office being detective work; in other words, to "run down" criminals so that they can be prosecuted and punished by the authorities legally empowered so to do.

I have to admit to ignorance about from whom the FBI gets instructions as to incidents or suspicions or crimes they shall concern themselves with. I do know they are servants of the people and for the people, and have made a most illustrious record, one that every American should respect and honor.

I have been heartsick and bitter and angry to see in my daily newspaper that the trial of KKK murderers is a farce and is sort of laughed off, evidently because most likely the judge and the jurors are also KKK's.

Can't you imagine even a little bit of the thanklessness and frustration that the dedicated FBI must suffer to see their efforts and hard work thus rendered futile by courts which defy the laws of conscience, Christianity and decent jurisprudence!

How come you blame the FBI instead of the Southern courts? You should go on your hands and knees to apologize to the FBI, the best friend the Negroes have so far.

Sincerely,

b7(c)

Shelton, Washington

100-106670-576
ENCLOSURE

Date of Mail 12-16-64

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

SEE NEXT PAGE

Subject JUNE MAIL Martin Luther King

Removed By 65 DEC 29 1964

File Number 100-106670-✓

Permanent Serial Charge Out

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

_____ Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☐ Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☒ For your information: JUNE file BEING PROCESSED AND
will be sent AT A LATER DATE.

☐ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

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X FOR THIS PAGE X
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

MR. MOHR ☒
MR. DELANEY ☒
MR. CASPER _____
MR. CALLAHAN _____
MR. CONRAD _____
MR. EVANS _____
MR. GALE _____
MR. ROSEN ☒
MR. SULLIVAN ☒
MR. TAVEL _____
MR. TROTTER _____
MR. JONES _____
TELE. ROOM _____
MISS HOLMES _____
MRS. METCALF _____
MISS GANDY _____

[Handwritten signature]

[Redacted area]

b7(c)

[Handwritten signature]

[Handwritten signature]

[Handwritten signature]

Martin Luther King, Jr.

332 AUBURN AVENUE, N. E.,
ATLANTA, GA.

October, 1964

Dear Friend:

No matter how the elections may go the extremists are bent on seizing the South as a base for future operations. They intend to consolidate a citadel of reaction there to block and frustrate national progress. This may result in the most widespread realignment of American political forces in a century, with a poisonous effect upon the nation as a whole.

The Negro freedom movement is therefore more than a crusade to improve Negro life. It is the major independent force in the South capable of confronting reaction and halting its domination of that region. Even more, it can inhibit the diffusion of its perilous political pollution to the rest of the nation.

Retaining the initiative for progress in the coming period will require coalition action by Negroes and white liberals. Their combined strength can influence national policy and unite all progressive elements.

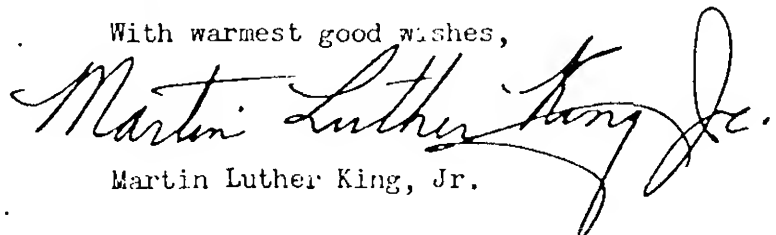
The struggle in the South is not a serene and tranquil contest of ideas. The battle in some areas is often physical and savage. The burning of churches and the brutalization and murder of Negroes and their white allies has grown to frightful proportions.

Yet the fight can be won. Our action group - Southern Christian Leadership Conference - pioneer protest organization of the South, in concert with others has registered over one-half million new Negro voters in the past year in the teeth of terror and brutality. As a result, areas of the South have been wrested from the extremists and brought under law and order. However, this is not merely the Negroes' struggle. It is America's struggle and the Negro cannot fight it alone.

We are occupied seven days a week carrying on other vitally important activities not reflected in headlines. Our salaried staff people are in over twenty Southern cities. We service hundreds of communities from Atlanta. We conduct hundreds of permanently established citizenship training classes to remedy the faulty education Negroes have received and provide literacy education for the wholly uneducated - penetrating the deepest backwaters of the South with a type of Negro self-help unique in our movement.

The dedicated Negro and white allies doing this work are committing their lives. We ask you to be a part of this moral crusade by contributing sorely needed funds. You can invest in a democratic America by aiding this vital work. You will aid one part of the population and yet all of the nation.

With warmest good wishes,



Martin Luther King, Jr.

Please make your check
payable to SCIC.

A PHOTO COPY OF THIS LETTER IS BEING REPRODUCED

ABOUT SCLC

More About...
Time's Man of the Year
Negro Prize Winner, Labeled by
The H. H. H. as "The Most Honorable
"The Most Honorable Man in the Country"

- No officer of SCLC, including Dr. King, receives any salary or compensation for his services.
- Our administrative costs in 1963 were only 8.3% of our income—a ratio which is considered by all agencies as extremely low.
- Our books are audited by Jesse B. Blayton, Certified Public Accountant. Our financial statement is published annually and copies are extensively circulated and are available to the public.
- Each contributor is kept informed of our activities by means of our monthly newsletter.

YOUR CONTRIBUTION TO SCLC SUPPORTS:

- Voter Registration (Southwide)
- Citizenship Clinics and Work-shops on non-violence
- Direct Action Projects to end segregation
- Merit Employment Programs to end job discrimination
- Special Educational Scholarships
- Legal Defense and bail for victims of racial injustice
- Citizenship and literacy schools

NOT RECORDED

14 DEC 8 1964

SCLC IS DEDICATED TO

helping the American Negro attain first class citizenship by NON-VIOLENT direct action and education.

"No American can afford to be apathetic about the problem of racial injustice."

—Martin Luther King, Jr.

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE
A nonsectarian agency
332 Auburn Ave., N. E., Atlanta, Ga.

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
President

RALPH ABERNATHY
Treasurer

56 DEC 14 1964

THE TRUTH
THAT
SHOULD
BE PRINTED

Nelson E. ...
The Hon. ...
"The Most ...
The White Sentinel

P. O. BOX 9013
FORT
LAUDERDALE,
FLORIDA

Vol. XIII No. 3

Racial Integrity - Not Amalgamation

March, 1964

CONVICTS, COMMUNISM, KING AND C.O.R.E.

By Col. Fred W. Bender

The "Rev." Martin Luther King, the boy who can phone the White House and get through to the President, the boy who wears suits costing \$300.00 and drives white cadillacs, the negro civil rights hustler who is living 'high on the hog', the 'Big Shot' on C.O.R.E.'s advisory board, has the admiration of his red fascist friends. And who are his friends in C.O.R.E.? They are ex-convicts and pro-Communists.

The Sentinel, in many of its issues the past five years has well informed its readers with facts in reference to King's background and pro-Communist associates.

A midwest newspaper, the St. Louis Globe-Democrat, decided several months ago, to investigate charges made against King.

Top level Globe-Democrat reporter Denny Walsh, was assigned "to probe the background and activities of C.O.R.E. and to determine the extent of any Communist infiltration in C.O.R.E.'s ranks." Denny Walsh spent two months studying Government and police files and interviewing officials in Washington, New York, Chicago, New Orleans, Louisville and St. Louis. In a series of ten articles, December St. Louis Globe-Democrat issues, here is what Mr. Walsh came up with:

Eugene J. Tournour, C.O.R.E.'s midwest field secretary, when questioned about Communist influence in C.O.R.E. said, "An individual's past, present or future political beliefs are not a matter of concern to C.O.R.E. as long as that individual adheres in C.O.R.E. demonstrations and to C.O.R.E. procedures."

On the Washington University campus, Tournour participated in Communist causes. In 1958 he joined the Committee to Secure Justice for Morton Sobell, the radar expert convicted in 1951 of helping Julius and Ethel Rosenberg give United States Atom secrets to Russia. Sobell is now serving a 30 year sentence. Tournour was a guest speaker at the Communist front Midwest Conference of Socialist Youth in Chicago in 1958. He is a member of several Communist fronts.

Walsh writes, "Martin Luther King Jr.'s Civil Rights group has worked jointly with the Southern Conference Education Fund, Inc., a large Communist front organization. The S.C.E.F. publishes the Southern Patriot, a paper cited as subversive in 1947 by the House Committee on Un-American Activities. The president of the Communist front S.C.E.F., the Rev. Fred L. Shuttlesworth - is secretary of Dr. King's Southern Christian Leadership Conference." Documents linking the two organizations were obtained in a raid October 4 by Louisiana State Police. Letters between King and James Dombrowski (one of ten upper Communists) link King with top level Communists.



Martin Luther King, left, with Anne Braden, Carl Braden and James Dombrowski. These three identified Communists head the Southern Conference Educational Fund. The picture was taken at the 6th Annual Conference of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, Birmingham, Alabama, September 25 to 28, 1962.

Carl Braden was convicted of Sedition and received a sentence of fifteen years. He served several months on this sentence, and it was voided under the old Nelson Case decision of the U. S. Supreme Court, which voided State Sedition Laws some years ago. Braden served a year in the Federal Penitentiary for contempt of Congress for refusing to answer the questions of the House Committee on Un-American Activities.

Walsh mentions the names and exposes the Communist front background of persons on C.O.R.E.'s Advisory Committee, who sit side by side with King on the Committee. Several of these are - Rev. Fred L. Shuttlesworth, Roger N. Baldwin, Algernon D. Black, Rev. Allen Knight Chalmers, Earl B. Dickerson, Rabbi Roland B. Gittelsohn, A. J. Muste, Dr. E. Stanley Jones, A. Philip Randolph, Ira De A. Reid, Lillian Smith, Prof. Goodwin Watson, Chas. S. Zimmerman, all frequently exposed as Communist frontiers in past issues of the White Sentinel.

In his investigations, Denny Walsh learned what the Sentinel has known the past several years - that C.O.R.E.'s roots go back to the Communist front, the Fellowship of Reconciliation, that claims parentage of left wing organizations, the National Council Against Conscription, the American Civil

Bertles Union, and the Workers Defense League.

Denny Walsh also uncovered the background of King's close friend, Bayard Rustin, charged with "lewd Vagrancy" in Pasadena, California where Rustin served 60 days in jail on pleading guilty. While at City College of New York Rustin joined the Young Communist League. Rustin was one of five Americans who went to Russia in 1958 under sponsorship of the Communist front Non-Violent Action Committee against Nuclear Weapons.

Reporter Walsh learned in Chicago, that C.O.R.E. and King were associated with top level Chicago Communists. One of King's pals is Charles McCord, "former chairman of the Chicago chapter of the American Youth Congress, cited both as Communist and subversive by the Attorney General in 1947, 1948 and 1953." Another King co-worker is Katherine Shtatsky, member of C.O.R.E. and the Fair Play for Cuba Committee, "One of the main outlets", said J. Edgar Hoover, "in this country for pro-Castro propaganda." She was arrested as a Freedom Rider in Jackson, Mississippi, in June 1961.

Other Chicago Communist Party members who are King's friends and supporters, are Sven Olaf Anderson, and Eugene Feldman (writer for the Communist Daily Worker) who repeatedly invoked the first and fifth amendments when asked about membership in the Communist Party in Congressional testimony.

In St. Louis Walsh investigated the connection between C.O.R.E., King, and a weekly St. Louis newspaper, The Defender. He learned that The Defender is the "journalistic champion of C.O.R.E." The 34 year old managing editor, Rick Darnell, served a Federal prison sentence for draft-dodging, and has a police record dating back to 1946. The paper's publisher, Charles Hawkins, is a 43 year old convicted mail thief.

Kansas City correspondent for the paper is Kenneth Kellin, sentenced five years at the Intermediate Reformatory for men (ALGOA) for robbery and carrying a concealed weapon.

"Birds of a feather flock together."



CARL BRADEN

Southern Conference Educational Fund, Inc.
822 Perdido Street

4153

NEW ORLEANS, LA. March 7 1963

PAY TO THE ORDER OF Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. \$ 167.74

***** One hundred sixty-seven dollars and 74/100 ***** DOLLARS

N.Y. exp. WHITNEY NATIONAL BANK OF NEW ORLEANS NEW ORLEANS, LOUISIANA

Benjamin E. Smith
James A. Dombrowski

⑈ 10650⑈0017⑈ 19⑈60⑈031⑈ ⑈0000016774⑈



DEPOSIT ONLY
S.C.L.C.

MAR 8 1963
MAR 10 1963
MAR 11 1963

We would like to further offer into the record, photographs of the front and back of a check issued by the Southern Conference Educational Fund, Inc., signed by Benjamin E. Smith, and James A. Dombrowski, dated March 7, 1963, to the order of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., \$167.74, with a notation on it, "New York expenses," and the endorsement of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., on the back. Apparently this check was to pay Dr. Martin Luther King's expenses to come to the Annual Fund Raising meeting in New York

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

NOV 19 1964

BIA025 1052A EST NOV 19 64 AB034 WESTERN UNION

A LLM73 PD FAX ATLANTA GA 19 1034A EST

J EDGAR HOOVER

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION WASHDC OTHERWISE.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10/10/01 BY 60322

Mr. Tolson
Mr. DeLoach
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Casper
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Felt
Mr. Gale
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Sullivan
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Trotter
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

I WAS APPALLED AND SURPRISED AT YOUR REPORTED STATEMENT MALICIOUSLY
MY INTEGRITY. WHAT MOTIVATED SUCH AN IRRESPONSIBLE ACCUSATION
IS A MYSTERY TO ME. I HAVE SINCERELY QUESTIONED THE EFFECTIVENESS
OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION IN RACIAL INCIDENTS,
PARTICULARLY WHERE BOMBINGS AND BRUTALITIES AGAINST NEGROES
ARE AT ISSUE, BUT I HAVE NEVER ATTRIBUTED THIS MERELY TO THE
PRESENCE OF SOUTHERNERS IN THE FBI. THIS IS A PART OF THE BROADER
QUESTION OF FEDERAL INVOLVEMENT IN THE PROTECTION OF NEGROES
IN THE SOUTH AND THE SEEMING INABILITY TO GAIN CONVICTIONS
IN EVEN THE MOST HEINOUS CRIMES PERPETUATED AGAINST CIVIL RIGHTS
WORKERS. IT REMAINS A FACT THAT NOT A SINGLE ARREST WAS MADE
IN GEORGIA DURING THE MANY BRUTALITIES AGAINST NEGROES.

584

12-7-79 9803 RDD/EBM

NEITHER HAS A SINGLE ARREST BEEN MADE IN CONNECTION WITH THE TRAGIC MURDER OF THE FOUR CHILDREN IN BIRMINGHAM, NOR IN THE CASE OF THE THREE MURDERED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKERS IN MISSISSIPPI. MOREOVER, ALL FBI AGENTS INEVITABLY WORK WITH LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS IN CAR THEFTS, BANK ROBBERIES, AND OTHER INTERSTATE VIOLATIONS. THIS MAKES IT DIFFICULT FOR THEM TO FUNCTION EFFECTIVELY. IN CASES WHERE THE RIGHTS AND SAFETY OF NEGRO CITIZENS ARE BEING THREATENED BY THESE SAME LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS. I WILL BE HAPPY TO DISCUSS THIS QUESTION WITH YOU AT LENGTH IN THE NEAR FUTURE. ALTHOUGH YOUR STATEMENT SAID THAT YOU HAVE ATTEMPTED TO MEET WITH ME I HAVE SOUGHT IN VAIN FOR ANY RECORD OF SUCH A REQUEST. I HAVE ALWAYS MADE MYSELF AVAILABLE TO ALL FBI AGENTS OF THE ATLANTA OFFICE AND ENCOURAGED OUR STAFF AND AFFILIATES TO COOPERATE WITH THEM IN SPITE OF THE FACT THAT

MANY OF OUR PEOPLE HAVE SUSPICIONS AND DISTRUST OF THE FBI
AS A RESULT OF THE SLOW PACE OF JUSTICE IN THE SOUTH

MARTIN LUTHER KING JR

(48).

RE: BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C, D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Unrecorded serial dated 12/8/64 pulled from this file
under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis
Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

100 - 106670 SECTION 20

RE: BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
 (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

 SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
 V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
 CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 583 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

RE: BERNARD J. LEE VS. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
VS. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serials 82 pulled from this file under court order
of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and
sent to National Archives.

100-106670 SEC. 20

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. DeLoach

DATE: 12-5-64

FROM : M. A. Jones

SUBJECT: RADIO AND TELEVISION COVERAGE OF CIVIL RIGHTS
ARRESTS IN MISSISSIPPI
12-4-64

✓
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Evans
Malone
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

The filing of charges and the civil rights arrests yesterday in Mississippi were headline items on all television and radio newscasts last night.

Agents of the Crime Records Division monitored local radio and television stations and noted the reports generally highlighted the following: the offenses charged, a brief summary of the three victims, the arrests and the arraignment at the Naval Air Station.

Television Channel 9 and Radio Station WOL reported Martin Luther King complimented the Bureau on the arrests and that King's "faith in Democracy was renewed."

Television stations showed video tapes of the subjects in the arraignment and showed Deputy Sheriff Cecil Price prominently in these tapes. All newscasts were highly favorable and complimentary to the Bureau.

ABC SPECIAL TELEVISION COVERAGE:

At 11:15 last night, the National Broadcasting Company carried a special program, "Arrests in Mississippi," over its local television outlet, WRC, Channel 4. The announcer recited the early events in connection with the Mississippi "Summer Project." Deputy Sheriff Cecil Price was shown describing the arrests of the victims. The announcer continued that the FBI then entered the case, found the abandoned station wagon and later located the bodies, reportedly paying \$25,000. Films of the arrests of the subjects in Philadelphia were shown including the arraignment at Meridian, Mississippi, and the subjects as they gathered with their attorneys. James Farmer, head of the Congress of Racial Equality, was interviewed. He mentioned the Penn case in Georgia and the Beckwith Case in Mississippi and he said he hoped that the jury trying the men just arrested would set a better example. Farmer said he felt

- Mr. DeLoach
ARM:jo1/skd
(7)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

100-106-100
NOT RECORDED
191 DEC 9 1964

(Continued, next page)

ORIGINAL FILED IN 4-1-100-100-100

59 DEC 14 1964

12-7-79

9803 RDD/EAH

CRIME RESEARCH

.. A. Jones to DeLoach memo
E: RADIO AND TELEVISION COVERAGE OF CIVIL RIGHTS
ARRESTS IN MISSISSIPPI

the civil rights situation was improving. The announcer said that Farmer closed his interview by complimenting the FBI for its excellent work. The announcer then disclosed the specifics of the charges and the penalties. He mentioned the director, saying that Mr. Hoover had consulted with the state before these arrests and that the evidence probably would be made available to local authorities for prosecution on murder charges.

RECOMMENDATION:

For information.

12-5-64

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C, D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Unrecorded serial dated 12/1/64 pulled from this file
under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis
Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

b7(c)

SAC, New York (100-153735)

12/4/64

Director, FBI (100-442529)

CIRM

ReBulet to Atlanta, copies to New York, 11/2/64 which noted that one Theodore Brown, not further identified, may be a member of a group of advisors to Martin Luther King, Jr. ReAttel 11/24/64 concerning CIRM and King which reported some derogatory statements concerning me by one Theodore Brown, identity unknown. New York was telephonically instructed to attempt to identify Brown.

ReNYtel to Bureau and Atlanta 11/25/64 which reported background information concerning a Theodore E. Brown indicating he is possibly identical to the Brown of earlier communications. New York noted, however, that there is not sufficient information to positively establish an identification and that New York would be alert for any information which would definitely establish Brown's identity.

Recipient offices should be particularly alert to any information which would positively establish the identity of the Brown who was critical of me and who may be a member of King's advisory group. New York is instructed to take the necessary steps on the occasion of any future meetings of the advisory group to possibly establish Brown's identity by fisurs of the meetings and/or of Theodore E. Brown.

The Bureau should be kept promptly advised of all developments in this matter.

2 - Atlanta (100-6670)

① - 100-106670 (King)

b7(c)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

100-106670-
NOT RECORDED
180 DEC 8 1964
7

70 DEC 8 1964

12-7-79

9203 RDD/Em

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-1142527-478

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C, D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Unrecorded serial dated 12/1/64 pulled from this file
under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis
Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. DeLoach

DATE: 11-23-64

FROM : M. A. Jones

SUBJECT:

"THE WORLD AT TEN" NEWS PROGRAM
STATION WNDT, NEW YORK, NEW YORK
FEATURING FRED J. COOK
AUTHOR OF "THE FBI NOBODY KNOWS"
AND DONAL E. J. MACNAMARA
FORMER DEAN OF THE NEW YORK
INSTITUTE OF CRIMINOLOGY, 11-20-64

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

The captioned thirty-minute news program was monitored by the New York Office and a tape of it has been reviewed by the Crime Research Section. Approximately the last thirteen minutes of this program was devoted to an interview of Cook and MacNamara by announcer Harry Schwartz. Schwartz prefaced his interview of these two individuals by indicating that he was puzzled at the Director's attack on the Reverend Martin Luther King and the Warren Commission Report. He asked Cook and MacNamara to comment.

Cook indicated that this is a normal reaction on the part of Mr. Hoover when he is criticized but that he usually does not speak out himself, but rather has some other supporter i. e. The American Legion do it for him. Cook said that he thought the Warren Commission Report's criticism of the FBI was "mild." He indicated that there was a lack of strong activity on the part of the FBI in connection with civil rights investigations which has caused a lot of criticism of the Bureau and Mr. Hoover is so "nettled" that he decided to reply himself. At this point, MacNamara said that he also thought the FBI and the Director were "oversensitive to criticism." He added, however, that a two-hour news conference with female reporters should not be allowed to weigh too heavily in the balance against "thirty years of rather professional law enforcement activity on Mr. Hoover's part." MacNamara said he agreed with the Director's criticism of the Warren Commission Report stating that if every "kook" and every other person who was mentally unbalanced or potentially dangerous were confined when the President was in the area civil rights organizations throughout the country would be up in arms and our jails would be overflowing. Cook disagreed with MacNamara and said the FBI had full knowledge of Oswald, his activities and his employment but did nothing about it. Cook said he recalled seeing Chief Curry of the Dallas Police Department on television following the assassination of President Kennedy and that Curry was rather irate. According to Cook, Curry said that the FBI "always" advised the Dallas Police Department in situations of this nature but had furnished no information on Oswald. Cook added that if the FBI was blameless why were the two Agents who were assigned to investigate Oswald disciplined and transferred.

1 - Mr. Tolson

1 - Mr. DeLoach

GTQ:kcf (4)

NOT RECORDED

199 DEC 7 1964

12 DEC 4 1964

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-2-82 BY 9803 RDD/EA

Memorandum to Mr. DeLoach
RE: "The World at Ten" News Program

At this point Schwartz asked for comments concerning the Director's statement that Dr. Martin Luther King was the most notorious liar in the country. MacNamara said that the Director's language was undiplomatic and that he never should have said anything like this about a man of "Dr. King's status." MacNamara said the FBI has problems in conducting civil rights investigations what with the problems of the Ku Klux Klan and uncooperative law enforcement agencies in the south but that he feels the FBI could do a better job than it is doing.

Cook observed that King and other Negro leaders are justified in their criticism of the FBI for its activity in civil rights matters. He questioned the "willingness" of the FBI "to do" in connection with civil rights investigations. He noted that he had commented on this in his book. He said that Mr. Hoover had written a letter to the Attorney General in 1946 requesting that the FBI be relieved of responsibility for "investigating civil rights complaints in the south." Cook admitted the problem of civil rights in the south goes much deeper than the FBI; however, he said that discouraging as it may be for the FBI to successfully investigate a case and then see the guilty parties go free, it still has the duty to press these cases. Exposing situations like the Beckwith case he said will eventually change the sentiment not only of the south but the whole country.

INFORMATION IN BUFILES:

Cook, of course, is well known to the Director. Our files reflect that MacNamara, as of 1948, was associated with the New York Institute of Criminology, a privately-owned school. He has lectured at numerous universities and is active in various associations concerned with criminology. In April, 1960, he was President of the American League to Abolish Capital Punishment. During the period from December, 1949, through July, 1953, he was the subject of a Bureau security investigation which was closed when no information was developed indicating that he was a member of the Communist Party, although many of his past statements were consistent with Communist Party lines. Our files contain documentary evidence that MacNamara

teaching at the University of Southern California from 1949 to 1950 and later in New York when he was a lecturer on criminology in the Graduate School of Public Administration, New York University, from the Spring of 1950 to 1951.

In April, 1964, we received information that he was conducting a survey of the Bristol Township Police Department for a fee of \$4,000 in order to determine what administrative features were necessary in order to revitalize and modernize that organization.

RECOMMENDATION:

None. For information.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. Belmont

FROM : A. Rosen

SUBJECT: TELEGRAM FROM
MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
DATED NOVEMBER 19, 1964
CIVIL RIGHTS MATTERS

DATE: November 20, 1964

1 - Mr. Mohr
1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Belmont
1 - Mr. Rosen
1 - Mr. Malley
1 - Mr. McGowan
2 - Mr. Martindale

Tolson _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
DeLoach _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Evans _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

Martin Luther King, Jr., submitted a telegram from Atlanta, 11/19/64, regarding the Director's remarks to the press on 11/18/64. King's telegram is analyzed below.

KING STATES: He has questioned the Bureau's effectiveness but has never attributed this merely to the presence of Southerners in the FBI.

FACTS: In November, 1962, in discussing racial disturbances in Albany, Georgia, King was widely quoted in the press as stating that one of the greatest problems regarding the FBI in the South is that the Agents are white Southerners who have been influenced by the mores of the community. This is, of course, absolutely false, and it is noted that four of the five Agents then assigned to Albany, Georgia, were Northerners.

KING STATES: Not a single arrest was made in Albany, Georgia, during the many brutalities against Negroes.

FACTS: During the summer of 1962, there was a continuing series of mass racial meetings, marches and demonstrations by Negroes in the Albany, Georgia, area. This resulted in numerous multiple arrests of Negroes for lying down in the street, blocking traffic and disorderly conduct. During this period, numerous allegations of civil rights violations were made to Bureau Agents and Department officials. In every instance the Department was advised of the complaint and the results of any investigation conducted. Any additional investigation requested by the Department was immediately and thoroughly run out and the results furnished to the Department. The Department did not see fit to prosecute any of the incidents arising out of these demonstrations.

During this same period, however, prosecution was brought against Denver Edgar Short, Jr., Deputy Marshal, Sasser, Georgia, which is about 20 miles from Albany. Short intimidated voter registration workers on 8/30/62, and FBI investigation developed that Short cursed the victims, ordered them out of town and fired his gun in the direction of their tires. A U. S. District Court Petit Jury acquitted Short of civil rights charges on 1/25/63.

REC 61

100-106670-581

DEC 8 1964

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WLM/cas
(10)

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12-7-79

ORABRANISM

Memorandum to Mr. Belmont
RE: TELEGRAM FROM MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
DATED NOVEMBER 19, 1964

It is also noted that on 9/17/62, FBI Agents arrested four white subjects in the vicinity of the I Hope Baptist church, a Negro church near Dawson, Georgia, and about 30 miles from Albany, which had been burned that day. In the absence of a Federal violation, confessions obtained by Bureau Agents were made available to local authorities resulting in a seven year sentence for each of the three adult subjects and three years probation for the fourth subject who was a juvenile.

On 10/4/62 Bureau Agents arrested Jack Phelix Smith and a detainer was placed against Douglas Howard Parker, a state prisoner, on civil rights charges in connection with the burning of the Shady Grove Baptist Church near Leesburg, Georgia, on 8/15/62. This was a Negro church approximately 12 miles from Albany. Smith and Parker are white. A Federal Grand Jury failed to indict, and our evidence was made available to state officials who presented the case to a local grand jury which also returned a no bill.

KING STATES: Not a single arrest has been made in connection with the bombing in Birmingham or the three murdered civil rights workers in Mississippi.

FACTS: The Sixteenth Street Baptist Church, Birmingham, Alabama, was bombed 9/15/63 killing four Negro children. We immediately launched the most intensive type of investigation which is still vigorously continuing. Our investigation was prejudiced by premature arrests made by the Alabama Highway Patrol, and consequently, it has not yet been possible to obtain evidence or confessions that would insure successful prosecution although we have identified a small group of Klansmen believed to be responsible.

We, of course, launched a massive investigation following the disappearance of the three civil rights workers in the vicinity of Philadelphia, Mississippi, on June 21, 1964. We located their bodies in an earthen dam and have developed information identifying those responsible. Intensive investigation is continuing to develop the case for prosecution as quickly as possible.

It should be noted that our recent investigations in Mississippi have produced the following positive results: (1) Eleven arrests in McComb on state charges involving bombings and other violence. Nine of those arrested have pleaded guilty or nolo contendere and received probationary sentences; (2) Seven arrests in Natchez on state charges involving shooting incidents and a beating; (3) Two

CONTINUED - OVER

Memorandum to Mr. Belmont
RE: TELEGRAM FROM MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
DATED NOVEMBER 19, 1964

subjects arrested on state murder charges 11/6/64 in connection with the killing of Henry Hezekiah Dee and Charlie Eddie Moore; (4) Seven arrests for racial violence by the Sheriff of Pike County who stated this resulted from his success in practicing Bureau methods he observed during our recent investigations; and (5) FBI Agents have arrested five present and former law enforcement officers in Neshoba County on charges of police brutality. They are presently awaiting trial.

KING STATES: FBI Agents work with local officers on criminal cases making it difficult for them to effectively function where Negroes are threatened.

FACTS: This is a shopworn canard, the falsity of which is clearly illustrated by our currently effective cooperation with local officers in Mississippi, our arrest of five officers in Neshoba County, Mississippi, our effective cooperation with local officers in the Georgia church burning investigations, the Penn murder case and many other cases in all parts of the country.

KING STATES: He has no record of a request from the Director to meet with him.

FACTS: In November, 1962, Assistant Directors DeLoach and Sullivan sought to make an appointment with King to straighten him out with regard to his public remarks concerning our performance in Albany, Georgia. King was never available on the telephone and left instructions with his secretary on 11/28/62 that he would call us when he was willing to arrange an interview. He did not call us and on January 15, 1963, we decided to make no further effort to contact him.

KING STATES: He has always made himself available to Atlanta FBI Agents.

FACTS: In July, 1961, it was necessary to contact King in connection with the investigation of Theodore Edward Brown, a special inquiry for the Peace Corps. An appointment was made through King's secretary for his interview 7/22/61; however, King kept the Agent waiting for one hour past the appointed time and stated he was behind in his paper work and had completed some of it before admitting the Agent.

In June, 1962, efforts were made to obtain an appointment with King in connection with a case involving Shirley Blackwell Cummings, a Peace Corps applicant. Beginning on approximately 6/5/62, King's secretary kept stating the he was not available for interview although it was known to us that he was in his office daily. On 6/8/62 Wyatt T. Walker, King's assistant, advised the Atlanta Office that he and King were proceeding to Shreveport, Louisiana, in connection with the voter

CONTINUED - OVER

RE: TELEGRAM FROM MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
DATED NOVEMBER 19, 1964

King was also interviewed by the Atlanta Office on 7/24/62 in connection with racial incidents at Albany, Georgia, involving alleged violation by King of a temporary restraining order issued by the U. S. District Court to stop demonstrations. The interview was conducted in the U. S. courtroom where King had appeared for a hearing.

On 6/25/63 the Atlanta Office attempted to contact King to advise him of a threat against his life. Efforts to contact him were at first unsuccessful, but after a delay of some hours, King's secretary informed him of the Bureau's interest in talking to him and arrangements were made for an Agent to contact King by telephone.

(1) King states in his telegram that he would be happy to discuss his telegram with the Director in the near future. In view of King's character, it is recommended that the Director have no contact with him.

(Handwritten note)

✓
OK. Right hand understood
my explanation as to get
the true facts before the
board - I am confident they will
be completely satisfied with
me and my explanation.

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Unrecorded serial dated 11/6/64 pulled from this file
under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis
Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives..

REC-64

December 2, 1964

California

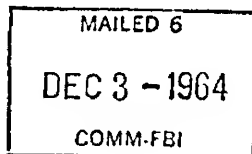
b7(c)

Dear [REDACTED]

Your letter of November 24th has been received, and I want to thank you for your complimentary comments concerning my work as well as for your generous offer to be of assistance. You may be certain that all of us in the FBI will strive to merit your continued approval.

With respect to your inquiry, information contained in the files of the FBI must be maintained as confidential in accordance with regulations of the Department of Justice and is available for official use only. I regret I cannot be of help in this instance but trust you will understand the necessary reasons for this policy.

Enclosed is some material which I trust will be of interest.



Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

Enclosures (5)

Communism and the Knowledge to Combat It!

The Subtle Evil

Counterintelligence Activities

Communism: The Bitter Enemy of Religion

The Communist Menace: Red Goals and Christian Ideals

NOTE: Bufiles contain nothing derogatory concerning [REDACTED] and we have had prior limited cordial correspondence with him;

60 DEC 19 1964 (3)

MAIL ROOM [] TELETYPE UNIT []



SERVES GOD AND

Meets 1st and 3rd Tuesdays

11-24-6

DATE 12-9-79 BY 9803 RDA/EM

Dear Mr. Hoover,

I am enclosing a picture that you probably have seen. Is there any place it can be verified?

P. [redacted] has an Americanism

Post [redacted] has an Americanism materials library that has free and inexpensive materials available for legionnaires. Several of your publications are included in our collection. . . . in the country.

Attention: . . .
Your services to the country
are much appreciated. If there
is anything I can do personally
or with the help of the American
Legion for the G. B. V. please let
me know. I am
Yours truly,
Wm. J. C. [Signature]

REC-64 100-106670
21 DEC. 1964
of the war on crime

Sincerely Yours

CORRESPONDENCE

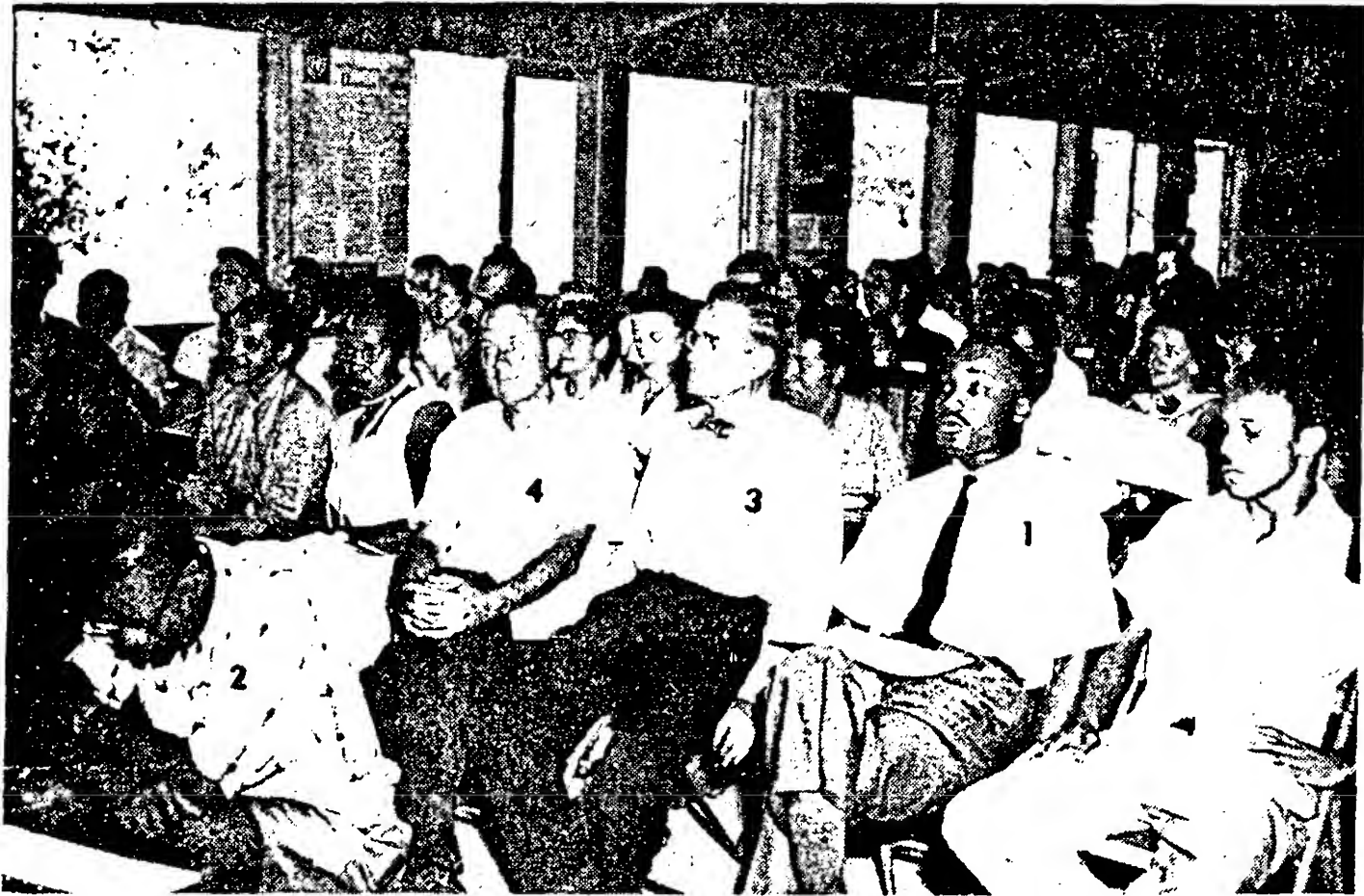
NOV 30 1964

21 DEC. 8 1964

REC-64

144-136670-580

MARTIN LUTHER KING....AT COMMUNIST TRAINING SCHOOL



The above picture was made by an employee of the State of Georgia, at the Highlander Folk School in Monteagle, Tennessee during the Labor Day week-end of 1957. The photographer was sent to the Highlander Folk School by the Georgia Commission on Education. The Highlander Folk School was abolished by an act of the Legislature of the State of Tennessee at a later date because it was charged with being a subversive organization.

Those numbered in the picture are:

1. Martin Luther King, Jr., of the Montgomery boycott and the Birmingham riots. Karl Prussion, a counterspy for the FBI for twenty-two years, charges that Martin Luther King belongs to sixty Communist-front organizations — more than any Communist in the United States. He is promoted and encouraged by the Kennedys.
2. Abner W. Berry of the Central Committee of the Communist Party.
3. Aubrey Williams, President of the Southern Conference Education Fund, Inc., The Transmission Belt in the South for the Communist Party.
4. Myles Horton, Director of Highlander Folk School for Communist Training, Monteagle, Tennessee.

These "Four Horsemen" of racial agitation have brought tension, disturbance, strife and violence in their advancement of the Communist doctrine of "racial nationalism."

- 570

face-to-face

The organizational drive for the "new civil rights" for Negroes was finally fully exposed on Sunday night July 21, 1963 over Television Station KTTV in Los Angeles. This was done by the officials of the leading Negro organizations themselves during a two hour program. The Negro top officials had the full time to themselves. There was no opposition presented. By their own words, they proved conclusively, that any American, in government or out, who supports this new civil rights policy is either a fool, or is hoping for the chance to be a "free loader" at the terrible expense to the rights of the vast majority of the American people.

The program on KTTV was named The American Experience. It was moderated by Richard Heffner. The speakers were Wyatt Walker, aid to Martin Luther King of the Southern Christian Crusade, Allen Morrison, Editor of the Negro Magazine, Ebony, Malcom X of the Black Muslims, and James Farmer, head of CORE.

Malcom X wants the United States to buy and pay for the land for a Negro nation somewhere out of the United States, then, give the land to the Negroes, buy all Negro property in America, land, buildings, houses etc., plus whatever industrial plant the Negroes would need for the new nation, OR to set aside for exclusive use of Negroes, at least two present American States, thereby guaranteeing complete segregation. The other leaders had other ideas, equally fantastic.

Wyatt, Farmer and Allen agreed completely that the Negro demand is for "COMPENSATORY PREFERENCE". This was their EXACT TERM.

These words are a DEMAND that Negroes in the United States be given at once, with no delay at all for any reason, special privileges, by law, over all other citizens of our country, and at the expense of citizens other than Negroes.

This means that Negroes are to be given jobs at higher salaries than other people, that employers are to fire white employees or other non Negro employees and replace them with Negro employees without regard to cost or qualification of any kind, and that the white majority are to be charged or taxed, especially and extra, in whatever amount is necessary, without limit, and at once, to make these demands a reality without one hour's delay.

That all employers be compelled to go out and find Negroes to fill jobs in their firms at higher wages than most other people, and that Negroes not be required to either seek employment or to make application for employment. The employers are to go find them, haul them to the jobs, promote them, at once, qualified or not.

It was stated by Mr. Wyatt, and agreed to by the others, that in order for their demands to be met, American legislatures, courts and law had to be bypassed, the Constitution must be replaced, and our entire economic systems, educational procedures, free enterprise structures and profit system had to be abolished, and that America had to move rapidly

It was stated that the "whites" of America were in great debt to the Negroes in America NOW, because the 'whites' had willfully planned and carried out an imposed slavery on the American Negroes for the last 200 years, and that the present living white Americans must pay the full compensation for this debt to the American Negroes now.

It was stated that "mere equality" for Negroes was insufficient and inadequate, and that "massive preferential treatment" by coercive force, if necessary, must be imposed on white Americans to force payment of this debt NOW.

It was stated that if all these things were not done at once, without the slightest delay, the Negroes in the NAACP, CORE and the Southern Christian Conference would take whatever revolutionary measures required to enforce these demands at once, and that neither delay, compromise nor alternatives would be tolerated.

It was stated that the Negro objectives, regardless of the law, the courts or the government were inherent in the drive of the Negro revolution, and that every force in the hands of the twenty million Negroes now living in the United States is being mobilized to command each and every one of the Negro demands, without exception.

Readers should understand very clear and very straight, that what is printed here went out over many television stations, of which KTTV was only one. Everything that is printed here, and much more was said, and there was no possibility to either mis-understand the meaning or the language in the broadcast. This review, while not all in quotes, is accurate. There was no rebuttal from the moderator, and very strangely, no disclaimer from the station regarding the statements and opinions given.

This is a pre-release reprint of a lead article to appear in "THE AMERICAN REVIEW". Subscriptions to "THE AMERICAN REVIEW", \$5 for a full year, may be sent to POOR RICHARD'S BOOK SHOP, 5403 Hollywood Blvd., Los Angeles 27, California.

5¢ each - 25 for \$1

DEC 7 1964 364

Mr. Belmont	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. DeLoach	/
Mr. Casper	/
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Evans	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

Pla.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 12-7-79

9803 RDD/EFM

b7(c)

[REDACTED]

12-4

Hon. J. Edgar Hoover
Washington, D.C.

B. IN Ohio

EXP. RE

34 DEC 7 1964

Dear Mr. Hoover:

I am surprised that you held your tongue
as long as you did in regard to Martin Luther King, et al.
I have been reading about this black agitator for a
long time, but I figured as long as little Bobby held the
reins there was nothing you could do about all the
dirt the Communist were causing! How many front
affiliations does this black hyggard have? Don't get
me wrong - I'm not a Southerner, I was born and rear-
ed near Mt. Vernon, Ohio. But I have been able to read
a great many articles on the trouble makers, No Ah

I take the New Smart Report, Councilor, Augusta (Ga.)
The Christian Beacon and many others. DEC 8 1964

No white men ever plant any bombs in negro church-
es - he would have been seen - no white men ever killed
the 3 trouble makers down here in Philadelphia - the negroes
(trouble makers) want you to fence some white men - they
will be satisfied. Look what the trouble makers are doing in
my home state, Oxford College - "Stick to your guns" [REDACTED]

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

69 DEC 15 1964

b7(c)

*The Hoover: (An added note) Before you
leave office - which, no doubt, you
will not have a real inves-
tigation of who had Rosby, that
to have advantage over it.
How good is the word of
LBJ? He will get
around it and
have you fired
who had the*

'Show More Love' Eng. 11-27-64

The FBI Chief, J. Edgar Hoover, has just told us what some people have known for a long time—Rev. Martin Luther King is a "notorious liar." I had already asked the Saturday Evening Post to cancel my subscription after reading their build-up of the Nobel Prize winner, Dr. King, in the November 7 issue, "The Negro Movement Cannot Be Stopped."

The fact of the matter is that Dr. King et al, does not want it stopped. Their plan is to "divide and destroy" and that is what is happening to this country. He claims to be a preacher and perhaps he knows that the Bible says, "A house divided against itself cannot stand." There will not be any peace among the races as long as we have such agitators as Martin Luther King. He has caused the colored people to hate their white neighbors. He has caused the colored people to believe white people dislike them.

Well, it is very clear that love is not something that can be forced upon anyone. "Love begets love" and the reverse is true also. Just as Barry Goldwater said, "legislation will not force people to love and respect each other." They can call the demonstrations "peaceful" or by any other name but this is not getting the Negro people any better breaks, it is only hurting their cause. Equal rights is not something you can take at the point of a gun.

All the races, including black and white, can better themselves only by a different kind of "demonstration"—showing they are ready and willing to do their part of the job and do it well, and on a competitive basis. There are many good Negroes and many bad whites, this I grant, but the reverse is also true. None of us is perfect. Let's show a little more love and respect for each other and pay less attention to the Martin Luther Kings:

C. A. NOLAN, RR 4, Madison, Ind. C. Eng. Nov. 27

~~NOT FOR PUBLICATION~~

ENCLOSURE

579

Passion Is Overruling Law

BY DAVID LAWRENCE

WASHINGTON: On the surface, it may look as if the current controversy between J. Edgar Hoover, director of the FBI, and Martin Luther King Jr., merely concerns a question of veracity about incidents in Albany, Ga., in connection with the handling of complaints by Negroes and "civil rights" workers in that city. But the issue goes deeper. It involves the effort of organized groups to pressure governmental agencies into taking action to meet protests based upon passion and emotional feelings, rather than on the rules of law which require substantial evidence, before arrests can be made.

Nothing New

The effort to convert the FBI into a political agency is not new. It has been evident in the activities of other pressure groups from time to time. Sooner or later, the FBI will have to be made an agency separate from the Department of Justice, unless the department itself becomes an independent agency.

For when it comes to the operations of the law, the citizens expect enforcement to be fair and impartial. The FBI cannot arrest a person merely on suspicion unless there is evidence to support such action. There are penalties for making false arrests.

A case which illustrates the caution that the FBI exercises can be cited in connection with the investigation of the murder of three "civil rights" workers in Mississippi a few months ago. The FBI, according to information which has been given out by high officials, has collected in that case certain information of an incriminating nature. But the making of arrests has been deferred in order to gather data which could make it pos-

sible to obtain convictions.

Law enforcement is not merely a matter of using the FBI as a national police force such as is found in totalitarian countries. The Federal courts have in recent years, for example, released prisoners on the ground that they were improperly interrogated before they were arraigned.

Under the existing circumstances, the investigative agencies of the government feel that they must be very cautious and careful before they make arrests. But this will not satisfy those who think that certain suspects should be promptly arrested and tried.

It is small wonder that J. Edgar Hoover seemed to give vent to impatience when he talked to a group of women reporters this week on the general subject of law enforcement. Mr. Hoover was particularly bitter about some of the activities of the Rev. Martin Luther King Jr. The FBI chief said that Mr. King had told members of his organization not to report acts of violence to the FBI in Albany, Ga., because the agents there are all Southerners and would not do anything about such complaints. Mr. Hoover's reply was that the majority of FBI agents in the South are Northerners, and that four of the five agents in Albany were born in the North.

Some Difficulties

The FBI director conceded that there have been difficulties with local authorities, some of whom, due to their prejudices, are lax in law enforcement involving violations of "civil rights." But the FBI has no authority over the state and local police, and has to depend on their voluntary cooperation. In cases where the local police cannot be relied upon, the FBI may increase its forces. But this does not mean that it can always gather enough evidence to bring a

case against all persons suspected of violating "civil rights."

Somewhat the same dilemma confronts the FBI in connection with the measures that might have been taken to protect the late President Kennedy against assassination. It is natural for the FBI director to resent the criticism of his agency made in the report of the Warren Commission. For, as Mr. Hoover told his press conference this week, it is impossible to take out of circulation "every individual who might threaten the safety of the President" when the Chief Executive makes a public appearance, especially when he rides down city streets in an open automobile. The implication that somehow the FBI was responsible for the failure to prevent Lee Harvey Oswald from shooting Mr. Kennedy is resented by the FBI men who know the facts.

The truth is that the FBI and Secret Service combined do not have sufficient personnel to carry out the kind of precautions which, the Warren Commission report intimated, might have been taken in Dallas.

Not Big Enough

The same thing applies to "civil rights." The Federal government has no investigative force big enough to detect all the "civil rights" violations that are going on. Nor does it have enough enforcement agencies to prepare cases against those who violate the law.

Unless a huge national police force is built, or until certain cases can be prosecuted which will furnish an example to the nation and have a deterrent effect, it is not likely that the FBI, by merely making a number of arrests without ample evidence, will be able to solve the major problems of law enforcement.

Hoover-King

C-Eng. Nov. 27-

Showdown Deferred Two Years

BY VICTOR RIESEL

WASHINGTON, D. C.: Those seeking the basic reasons for J. Edgar Hoover's scathing attack upon the Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.—and its timing—have learned that the FBI director had been waiting patiently for two years to assail the world renowned Negro spokesman publicly.

Mr. Hoover waited until his denunciation of Rev. Mr. King would not become entangled in national politics or complicate the conduct of international affairs by the White House.

Story Is Spark

Specifically the FBI chief was first irked by a story appearing on November 20, 1962, in the Chicago Defender, a Negro newspaper. In a two-column, three-line, 36-point head, the newspaper said: "FBI Sides With Dixie, Says King."

Beneath the accusing head ran a strongly written report of an interview with Rev. Mr. King obtained after he had finished a dramatic speech before an audience of 3000 in New York's Riverside Church.

Statements in the story that the FBI was encouraging segregation offended the FBI director.

The story said that Rev. Mr. King made this charge against the bureau. It added that the FBI had refused to investigate beatings and other intimidations of Negroes fighting for equality in Albany, Ga. "One of the great problems we face with the FBI," the southern leader is quoted as saying, "in the south is that the agents are white southerners who have been influenced by the mores of the community. To maintain their status they

have to be friendly with the local police and people who are promoting segregation."

It was further reported that Rev. Mr. King alleged that every time he saw an FBI man in Albany, the agent was with local police. This is what Mr. Hoover resented.

He was affronted by charges that the FBI men were doing nothing when informed of violent acts against Negroes.

The director felt that this reflected on the integrity of himself and the entire FBI. The story and quotes were checked out and found accurate.

In ensuing months there was other such criticism of the bureau by followers and colleagues of Rev. Mr. King. These were sensitive days in the national life of the nation on the civil rights front. Mr. Hoover determined to strike back at the criticism, but did not want to complicate matters at the time.

Upheaval

Then a year ago came the tragic assassination of President John Kennedy. The entire inner world of national security was in turmoil. Investigations gave birth to ever expanding investigations. Many of these crossed national boundaries.

Energies were absorbed by these probes and liaison work with the Warren Commission. The director held his verbal fire as the presidential campaign began running parallel to the final days of the commission's probing, analysis and writing of the monumental report.

With its release on September 26, the FBI chief was again projected into the national limelight. This came a few days after the Negro

leader — now considered the spokesman for the entire embattled American Negro community—was received by His Holiness Pope Paul in a private audience on September 18. The moment was inappropriate for any controversy.

A few weeks later, on October 14, Rev. Mr. King received the Nobel Peace prize and again was an international figure. Then followed the final weeks of the election.

Mr. Hoover waited for the quiet moment in our national and international life to say publicly what he had had on his mind. He wanted to cite the record of FBI agents in Mississippi and elsewhere.

About a week after election day the Sarah McClendon Background Briefing Session Group sought a visit with him as it had with other Washington personalities. Not until the morning of November 16 did he decide to see them. He had the morning of Wednesday, November 18 open.

The newspaper women came, sipped coffee and spoke for three hours. Mr. Hoover decided to get the "Rev. King matter" off his mind and chest. He did it calmly and with forethought.

Great Pressure

Whether he acted wisely only the weeks before January 1 will tell. Then he will be at retirement age. The pressure on President Johnson to oust him is intense. The director has not the slightest intention of retiring. He considers the controversy closed.

Negro leaders say it has just begun. The decision will be made by President Johnson.

16 579
ENCLOSURE

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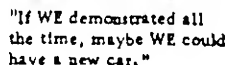
AIR MAIL

Hon. J. Edgar Hoover,
Washington, D.C.,
F.B.I. Director.

Therefore, like any moderate man of taste and judgment, Tate washed his hands of the whole troublesome business, and let the crucifixion proceed while he returned to the regular duties of his position of permanent leadership.

They were permitted to join white Jews in a picnic sponsored by Temple Shomrei Emunah in Montclair. The integrated group went to Jewish-owned Preakness Pool Swimming Club where managers agreed to permit them to picnic but told them the Negroes could not swim with the other Jews.

Both of my relatives were drivers for New Orleans. I think I have seen them on the streets of New Orleans ever since we all we see and hear is the Negro demanding more "freedom", more "rights", more "equality".



MONTGOMERY—The only way that evolutionists can explain the development of the human race in 200,000 years before the white race in the evolution process.

The W. C. George, biologist and
 assistant. The photograph is
 taken from the same collection
 and is of the same person.

Kominski Learns About Bending Elbows in Moscow

An Associated Press story from Moscow April 3 told of the visit of a famous Hollywood actor to the tomb of Lenin in Moscow.

The actor was David D. Kominski. Americans know him as "Danny Kaye."

The wire story reported that Kominski asked George Mitirev, head of the Red Cross in Moscow, how often is her (Lenin) re-em-

bedded Kominski's arm and bent it as the actor grinned.

Lenin is the hero of the Soviet Union, and of the Revolutionaries of New York's Lower East Side who helped plan and finance the communist coup in 1917. That was the year that a New York resident, Lev Davidovich Bronstein (alias Leon Trotsky) joined Lenin to begin a bloody purge of Russian Christians.

(Editor's Note: We first met Kominski, or Kaye, when he visited South Korea just prior to the U. S.-Soviet negotiations in Seoul at the end of World War 2. He was a civilian, having pleaded a minor ear defect when called by his draft board. Kominski was an outspoken critic of the Congressional investigations into Hollywood's communist activity.)

Rockey Wants to Hamstring Military

WASHINGTON—How does Nelson Rockefeller feel about our professional military? He doesn't like it very much. Before the President's Commission on the Organization of the U. S. Board in 1958 to make some recommendations about restricting the authority of generals and admirals. He said that they should not be permitted to make "command" decisions, but should only do recruiting work and supervise training, procurement, research and supply.

He proposed that strategy, tactics, weapons evaluation, and military strength, be removed from military command and turned over to civilian experts.

In essence, he proposes a muzzle for patriotic military people, and more power for inexperienced civilian "experts" whose policies strangely seem to follow the Communist-accomodating recommendations of the Invisible Government.

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back. andates of the Negro is to peg him "200,000 years behind the white (In the evolution process."

Dr. W. C. George, biologist and anatomist, has released the results of an 18-month scientific study of physical and mental differences between the white and colored races. The results--reinforced by impressive clinical studies--make mongrelization unthinkable.

George is former head of the anatomy department of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, N.C. His biological study of the races was sponsored by the State of Alabama to counteract false concepts of physical rameness. (The Cult of Sameness of white and colored races has been traced to a communist cell at Columbia University in New York which has used non-scientific information to preach that there is no difference between the races except skin color.)

The George report said that there "is a universal and invariable deterioration in those races which intermarry with Negroes." It said that interbreeding is the invariable and perhaps the inevitable end-product of large scale social integration.

(The report arrives at this latter conclusion on the basis of historical evidence, and does not necessarily consider the concerted efforts of television networks and leftwing publishers to glorify the marriages of whites with blacks.)

The study demonstrated that Negroes, for the most part, have less intelligence and brain potential than white persons, and that their backwardness is a biological problem rather than an environmental problem. It charged that there are "large and significant differences in favor of whites" which do not disappear when social and economic factors are removed.

Dr. George held a news conference in the offices of Gov. -Nominate George C. Wallace.

Dr. George made these conclusions:

—Only 10 per cent of Negroes examined exceeded the white median (equality would require 50 per cent);

—About six times as many Negroes as whites fall in the gifted-child category;

—About six times as many Negroes as whites have I.Q.'s below 70--the feeble-minded group.

The summary blamed structural differences in the brain. The Negro has smaller frontal brain lobes than the white, putting the Negro 200,000 years behind the white race in the evolution process.

...atives were drivers for New Orleans Public Service, Inc. How can our hearts ever be 1 when all we see and hear is the Negro demanding more "freedom", more "rights", more "equality"?

Tonight, I too, want to scream for "equality." I ask not for a hero's burial in Arlington National Cemetery, or a personal message of condolence from the Kennedys. After all, Norris was unknown except to his friends and relatives with whom he ranked at the top. He never demonstrated, sat-in, waded-in, etc., but he worked an average of 15 hours a day, 7 days a week to provide for his family, and was a veteran of World War 2 and Korea.

I'm sick and tired of the kind of "equality" whereby the white gives and the Negro takes. I want the kind of equality that says that one man's life is of equal value to that of the next man's."

Scores Plan To "Communicate"

VIVIAN, LA.-- The editor of this small town's outspoken weekly newspaper has some harsh words for misguided whites who want to "negotiate" with militant Negro organizations on race-mixing.

Editor Jules Fogel of the Caddo Citizen pushed dozens of logical pinpricks into the race-mix trial balloon of Chamber of Commerce moderates in nearby Shreveport.

A few members of the Chamber say they want to "communicate" with Negro groups.

"So what do they want to communicate about?" asked Fogel. "Our guess is that the chain stores have received word that they are to integrate their facilities."

"But these chain stores in Shreveport realize that if they do all this on their own terms, they will run into trouble from their white customers. So, they have prevailed on the Chamber of Commerce to act as their crutch, and to lay the groundwork so they can carry out orders coming from New York and Chicago headquarters."

Public opinion is expected to force the Chamber of Commerce to retract its race-mix stand or lose virtually all of its local support.

Woolworths To Mix?

NEW YORK--Columnist Dorothy Kilgallen reported July 5:

"The big break in business integration in the South is expected to come from the mass desegregation of the Woolworth Stores' lunch counters."



IT CAN HAPPEN HERE!

Cites King's Red Record

SHREVEPORT--This is one of the few Southern cities which have not had race demonstrations or violence.

Part of the credit is due to the activity of the Citizens Council which maintains state headquarters here, but much of the credit goes to law enforcement officials who keep well-informed on subversive activities. Faced with a continuing subversive movement from a Negro Committee seeking to lure whites into bi-racial negotiation, Shreveport's police commissioner George D'Artois released pertinent facts to the public last week.

He identified 2 of the race-mix advocates as "admitted members" of an arm of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference.

D'Artois branded the leader of the SCLC Martin Luther King, as a known communist sympathizer and associate of known communists.

"King's movements are reported in the Daily Worker with regularity with full approval," the commissioner said. "In 1957 King made the closing address at Highlander Folk School. Reliable sources say he is a member of at least 60 communist front organizations."

D'Artois reminded Shreveporters that King's lieutenant, Bayard Rustin, attended the convention of the Communist Party in 1957, and that he was also sentenced to 60 days in jail in 1953 in Pasadena as a sex pervert.

CARTOON CAPTION: Adam Clayton Powell, Sidney Weinberg and Martin Luther King wearing high hats and swallow tails as they help McNamara throw pennies to a pair of tap dancing white urchins labeled "Southern moderates."

Martin Luther King remarks, "Some of dem white boys will sho dance to git dat gubverment money."

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AT THE NEW COUNCIL FOR ALTERNATIVES

RICANS ON GUARD, A PATRIOTIC ORGANIZATION, OF
NEW ORLEANS, COUNCIL FOR PEACEFUL ALTERNATIVES
N RECENTLY HELD BY THIS GROUP.



Now, Can You Kick?

WASHINGTON -- The Evening Star printed two AP Photos on May 4 purporting to show a former white policeman knocking down and kicking a Negro rioter.

If the Washington Editor would attempt to duplicate the position of the alleged kicker and try to kick, he would find it impossible. He might understand that the policeman was merely holding the Negro's arm in self defense.....

Billy Sol in Negro Pulpits

ARLINGTON -- Charles W. Carte writing in the Arlington Defender says:

"Billy Sol Estes came to to the other day with 2 Negro ministers, addressed a Negro church in favor of total 'integration.' They will probably put him in the Cabinet despite that 23 year jail sentence, if we know 'our New Frontier' politics."

Suppressed-

(continued from page 2)

The Committee cannot
position itself while it refuses to
open its files disclosing the
April as a tax-exempt organiza-
tion, that affects international,
religious, or charitable or
organization would hide its opera-
tions from the Congress of the
United States, the very body
from which it received the money
to spend its liberations
without the burden of taxes.
(Emphasis supplied.)

First, the Committee deliberately allowed the Ford to flaunt its power of Congress, which means of course the American people; then it implied that its strategy was

Civil Rights Bill Diversionary Plan To Get North's Vote For Brothers In '64

THE AUGUSTA COURIER
The Kennedy Administration is trying desperately to divert the activities of Negro organizations from the segregated North to the segregated South.

The reason for this is very simple. They are in trouble in the North. They have presumed that the Negro is satisfied with the Negro integration in the North, and now they discover that the Negro is not satisfied with the situation in the Northern cities.

Consequently, the race problem is moving North.

The Negro has disclaimed "token integration," and is demanding immediate and full integration in the Northern cities. Trouble has flared up in Philadelphia, Baltimore, New York, Detroit, St. Louis, Chicago and Boston.

Plot of The Kennedy's

Edwin C. Berry, Director of the Urban League in Chicago, recently said:

"Chicagoans are sitting on a tinder box."

Adam Clayton Powell, the Negro Congressman from New York, in a speech delivered on May 3, 1963, predicted that Washington, D. C. "is going to be the scene of one of the worst riots in the history of America" unless something is done to ease the tension.

So, the Kennedy boys have come up with their diversionary strategy. They hope to turn the attention of the Negroes back to the South to avoid dangerous riots in the North.

Anything To Get Votes
The Kennedy boys are trying to keep the Negroes from getting a new Civil Rights Bill to be enacted by Congress.

They propose:
1. To pass a bill through Congress outlawing segregation in hotels, restaurants, parks, swimming pools, theaters and every other place where people go.
2. To pass a bill authorizing the Attorney General to go into the Federal Courts to force restaurants, stores, hotels, theaters and every other place of business to integrate.

Continued On The Next Page
The diversionary politics is due to the fact that the Kennedy's are on the spot, and are trying to get off.

The Negroes say that they are dissatisfied with the Northern style of segregation, even though the schools are supposed to be integrated; the stores, theaters, hotels, restaurants, parks, swimming pools are integrated by the Negroes claim that they are segregated in the North as they are in the South.

LET'S LOOK AT ORLEANS COUP PEACEFUL ALTE

PICTURES BELOW WERE TAKEN BY AMERICANS ON BOARD

THE DEMONSTRATORS BELONGING TO THE NEW ORLEANS

DURING A DEMONSTRATION RECENTLY





vatives. they offer propaganda appeals which--on the surface--appear to be worthy objectives. But why should the U. S. ban the bomb and scrap all of our defenses against the military might of the world revolutionists? and so active. In well-financed, and

ly allowed the Fund to power of Congress, which course the American people implied that its strateg allow the Fund to fall in of its own making--evasi law under which it rece exemption. Such overt ev evidently considered by th tee as the type of evide would force the Interna Department to disqualify as a tax-exempt organizat so it should have--except thing: the Committee never the evidence in the form o port on the Fund which wo publicized the evasion and ed the will of Congress controversy. The suppres this Report has without done incalculable damage country and to its citizens (To be continued)

Toad Frog Dust?

PARCHMAN, MISS.-- Earl Brown, 52, is dead because another Negro penitentiary inmate thought Brown was sprinkling him with "Toad Frog Dust."

Roosevelt Jordan, 34, told penal farm officials that he beat Brown to death with a borrowed crutch while Brown lay asleep.

"He stewed up a voodoo frog, and sprinkled me with frog dust; I had to get Earl before he got me," Roosevelt explained.

Each year thousands of Negroes in the North and South die at the hands of other Negroes in bizarre voodoo killings, knifings and wine bottle fights. Hexas, "stewing up," and "stoolieing" are common among colored people.

Uncle Hoot Fro Red Chute Sez

Dear Editor:

Peahead Purvis decided to take Lothar, out uv Haughton School and by the TV to git one of thim TV educ Lothar is sorta stupid, and it t while to figger out which wuz the TV which wuz the washin machine, but good now.

Lothar watched that TV set so lc he figgered out that anythin America no good, and that the culured people purlias folks on Earth and is a h

Admits Lying

SOUTH BEND, IND.-- Holmes Alexander has reported that the Asst. Secretary of Defense admitted lying to the American people. Alexander quotes this amazing statement which he attributes to Arthur "Sylvester."

"It's the inherent right of the government to lie to save itself. I had 37 years of honest life before I turned dishonest as an Administration information officer."

(Editor's Note: "Sylvester" works closely with Adam Yarmolinsky and Robert McNamara in stripping the effectiveness of U. S. defenses. His "37 years of honest life" was as a newspaperman, and The COUNCILOR doesn't believe he was always honest even in those days.)

day to a Libral Preacher or a Delat tion diploMat. Sincet thim Libral Pre & thim diploMats is suppose to learn language, Lothar is studyin strange-right now.

Last time I wuz over there, Lotha up to me and sez: "Eichelbergerkiminsk Sarnoffstupiwiski Karazankhachaturian tznercarnovsky."

"Boy, Where you learn that Tongue? him.

Sez Lothar, "I just listens to th uv thim famous TV writers & purduce reckon that's about as fureign a tong feller kin learn."

yours truly,
Uncle Hoot

*the man to take Mr Hoover place
and are his father and mother really
Communists?*

This diversionary action is due to the fact that the Kennedys are on the spot, and are trying to get off.

The Negroes say that they are dissatisfied with the Northern style of segregation, even though the schools are supposed to be integrated; the stores, theaters, hotels, motels, restaurants, parks and swimming pools are integrated by law. Yet, the Negroes claim that they are just as segregated in the North as they are in the South.

See Page 4

The difference is that in the North it is all based on the residential pattern. The whites have moved out and left the Negroes. The schools are located in either Negro areas or white areas and consequently, they are all-white or all-Negro. There is very little mixing.

In the public places where people gather — like restaurants and hotels — they do not have room enough to take care of the Negroes and they are turned away.



Demonstrators are very, very busy people these days as they campaign for Liberal objectives of all types—including race-mixing and disarmament.

These pictures show a number of faces al-

ready familiar to Conservative Liberals often give the approving more strength of numbers because they are so loud and in most instances they are well

JFK Wants to Set Up Bi-Racial Committees

WASHINGTON-- A little-known feature of President Kennedy's "Civil Rights" Bill calls for establishment of bi-racial committees in Southern cities.

These bi-racial committees (Kennedy calls them "Community Relations Services") would help speed up race-mix efforts through closed-door meetings of persons who claim to speak for both the Negro and the white communities.

Here's the way Joseph D. Matthews, staff reporter for the Wall Street Journal, describes the JFK technique: "The idea is to send Government representatives into troubled Southern communities to develop meaningful communication between the races and quietly help local leaders devise courses of action to improve Negro-white relations."

Presumably, the federal agents would deal through pre-established bi-racial committees in many cities, thus by-passing local elected officials who must be responsive to ballots.

CITES CASES OF NEWS "MANAGEMENT"

SOUTH BEND-- The government's reaction to the American people has been a series of puzzles, as Dean Clarence Manion, who lists explained and still confused items in administration's portfolio of "man-

- (1) Sudden Skybolt cancellation;
- (2) Violent contradictions concerning part in the Bay of Pigs invasion;
- (3) Sudden withdrawal of our forces from Turkey and Italy;
- (4) Persisting presence of Soviet troops in Cuba;
- (5) Southern demonstration of kind of an agreement with the Soviet Union.

Acknowledgment is made to the "Wall Street Journal" for the information published by Joseph D. Matthews, its Southern correspondent, in his article on this subject.

Before the Biltmore, he attacked Board of Editors refusal to be Ford Young as then associated the speech attack on the 7/23/53.) re the Press Release Investigative foundation and execution. He described fighting group of the United States American Civil Rights Movement. He admitted on October 1, 1955, of Rights A and Veterans of the United States of the grants of his speech he of the Fund of the Citizens of the word of the loyalty of the General of the "He de- the Call- now in the tive, un-A (Washing- During the ed the Un- was reported taken the advice

ROBERT M. HUTCHINS, FORMER CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, NOW A DIRECTOR OF THE FORD FOUNDATION.

(The majority decision) indicates that we are at last up against a great crisis in this country. It may now become more difficult for us to take some of the positions we have in the past. We may even have to decide whether we must violate the law in order to remain in conformity with our convictions."

Violates Ruling...

The Fund has enjoyed tax-exemption since March 27, 1953, "the date of the tentative ruling by G. S. Guyton, head, Special Technical Services Div., Internal Revenue. This ruling was not based on an investigation by Internal Revenue but based solely upon the presentations made by the Fund in its application of 7 days earlier...The ruling prescribed that the Fund be operated exclusively for the purposes indicated." One sentence of that ruling read: "No part of your net earnings shall inure to the benefit of any member or private shareholder and you shall not carry on propaganda, or otherwise attempt to influence legislation." A report that the HUAC staged in its Report that "the purposes outlined in Fund and/or Foundation records vary greatly from the purposes presented to Internal Revenue." The HUAC made a preliminary study in 1955 which "pointed convincingly to its activities as one of combat, avarice, assist and support." The Committee began its investigation in March 1956 by asking "for copies of the minutes of the Board of Directors. Twenty excerpts were received and on May 2 we repeated our request. These were received and analyzed only to find that even the minutes did not reflect the full story." On June 7 Hutchins was invited to appear before the Committee or be represented. On June 15 Hutchins responded by attacking the objectivity of individuals whom he suspected might be called, including the Committee of the Institution.

we have foregone proper legislative procedures by permitting the Fund to flaunt the legislative processes. We did not insist on John Cogley's appearance after he had advised that he would refuse to comply with subpoena of the House of Representatives. That Cogley has been in 'Contempt of Congress' if we had insisted on appearance, there can be no doubt, but the punishing of contempt would not contribute

per the functioning of security mechanisms, "to secure us in our life-dead struggle with Communists totalitarianism."

The HUAC Report makes a distinction between the areas of responsibility of the directors and of the officers of the Fund which is shown in its discussion of "many actions by the officers which were taken without consultation with the directors." The Report quoted Robert Hutchins as stating at a meeting of the executive committee on December 9, 1954, that: "Richard Rovere had been requested by the officers to prepare a pilot pamphlet for board consideration... Rovere completed the pamphlet, it was submitted to the directors, rejected by them and subsequently sold to Harper's Magazine. 'Rovere's article appeared in the May, 1955 issue... under the title of 'The Kept Witnesses.' Apparently even before the article, appeared on the newstand the officers of the Fund, without advice from the directors, contracted for 25,000 reprints." This article attacked "the technique of the F.B.I. in placing undercover agents within the ranks of the Communist party... the use of former Communist party members by the Department of Justice in Communist trials..." (See the Fund's 3 year report, May 31, 1955, p. 58.)

THE CASE OF ELMO ROPER

The law relating to tax-exempt organizations states that: "Its net earnings must not inure in whole or in part to the benefit of private shareholders or individuals..." In 1953 Elmo Roper, while a member of the board, "was the sole owner of Roper's Company, Inc., a company which was also chairman of a committee of the directors... which recommended a public opinion survey... to determine the extent of the internal Communist menace." Sammy A. Stouffer was appointed director. At a special meeting of the directors held on June 16, 1953, Stouffer expressed the desire to use Roper's company. The propriety of such action was resolved by the unanimous vote of the directors that "Professor Stouffer should select another organization..." He did so; however, over a year later, "the Fund again decided to use a public opinion technique..." At a directors meeting, held on September 15, 1954 Paul Lazarsfeld, the project director, indicated his intention to use Roper's Company. The directors approved (but) apparently the propriety of the action was questioned because "the board reaffirmed its action on November 8th and \$41,788 was paid to Roper's firm by the Fund. The N. Y. Times of Jan. 17, 1955, reported that Roper's company had been changed from a single shareholder to a corporation with many shareholders. When did the change take place? Was the change done in circumstances that would raise questions as to the propriety of the expenditure, it should be pointed out that Louis Harris, the codirector of the (Lazarsfeld) project, was an employee of Roper's firm when first appointed. Harris became a partner in Roper's firm. Louis Harris is a well known public opinion pollster and was extremely helpful in the selection of the project. The project was a portrait of Robert Hutchins written by Louis Harris. Harris stated that Hutchins con-

by his friend Paul Hoffman, then president of the Foundation ***. The effort was made to get a conservative board, men not 'tagged' as civil liberties crusaders, as Hoffman put it, though men who felt deeply about the matter. Hutchins wanted a conservative board as protection against attacks from the McCarthyite right. "We didn't anticipate attacks from the left," he told me." (See N. Y. Post, 2/24/56)

In the Report of the Fund dated May 31, 1955, p. 11, Hutchins, as its President, wrote that "a political party in this country has been identified with the enemy." The HUAC, in its report, asked: "To what political party and what enemy was Hutchins referring?" And it answered: "The only enemy existing in 1955 was the Communist dictatorship... Robert M. Hutchins has never denied that the Communist Party was the organization he designated as a political party."

Congress does not wish propagandists to enjoy the tax-exempt privilege. The Treasury regulations, 501(c)(3), issued under the authority of the Internal Revenue Act of 1954, reads:

"To qualify as an exempt educational organization the methods employed by it must in fact be educational... exemption may not be allowed (if there is a) Presentation of opinion without pertinent facts."

This regulation applies to such organizations as the NAACP, the American Civil Liberties Union, and many other organizations now engaged in the waging of war against a considerable segment of the population of the United States. If a group is exerting pressure upon the Department of Justice by even a handful of intelligent and resourceful men in this country to force the Department to uphold the law, most of the internal enemies of the American people could be rendered ineffective and harmless.

Hutchins' comments in the May, 1955 report of the Fund--given as factual--on guilt by association, were quoted at length by the HUAC. Hutchins claimed in his report (p. 11) that "the Fund... takes no position on these matters." The HUAC labeled this "complete misrepresentation" in view of the statement in the Fund's docket of July 15-16, 1952 which was to the effect that "some of the movements and attitudes that it (the Fund) was designed to combat seem to be gaining strength." (Emphasis by HUAC.) Also, Hutchins, on "Meet the Press" (11/20/55) admitted flatly that "the Fund... has condemned guilt by association." Simply put, Hutchins in his report, lied.

Hutchins has continually spewed out statements designed to give the impression that the Fund supports the Constitution and the Bill of Rights. Yet, he declared in a speech over BBC in London: "I believe in World Government. I think we must have it and have it soon." (See "The Atom Bomb and Education, by National Peace Council," London, 1947.)

The "hatchet" boys of the Fund are in most instances its officers and staff. Their attacks on those who have questioned the Fund's operations are always in the form of vicious insinuations. Free speech is not accorded those who disagree with the Fund.

The HUAC quoted from speeches Hutchins made before the American

"Hutchins made it fit his lack of moral (he) cannot discontinue committees by releasing the technique. The HUAC noted that these were made as 'fund' and that 'the red in reproduction are borne by the pensers are, in our violation of the

The committee only in terms of which the Communist was involved." It looked "wards to individuals to affirm for any membership; for the ment because of ship or refusal to oath; and to pay costs of those of furtherance of the subversive position. The committee

investigate project race or religion that these project explored to determine expenditures thereunder violation of the

In a speech before a committee of A in New York City on Hutchins "used Ab support the overthrowment by saying:

The "only kind activity that un-American in would be attempt the Government to seem to remember Lincoln... seldom been disappointed about the right of the people their government

Before a Bill of the "witchhunts" of investigating "Commberaship of those et and education." (See World, 12/15/52, p. Town Hall Meeting Hotel in Los Angeles the Los Angeles School of Education "because of accept a grant from dation, of which he state director." He as a vehicle for the HUAC. (See L. A. Times, Jan. 26, 1955, p. Club, he said that investigation into tax-tions "in its inception was a fraud," the California Inv as "the most disvarious State Universities Committees."

can College of Hospital, 9/19/55.) In he received The Board from the American Committee, a receipt from the Fund. He said that the age was necessary because does not have to tax informers about the persons, or the Attorney about that of organization declared another time, formia Committee "very forefront of American organization Post, 12/15/47 period that Hutchins' diversity of Chicago that it had "official position that it

THE COUNCILOR

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NED TOUCHSTONE, Editor

Deaths-

Charles Lake, Shreveport conservative and brother-in-law of H. L. Hunt, backer of Life Lines.

Frank Voelker, Sr., Lake Providence judge and father of Frank, Jr., head of Louisiana Sovereignty Commission.

Conde McGinley, Union, N. J., head of the Christian Educational Assn. Spent latter years exposing subversive activities of anti-Christian immigrants from Russia and other European countries.

YEOW!



THE NEGRO
IS BECOMING
MORE AND MORE
RESTLESS

INCITEMENT

Prof. Rosax Jun. 63

Suppressed Report Reveals Violations By the "Fund"

Continued
From Page One

an investigation, because it "had reason to believe that in setting up certain projects, there had been an attempt (by the Fund) to hamper the functioning of security mechanisms aimed to secure us in our life-death struggle with Communists totalitarianism."

The HUAC Report makes a distinction between the areas of responsibility of the directors and of the officers of the Fund which is shown in its discussion of "many actions by the officers which were taken without consultation with the directors." The Report quoted Robert Hutchins as stating at a meeting of the executive committee on December 9, 1954, that: "Richard Povere had been requested by the officers to prepare a pilot pamphlet for board consideration...." Povere completed the pamphlet; it was submitted to the directors; rejected by them and subsequently sold to Harper's Magazine. "Povere's article appeared in this May, 1955 issue.... under the title of 'The Kept Witnesses.'" Apparently even before the article, appeared on the newstand the officers of the Fund, without advice from the directors, contracted for 25,000 reprints. This article attacked "the technique of the F.B.I. in plotting and executing attacks."

ceived of the Fund after he went to work for the Ford Foundation as an associate director in 1951. He drew up a list...other names were added by his friend Paul Hoffman, then president of the Foundation * * *. The effort was made to get a conservative board, men not 'tagged' as civil liberties crusaders, as Hoffman put it, though men who felt deeply about the matter. Hutchins wanted a conservative board as protection against attacks from the McCarthyite right. 'We didn't anticipate attacks from the left,' he told me." (See N. Y. Post, 2/24/56)

In the Report of the Fund dated May 31, 1955, p. 11, Hutchins, as its President, wrote that "a political party in this country has been identified with the 'enemy.'" The JUAC, in its report, asked: "To what 'political party' and what 'enemy' was Hutchins referring?" And it answered: "The only enemy existing in 1955 was the Communist dictatorship....Robert M. Hutchins has never denied that the Communist Party was the organization he designated as a political party."

Congress does not wish propagandists to enjoy the tax-exempt privilege. The Treasury regulations, 501 (c) (3), issued under the authority of the Internal Revenue Act

Jewish Congress, Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, on Jan. 31, 1956, and before the Liberal Party, New York City, on Feb. 18, 1956, as instances when "Hutchins made the circumstances fit his lack of moral character.... (he) cannot discredit congressional committees by relating facts so he used the techniques of propaganda." The HUAC noted that Hutchins' speeches were made as president of the Fund and that "the expenses incurred in reproducing these speeches are borne by the fund.... such expenses are, in our opinion, clearly in violation of the law."

The committee examined the Fund only in terms of its projects in which the Communist Party was involved. It looked at the Fund's "awards to individuals who refused to affirm or deny Communist Party membership for the loss of employment because of Communist membership or refusal to sign a loyalty oath; and to pay attorney fees and costs of those defying the law in furtherance of their political and subversive positions."

"The committee decision not to investigate projects related to race or religion does not infer that these projects should not be explored to determine whether expenditures thereunder were made in

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List Members of Civil Liberties Group

NEW ORLEANS -- Anyone who thinks the membership of the so-called Louisiana Civil Liberties Union is restricted to New Orleans is wrong.

Although most of the power of this left-leaning group is concentrated among prominent New Orleans banking interests, it numbers members in all parts of the state. The COUNCILOR has obtained membership roster of the LCLU which was compiled just before New Year's Day, 1960. At least one member is known to have "defected" after learning the objectives of the organization.

(Editor's Note: It is our hope that other members will resign, and no longer permit their names to be used by a group which supports left wing causes and race-mixing. Publication of this name list does not imply that the members knew the true objectives of the LCLU, or that they cannot be persuaded to support what we consider to be "traditional Americanism". Our purpose in publishing the list is to prove that there are people, outside of New Orleans, who support or have supported the LCLU.

Listed were:

SHREVEPORT-- L. P. Davidson, Jacob Heller, Jane F. Hickman, A. Gold, Hawley R. Griffin

BOSSIER CITY--William Glover
BATON ROUGE -- Waldo F. McNair, John Duffy, Caroline Durieux, Donald "Ellegood", Mrs. Howard T. Ell-

wood, Mrs. Mollie Helfman, Jackson, Dr. Bernard Lowy, Wade Mackie, Harry Oster, Benjamin Parnell, Richard C. Pinkerton, Marvin Reznikoff, Vincent Llewellyn Richards, Larry Rumley, Robert Steamer, L. Emory Smith, Eugene Sutherland, George B. Tindall, Earle Ehler, Prof. M. A. Watson, Mr. and Mrs. James G. Wendel, O. W. Wood, Mrs. Wood, John H. Wildman, Jo Ann Carrigan

ALEXANDRIA--Dr. Donald J. Grub, Jules N. Mayer, Stanley R. Nevin, Dr. Marcus A. Parvey
RESERVE--Palma F. Greenwood
AMITE--O. C. Hollister
FOLSON--R. J. Munch

NATCHITOCHES--Dick Payne, Walter Engles
LAFAYETTE--William L. Brewster, Mrs. Zoe M. Savage, Julia M. Taylor

METARIE -- Richard W. Conn, Julius Drayfous, Dr. Milton Terris
NORCO--C. M. Day
LAKE CHARLES--Walter F. Dietz
LEESVILLE--Albert Kapotsy, Sr.
RUSTON--G. E. Laskey
COVINGTON--Simon A. Salter
TALLULAH--Buel E. Smith
EUNICE--Edith Stagg
DEQUINCY--Glynn R. Wood

its faculty and graduates to enter government service." (Column by J. Cramer, Washington Daily News, Dec. 11, 1947.)

Robert Hutchins even labeled the "man foreign policy" "an attempt to intimidate Russia." He also "does not approve of the dismissal of college faculty members because they belong to the Communist Party." (Seattle Times, 4/7/49.) When he appeared before the Seditious Activities Investigation Commission on April 21, 1949, he was asked if he had any doubt that "the Communist Party was operating in the interest of a foreign state." His answer: "I am not instructed on this subject." Yet, in making a Fund award to the YMCA, University of California, Hutchins attacked the Attorney General's list as "the most pernicious institution of recent times." (The UCLA Daily Bruin, 3/24/55.) "His address at the Chicago University convocation was headlined by the Communist press as 'Chicago University head plays red-baiting hysteria.' (He dealt) with the Communist Manifesto as a theory of peaceful change of government (and he) implied that Thomas Jefferson would be a suspect to the FBI because of his first inaugural remarks." (Text of speech published by American Civil Liberties Union.)

On June 6, 1955 he decided to indoctrinate the graduates of Berea College with the claim that "it is of course unwise to talk too freely on the telephone, because modern technology has made it impossible for you to tell whether it is tapped--secret informers, paid by the Government, from the source."

Bobby, too...

The reader must be reminded at this juncture that this is the man whom Attorney General Robert F. Kennedy spoke for at the convocation of the Fund on Jan. 22, 1963. And how many uncensored phrases have fallen from Robert Kennedy's lips concerning the sanctity of the "law of the land"? Ultimately, Robert Kennedy scraped the Smith Act by refusing to prosecute under its provisions. Mr. Hutchins is happy; the Communist Party is happy. The Supreme Court also ultimately decided that the Constitution is outmoded; that states' rights are nonexistent; that God must be abolished; and that every man, woman and child in the country has the inalienable right to read pornography of all types. Mr. Robert Kennedy is happy and perfectly willing to back up the Court's decisions with the bayonet. The rank hypocrisy of Robert Hutchins is matched by that of the Center's major fund-raiser, Attorney General Robert F. Kennedy.

The cause of the Communist controlled 'Citizens Committee to Preserve American Freedoms' was served by Hutchins through a taped speech at its 'Stand up to the Burns Committee' rally. The Citizens Committee, under its director, Frank Wilkinson, was in 1954 defending Communist Party members engaged as

gion.... Therefore the committee abandoned its plans for a general inquiry because the objective fact was only in possession of the Fund or its grantees."

It so happens that Rule XI of the Rules Adopted by the 87th Congress according to House Res. 8, Jan. 3, 1961 outlines the Powers and duties of the Committee... It "is authorized...to hold such hearings, to require the attendance of such witnesses, and the production of such books, papers and documents and to take such testimony as it deems necessary." (Emphasis supplied.) Why does this Committee and all other committees of Congress continually pussyfoot when the subject of an investigation is a man of wealth or power or both? It is a dead certainty that tens of millions of American families--presuming they had foreknowledge of Robert Hutchins' record as given in this study--would not have this man in their home. Why should this man and this organization, receive such a privileged status? The Committee had the absolute power to send its investigators directly to the offices and homes of the Fund's officials to seize all pertinent papers and records, without prior warning. It still has that power. Anyone who is familiar with the published hearings and reports of the Committee knows that such a procedure has been used in the past--though rarely. No man is supposed to be above the law. Yet Robert Hutchins, and the Fund have achieved such a status by the exercise of every conceivable technique of harassment, evasion, misrepresentation

Astoria before City, as when instances er.... sional so he anda." spee- of the incur- eches ch or- learily

Fund "is in- und' fused Part- play- mer- yalty s and aw in l and l to l to nfer it by ex- e in stay



RATION RULES

a better class of folks. Purpose
at a better class of folks.

Five New York doctors have proved
Use soap; available at all stores.
Cash your welfare check or your
role card is proper identification.
Zongzi congo beads, Mau Mau charms and
itellings or an extra possum. In

near yellow or green shoes, peg
or pink slacks, and sharp coat.
dy and the Army on our side.
dark meat.

Behind Policy?

... of petitions
for an investiga-
the Republic. In
the National Comman-
Legion called for
and stated that the
and expenditures,
and may succeed in
cal security." (Le-

Later, at the Legion's 1956 Convention
held in Los Angeles in September, 1956,
a resolution was adopted which asked
"that the necessary steps be taken by the
Congress and Secretary of the Treasury
to revoke the tax-exemption status of the
Fund..."

Thereafter, the HJAC did initiate an

(See SUPPRESSED pg. 2).

of the Georgia Commission on Education, who
had been assigned to also cover the meeting
by Gov. Marvin Griffin.

"This representative photographed all of
the principals attending the meeting, as
well as the other reproductions which ap-
peared in the 4-page pamphlet issued by the
Georgia Commission. Due to my work at High-
lander during this weekend seminar, I was
invited by the Tennessee Legislative Commis-
sion to testify at the Hearings conducted in
Nashville in March, 1959, when action was
initiated by said Commission to prove High-
lander Folk School was communistic control-
led, or, at least, subversive in its work-
shop practices and ideologies:

Malone refers in his statement to a pic-
ture of Martin Luther King with communist
leaders at the Highlander Folk School Sem-
inar. The COUNCILOR has reprinted large
quantities of the picture, which may be ob-
tained by persons willing to help pay the
printing costs. (100 copies for \$3.00. Write
Citizens Council, Oil & Gas Bldg., Shreve-
port, La.)

NCC Misleads Public

NEW YORK-- The National Council of Churches
is misleading the public when it claims
the Soviet government tolerates Christiani-
ty.

There are more non-Christians of Russian
ancestry in the City of New York than Chris-
tians in the Soviet Union.

Soviet purges have killed more than 40
million Christians during and since the rev-
olution.

Bad Influence...

CHICAGO--James Meredith almost broke up a
big NAACP youth rally in this city when he
addressed young Negroes as "Burrheads." A
comment by G. H. Faltus, Jr., of the NAACP
didn't want James to pick up that kind of
language, they shouldn't have sent him to
Ole Miss."

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THE COUNCILOR:
216 Oil & Gas Bldg.
Shreveport, La.

I enclose \$2.00 for a subscription to the Councilor.

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

ic records are available to prove Evers cynical salute to the murder of white people.

(Editor's Note: This story--as well as other reports in The COUNCILOR--has been double-checked. It's correct. We know of no other newspaper except the Los Angeles Herald-Examiner which has printed this significant insight into Evers' viewpoint.)

Costs A Lot to Send A Kid to School...

NEW YORK-- The NAACP is again soliciting funds for lawsuits. Jack Greenberg and Constance Motley, counsels for the NAACP, have issued paid ads in Negro newspapers seeking money for legal action in behalf of rioters and other Negro demonstrators.

The ad claims the NAACP spent \$43,000 to help James Meredith, in addition to the millions of dollars in tax funds spent by the Kennedy Administration in behalf of Meredith.

Greenberg and the Motley woman are not Negroes.

Bi-Racial Marriage Is Mixer's Goal

ATLANTA-- A Negro preacher from New York told white boys and girls at a "church" meeting in Atlanta last week that they must prepare for marriage with Negroes.

"Rev." Archie Hargraves gave a "sermon" sprinkled with profanity to a youth group sponsored by the United Church of Christ. (Editor's note: Members of the Church of Christ state that the "United" organization is a liberal body recently formed, and that it is not a branch or division of the Church of Christ whose members are fundamentalist rather than liberal.)

The New York Negro said that marriage without preference to color represents the "big breakthrough."

"The acid test is whether we in America can accept the proposition that a Negro may marry whomever he loves and loves him." He hurled cursewords from the pulpit at whites who oppose bi-racial marriage.

About 150 teen-agers--mostly white boys and girls--from 37 states gathered at Atlanta Clark College to hear the "sermon."

Carolyn

Another story making the rounds tells about a mythical prophet who told Martin Luther King III to "be ready" in 1975.

Carolyn says you can't marry him.



SIT-IN DEMONSTRATION

PURPOSE: In the U.S., to eat with a branch of African branch is to eat

- (1) Take a bath. Do not be afraid. that a bath will not hurt you. U
- (2) Bring money and identification. unmarried daddy check. Your paro
- (3) Be prepared. Bring zip gun, razor voodoo kit. Bring plenty of chit Africa, bring an extra Belgium.
- (4) Dress neatly and conventionally. pants, purple or black hat, orange
- (5) Don't be afraid. We have Bobby K
- (6) Be loyal. If served, refuse to e

PART II--THE SUPPRESSED REPORT

Is The Fun "No-Win"

The 1958 suppressed Report by the House Committee on Un-American Activities on the Fund For The Republic stated that "executive and congressional investigations had obtained information that tax-exempt foundations, not under the influence of the Communist Party of the United States, were being used to support programs of the Communist Party or its international espionage agents...Starting

In June 1955, a large were received calli- tion of the Fund to September 1955, the der of the America's such an investigation". Fund "by shrewd gran" *** is threatening a: crippling the nation: glon release, 9/12/55.

IN THIS ISSUE

A Suppressed Congressional Report Is Brought to Light

PUBLISHED BY CITIZENS COUNCIL OF DC

Public Shows Faith in Inform America About

Because of the public enthusiasm for The COUNCILOR, more than 36,000 people will read this issue!

In addition to hundreds of individual subscriptions to the newspaper pouring into the Citizens Council office each week, supporters have bought nearly 2,000 gift subscriptions under the "Operation Pa-

per Curtain Plan." (Readers may buy 3 gift subscriptions to go to Northern conservatives for \$5. Send to Citizens Council, Oil & Gas Bldg., Shreveport, La. We have the names if you don't.)

The COUNCILOR announces the following important developments:

(1) There is widespread in-

terest in this newspaper. "scoop" on the suppressed report for The Republic report. Second installment on the report is printed below.

(2) The COUNCILOR also has a copy of a study of the Fund made by the American Legion which was also suppressed. Legion commanders who want to get the facts are invited to

LIVED BY THE SWORD

Medgar Evers Named Son For Mau Mau Murderer!

DECATUR, MISS.-- When Citizens Council members express Christian regret over the slaying of a Negro race agitator, Medgar Evers, they demonstrate more compassion than Evers had for the white race.

His hatred of the white man was so intense that he named his first child Kenyatta Evers.

Evers was a great admirer of Jomo Kenyatta, leader of the bloodthirsty Mau Mau tribe of Africa. The Mississippi Negro felt kinship with Kenyatta who disemboweled hundreds of white women and their children in the British colonies in Africa. The Mau Mau murderers observed rituals in which they ate part of the viscera of the whites they killed.

The 9-year-old namesake of the Mau Mau leader is sometimes called "Darryl" but not

A government that's big enough to give you everything you want is a government big enough to take everything you've got.

WHEN FREEDOM FAILS
"No man escapes when freedom fails-- the best men rot in filthy jails and those who cried 'Appeal! Appeal!' are hanged by those they tried to save."
--Hiram Mann

SOCIALISM & CHASTITY
"In many of our schools there are now classes in Communism taught by Socialists. Having Socialists teach anti-Communism is like employing Elizabeth Taylor to teach a course in chastity."
--Tom Anderson

SURRENDER
"We are being surrendered. Congress has passed a disarmament bill."
--Hiram Mann

A COUNCILOR SPOOF:

Join The Non-S Violent Comr

This Councilor had a picture of Yekiminskiy and his mother & father are I. Conner. I just sent it to Sheriff Beers in New Orleans, La.

COUNCILOR

SUBSCRIBE TODAY

port, La. Vol. 1 Number 17
July 20, 1963

More than 30,000 people will read this issue

LOUISIANA FOR AMERICANS EVERYWHERE

Councilor's Effort To Suppress News

consult with us. how he was being "framed," even have a trunk? (3) Last fall, after the federal invasion of Mississippi, The COUNCILOR reported to you that Bobby Kennedy's men, Ole Miss, lied when they claimed capture of a "Georgia sniper." The COUNCILOR report that the "sniper," Melvin Bruce, was repeatedly beaten by federal marshals, and we told you that the little car doesn't

how he was being "framed," even have a trunk? Last week, in a trial by jury, this young man was found Not Guilty, in spite of vast sums of federal money spent to convict him. A federal wit-ness even testified he saw spread around the nation Bruce take gasoline for a bomb from the trunk of his small foreign car. Defense proved that the little car doesn't

So The COUNCILOR told you (4) The picture of H.L. King with communists printed in The COUNCILOR is getting around the nation (5) Army Intelligence has subscribed (6) Somebody bought a subscription for J.F.

Eyewitness Reports on King's Red Record

MORTAR BOARDS AND BORED MARTYRS
n Old Tiger visited LSU and asked to a professor of the fish hue:
these questions on the black- s are the same questions we 15 years ago! How do you new students from getting

the questions from the old students? Why don't you change the questions?"
"No need to change the questions," the teacher replied. "We just keep changing the answers." did the bill to take us into the U.N.--without reading it."--- Farm & Ranch

MONTGOMERY-- Joseph A. Malone, one of the men who has helped produce evidence of communist backing for Negro agitation groups, has issued this statement:

"I have read with great interest the recent publication of The COUNCILOR in which was portrayed the principals attending the 1957 Labor Day week-end seminar at Highlander Folk School, Monteagle, Tenn."

"I can speak with some authority on this subject, for I had been assigned by the then Attorney General of the State of Alabama, Hon. John Patterson, to cover this meeting. I have a complete report of the week-end activities which took place at this time and also procured a photostatic copy of the address of Martin Luther King to this integrated group on this occasion."

"I also procured factual information of the remarks of Aubrey Williams of Montgomery and John B. Thompson, chaplain of the Univ. of Chicago. I assisted the representative of the Georgia Commission on Education, who had been assigned to also cover the meeting by Gov. Marvin Griffin."

"This representative photographed all of

student
committee



the court claimed segregation to be in the 1954 decision.

Dr. R. T. Osborne, professor of psychology and director of the Student Guidance Center at the University of Georgia, testified that experiments conducted by him showed that Negro students have a lower learning capacity than whites and that his studies were based upon statistics gathered over the years from the Savannah-Chatham County schools.

Dr. Henry E. Garrett, another psychologist for thirty years on the Columbia University faculty and now teaching at the University of Virginia, testified that national tests prove "the Negro does not do better when conditions are equalized."

He contended that the Negro child does better in segregated schools.

Ruin White Schools

Garrett testified that "if you integrate massively you would ruin the white schools — it would pull the grade level down one to three grades."

Then he continued:

"This would bring frustration, aggression, broken windows and muggings, which he said were common results where schools failed to challenge their pupils.

The white people set out in their petition that where racial integration introduces a large proportion of Negroes into previously all-white schools, the decline in academic and sociomoral standards and the increase in social tension and interracial friction adversely affects the educational opportunities for the white children and results in the withdrawal from the public schools of those

white children unable to afford other schooling.

Can't Afford Private Schools

They contend that they are unable to afford private schools and lack the financial means to run away from race-mixed schools and they call upon the court to protect their rights. Otherwise, they contend that they will be denied the basic rights which the children of the economically and politically privileged possess.

Boiled down, they say that they are not able to afford private schools and to flee from the evils of integration and that the only hope they have rests with the court. They contend that unless the court does protect their children that their children will be severely handicapped by being forced into the same schools with the Negroes.

The Petition Sets Out

The petition of the whites also says:

"Petitioners allege that the compulsory association of the two diverse and physically distinct racial groups in the public schools of Savannah-Chatham County will lead to an increase in tension and promote social disharmony due to the physical and temperamental contrasts between the two racial groups and due to the universal tendency of individuals to associate along racial lines where the diversity is gross.

"Petitioners allege that where a program of extensive racial integration introduces a large proportion of Negroes into previously all-white schools, the above mentioned white, the moral and emotional differences between the white children and Negro children causes:

AFTER YOU HAVE

READ THIS ISSUE,

MAIL IT TO

SOMEONE

cal year, based on a sort of "spend more and tax less" theory, far exceeds realistic estimates of revenue. This \$100 billion giant needs to be cut down to size.

Though it has been described as a "tight" budget, one that holds the line and makes some reductions, it actually shows increases in some 450 expenditure items against some 250 reduced. About 30 new programs and projects have been proposed.

THERE IS STILL another side to all this spending by the federal government. More than being just a fiscal problem, it is a political problem, one which the people should begin to reckon with.

Viewed from the standpoint of the more the federal government spends the stronger and more centralized it becomes, with state and local governments growing weaker, herein lies an ever-increasing serious threat to our republican form of government. Unlimited spending can lead to unlimited power, with the federal government ultimately controlling all it subsidizes.

It is interesting to note that federal aid to state and local governments in 1954 was \$2.7 billion. Now it runs more than \$10 billion. So long as looking to Washington for a federal handout is considered by the short-sighted as a good thing, more and more state and individual rights will be lost.

Unless the present trend is reversed we may see Washington become City Hall for the nation, just as a columnist here warned recently.

Harold E. Talbot

JOIN THE AUGUSTA COURIER IN THE FIGHT FOR FREEDOM

Savannahians Are Resisting Integration Of Their Schools; Federal Judge Scarlett Says He Will Hear All The Evidence

Scientists Testify To The Harmful Results From Mass Racial Integration

The people of Savannah, in Chatham County, Georgia, are resisting the integration of their schools on the theory that the mixing of the white children and the Negro children in the same classrooms would be injurious to the white children.

The trial started off before Judge Frank M. Scarlett, at Brunswick, Georgia, week before last; and the white folks put up two psychologists who testified that Negroes are inferior students.

Mrs. Contance Baker Motley, of New York, heading the list of Negro lawyers, objected strenuously to the proceeding.

Will Hear Evidence

Yet, the presiding Judge declared that he would continue to hear the evidence and that the Negroes were entitled to an injunction allowing them to enter the white schools in the fall of 1963 unless:

1. The Negroes failed to prove to him that they would be injured by continued segregation, or,
2. The defendant school board or the intervening white students justify to him the operation of a bi-racial system.

STRICTLY PERSONAL

(Continued from Page 3)

While they protest Communism as being godless, many of them preach straight-out Socialism, which leads directly into Communism. Socialism is a sister to Communism.

Both lead to government ownership and control of the social, economic and religious life of a people.

Every day we see associations of the ecclesiastics meeting and resolving and, as they resolve we see the so-called statesmen of our time quiver in their boots and knuckle under to their demands.

Woodrow Wilson's statement comes to us today as a warning to our people.

The time has come when we must study the experiences of the past and keep alive in our memories the experiences of those who have gone before throughout the centuries.

Almost every kind of theory of government — every kind of social and economic theory — has been tried during the history of mankind and we have an opportunity, if we are only willing to do so, to study this history and to profit by the experiences of the past.

When we become willing to permit the bureaucrats of government, or of the church, to regiment us and to drive us in unthinking herds, then our liberties are a thing of the past.

We can only preserve our liberty if we have an undying determination to preserve and to protect it.

The times require a reappraisal of our situation and a determination to resist the efforts of the bureaucrats in the government and the ruling hierarchies in our political parties and churches seeking to destroy individual liberty and freedom.

Our forefathers were willing to fight and to die for their freedom and their liberty.

They came to this country to escape the efforts of the government — and the churches — to regiment, control and drive their people.

Herman Talmadge REPORTS

THE CONGRESS once again will be asked to raise the limit on how deeply the federal government can go into debt.

There actually is very little members of the House and Senate can do except go along now that the debt already has been incurred. The United States of course cannot, without financial turmoil, default on its obligations.

Vigorous protests, however, can and will be made against the continued federal fiscal policy of spending billions more than what comes into the treasury. This is far from sound government, the danger of inflation is ever present.

Though the debt ceiling undoubtedly will be raised to authorize the government to pay its obligations, the line must be drawn somewhere and there must be a return to the old-fashioned policy of balancing the budget.

IN THE PAST 33 years, the federal government has gone into the red 27 times. The national debt now stands at approximately \$304 billion, and if current spending proposals are pushed through, it could rise to \$315 billion. Interest on the debt is about \$10 billion

...has been done since with even the federal government at long last doing some road building. Sister Gertrude Jones at last has a building at Twin Wells for a school and it is now in actual operation. However, it's only a meager beginning.

We must not forget this is in America, and foreign aid billions are lavishly slung all over the Earth, buying Cadillac cars for kings, etc., but not one cent is spent HERE even for MILK for starving babies. The only way Gertrude Jones can finance operations there is from help of the American people directly, and food, clothing and cash is badly needed to carry on the work in Navajo Land. This is one underdeveloped area the Kennedy administration has shown little concern for. The NAACP is not at all interested in the rights of the Navajos. They do not even ASK for integration nor show any desire in this direction, but they should get to live in houses. The winters in Navajo Land are very severe, with big snows and biting cold winds. The death rate is very high due to the extreme primitive conditions.

Even letters of encouragement will help, because Sister Gertrude, as she is known by many, becomes at times very blue and discouraged because of the work that should be done and the very limited help she gets to do it with. She has even frozen her feet trying to get food to the Navajos during severe weather because her car broke down attempting to travel the rough trails of Navajo Land. Her address is: Sister Gertrude Jones, P. O. Box 618, Holbrook, Ariz.

Charity should begin at HOME, U.S.A.

EWING E. CLEMONS,
225-C West Carson,
Tracy, Calif.

My Wilkins at least 5 frants?

Ralph Bunchat - "possibly more now?"

Rayard Rustul - ?

Howell 66-? Let's We B Dubois 7.

...but the educational system is based upon the mass herding of the youth and the indoctrination of the youth by wildcat radicals. The bureaucracy seeks to herd and brainwash them and, consequently, sacrifice quality for a mediocrity that is almost equal to a state of ignorance.

If the present trend is allowed to continue, we are headed for decay. Already, we find that more than one-half of the young men of this nation in the very prime of life are mentally and physically unfit for service in the Armed Forces of the United States.

Instead of turning out an educated people, we are turning out more and more neurotics and psychotics. In addition, we are producing more and more mentally retarded people every year.

Our youth is serving time in the schools, but we find very few of them thirsting after knowledge.

We are living in an age when the ecclesiastics and the clerics are not content with the duties of their churches, but they are undertaking to run the politics and to forge a new social order.

The Negro preachers over the nation are using their churches as political headquarters to promote voter registration, voter education and regimenting voting minorities to increase the political influence of the preachers themselves.

They are using their churches as political headquarters to try to forge in the nation a new social order and the creation of a mulatto race.

In the churches, sit-ins, kneel-ins, and other forms of demonstration are planned, rehearsed and directed.

Not content with their own churches and church institutions, they plan and plot to invade and take over the white churches.

The ruling hierarchy in most of the churches of the nation have joined up with the Negro preachers in this nefarious design. To encourage the forging of a new social order they have even changed the teachings of the Christian religion. For nearly two thousand years the church authorities have promoted separate churches and separate schools for the white and Negro races and have taught us to believe that the separation of the two races is a part of Christianity itself.

Now, in recent years, after centuries of contrary preaching, they have suddenly decided that the separation of the two races is un-Christian and they are trying to force this new social order down the throats of an unwilling white people.

Many of the ecclesiastics have not been content to restrict their activities to the creation of a new social order, but have been very active in trying to create a new economic order as well.

(Continued on Page 4)

...to the people of the Nation.

During the month of April, he has been mailing letters all over the Nation asking for contributions.

In this letter, he claims that he and his associates "are committing our very lives to the struggle for constitution rights".

Finances Strained

He emphasizes that his finances have been strained to the limit and then he concludes with the following paragraph:

"At this crucial turning point in the battle against segregation, we are counting on your financial help to sustain the momentum of the emancipation movement. Speed your support to the front where your dollars are reinforcement in the struggle for freedom. Help assure victory for human dignity, and for the proud integrity of a truly democratic America. Please mail your contribution today."

The only thing that Martin Luther King has ever accomplished for his race is to get them in jail and to get them to help raise money for Martin Luther and his cohorts.

He has been engaged in more drives to raise money than any other one person in the Nation.

Raising money is Martin Luther's game and it is his racket.

If the controversy between the whites and Negroes over the question of the separation of the races were ever settled, one way or the other, Martin Luther, Jr., would die of a broken heart.

His racket would be destroyed.

His racket is extracting money from the pockets of innocent or ignorant people.

From the ignorant - left wing
Howell 66-? Let's We B Dubois 7.

American Indians Penned On Reservations In Desperate Need

**U. S. Spends Millions
On Negroes And Over
World, While People
We Stole From Hungry**

Pity the poor Indian.
We took his land and those who
werent killed outright, we segregated
and put on reservations.

Today many of them are in desperate
need; and live among poor, primitive
conditions.

But instead of taking care of the In-
dian, we spend all our time taking care
of the Negro and shipping our millions
all over the face of the earth to be spent
for everything from Cadillacs for kings
to extra wives for political leaders.

The Navajo Country

Writing about this condition recently in
the SHREVEPORT (Louisiana) JOURN-
AL, a reader recently said:

Editor,
Shreveport Journal.

Many of us have driven through the
Navajo Country many times, and have
seen those miserable shacks they live
in. We wonder why people in America
have to live in such extreme primitive
conditions. If we stop and ask some of
the local people about them, we find
little sympathy exists. However, there
was one who became interested and
HAS tried hard to DO SOMETHING
about it.

Last year about this time, the people
of America were alerted as to the seri-
ous conditions which exist in the Navajo
country, via papers such as The Shreve-
port Journal and others. I am very happy
to report, MUCH has been done since,
with even the federal government at
long last doing some road building. Sis-
ter Gertrude Jones at last has a building

STRICTLY PERSONAL

(Continued from Page 2)

of slavery in this Nation and the terrible war which resulted in freeing
the Negro.

The memories of the tragic era of Reconstruction were fresh in his
mind when he wrote this prediction.

He knew that there had been forged by means of the trial of ordeal
upon the people of this Nation a pattern by which we should have a
biracial society. He knew that out of the experiences of the past that
men of goodwill had realized and had been made to know that the only
way two such dissimilar races could live together in a state of peace and
mutual helpfulness was to live in a state of separateness.

He knew that segregation had been proven by time and as a result of
trial and error, bloodshed and horror, that it was the only way the two
races could live together and develop.

He knew that the experiences of the past taught this lesson. Conse-
quently, as President of Princeton University, as Governor of the State
of New Jersey, as President of the United States and as leader of the
great Democracies in a supreme battle to preserve liberty during World
War he knew that the experiences of the past conclusively proved that
segregation was the only practical way that the two races could live
together.

Consequently, as a great student of history, one who was well-versed
in the experiences of the past, he, during his time, maintained and kept
the pattern of segregation in the armed forces and in Nation itself.

Today, the white people have no liberty. They are forced to associate
with people with whom they do not care to associate. Their children are
forced into schools where crime is rampant.

We live in a day and an age when the only way the white people
can protect themselves from the atrocities of race mixing is to run to areas
where there are no Negroes.

The freedom and the liberty sought by the Pilgrims and others who
came to this country is now being denied. Once again, we are regimented
and driven as slaves by an all-powerful bureaucracy in the nation's capital.

We have lived to see the time come when our public schools are begin-
ning to decay and the nation to slip back into ignorance. This is true
when we have more schoolhouses, more teachers and more school facilities
than ever before.

But the educational system is based upon the mass holding of the
youth and the indoctrination of the youth by wildcat radicals.

The bureaucracy exists to lead us to...

1964 Political "Hope" Of Kennedy Brothers Staged Birmingham Show To Raise Money

(Continued from Page 1)

The Local Preacher

The local preacher is quoted as say-
ing.

"Some of my folks are beginning to
say they are not going to rebuild the
church. And I am confused. We are all
confused."

When THE ATLANTA CONSTITU-
TION couldn't find Martin Luther be-
cause he was in jail in Birmingham at
the time, they contacted Wyatt Tee
Walker, the executive director of Martin
Luther's so-called Southern Christian
Leadership Conference, and he is quot-
ed as saying that they could start re-
building the churches as soon as some
of the technicalities had been ironed out.

So far, the technicalities still exist.

Successful Money Racket

Such agitators as Martin Luther King
Jr. and the NAACP have been making
a racket of this race business for years.
They have to keep lawsuits and dis-
turbances going in order to keep raising
money.

Martin Luther has been the most suc-
cessful money-raiser of the whole bunch
because when he can't get anything else
to do, he will stage some kind of riot
and get in jail so as to have an appeal
to the people of the Nation.

During the month of April...

Where the coming of darkness signals the start of violence?
 Where women walk with fear and terror?
 Where tension explodes without even a spark?
 Where decent people reside and work in constant anxiety?
 Is THIS really my city?
 And the voices cry, "protect the criminal!"
 Why aren't these same voices raised in horror and protest at the senseless brutality of these crimes?
 Why aren't tears shed for the VICTIMS of these vicious attacks?
 Who can HELP my city?
 The police department? They claim their hands are tied.
 The Congress? They sit, but they don't stir.
 The courts? They administer "justice."
 The official organizations and "spokesmen"? They're so busy arguing for special interest and special privilege that the means destroy the ends.
 WHO can help my city?
 This city of trees and parks, magnificent monuments and broad avenues.
 This city of culture and citizenship.
 This city where doors and hearts used to be unlocked.
 Today, this city is the most dangerous of its size in the nation.
 First in criminal assaults.
 Second in robberies.
 Fourth in murders.
 Is this my city?

P.S.—We speak with special concern. Within the past 60 days two of our hardworking employes were attacked by juvenile hoodlums. One was with his pregnant wife, who was knocked down and injured to such an extent that she was required to spend three days in the hospital.

We heard no one speak out against this despicable act.

We saw no sympathy expressed for her.

Answers? We don't have them. But if all of the groups involved stopped working for the Negro community or the White community, and became concerned instead with the WASHINGTON COMMUNITY—we believe progress can be made.

Published in the public interest by

Plain Old Pearson's Liquor Annex

STRICTLY PERSONAL

(Continued from Page 1)

Woodrow Wilson was an historian and in making his prediction he knew the history of this Nation. He came along a short time after the Civil War and the period of Reconstruction. He knew the history of the Negro in the United States and was well acquainted with the history

(Continued on Page 3)

The Easy Way Out

Many "easy ways out," separately and in combination, have been tried unsuccessfully — such as containment, foreign aid, cultural exchanges and "the spirit of Camp David," to name a few. In the past few years, a new "easy way out" formula has been expensively prepared, enticingly packaged and boastfully advertised. Early delivery has been promised, so the time has arrived when Americans had better take a long, hard look at the product — disarmament.

Disarmament is not a new product, but the latest model prepared by U. S. policymakers has a new name and several attachments. The new name is "arms control." The principal new attachments are "mutual deterrence" and "test ban."

The U. S. has proposed to the communists a treaty for "general and total disarmament." This proposal provides for creation by stages of an "international peace force" and the reduction and elimination of all national armaments except those necessary for maintaining internal order. Even the U. S. policymakers correctly recognize, however, that the communists, with all their devious practices of cheating on agreements, are not likely to agree to a stage reduction proposal while at the starting point the U. S. has a clearly evidenced superiority in nuclear weaponry. That is where the theory of "mutual deterrence" or "nuclear stalemate" comes in.

"Mutual deterrence" will come into being, according to "arms controllers," when both sides develop a "credible second strike capability," or in other words, have the ability to strike back effectively even after receiving the first blow. At this point, our policymakers reason, neither side will have to fear the other, and the reduction in arms by stages can then begin. There can be no "mutual deterrence" stability, however, as long as weapons development continues, for one side might possibly

achieve a weapons breakthrough and upset the balance. The first step, our policymakers therefore say, must be a nuclear test ban so that new weapons cannot be developed.

Some of The Defects

Like other "easy ways out," this attractive package will work only in an idealist's mind — never in practice. Consider a few of the defects:

1. The Soviets secretly prepared for a nuclear test series while we refrained from testing during negotiations. Then they "surprised" us with a series of tests. They would have everything to gain by another secret preparation under cover of a test ban and another "surprise" testing program.

2. The Soviets are not working toward "mutual deterrence," or a parity with U. S. strike forces. They are straining every resource to obtain a breakthrough in new weaponry that will give them nuclear superiority.

3. The "disarmament" idea is based on the presumption that both sides want "peace," as we understand the term. The communists have repeatedly said — and proved — that their goal is world domination, not peace.

4. Armaments do not cause wars. It is the lust of men for power that causes wars; and military weakness, not strength, invites attack.

5. Disarmament proposals are directed at conventional and nuclear weapons. By far worse to contemplate than nuclear attacks are the attacks which can be waged with chemical and bacteriological weapons — small in size, easily concealed and deliverable to targets by human vehicles. What type of inspections will guarantee against use of CBB warfare?

The only sure road to peace is superior military strength. The only hope for freedom lies in total victory over communism. There is no "easy way out."

THE AUGUSTA COURIER

He who spares no class of men is angry at no person,
but the vices of all.

1300 Southern Finance Building,
Augusta, Georgia

Second-Class Postage Paid at Augusta, Georgia

SUBSCRIPTION RATE:

Published Weekly by The Courier Publishing Company.

Year \$4.00

IS THIS OUR NATION'S CAPITAL?

The Shreveport (La.) Journal, May 2, 1963

In Washington, D.C., our nation's capital — the city chosen as a "model" for racial integration — where the population is now more than 54 per cent Negro, where more than 80 out of every 100 school pupils are Negroes and where Negroes account for more than 80 per cent of the major crimes, businessmen are buying full-page newspaper advertisements to inquire, "Is this MY city?"

In The Washington Post of Tuesday, April 30, appears a full-page advertisement in which George Washington, for whom the capital is named, is depicted sitting on a park bench, a forlorn expression on his face, reading the latest reports of crime activity and pondering whether this actually could be the city which he planned.

The text of the advertisement, published in the public interest by a firm known as Plain Old Pearson's Liquor Annex, follows:

IS THIS MY CITY?

Is this REALLY my city?

A pregnant woman assaulted in her home?

A police officer gunned down in the streets?

Workmen robbed of their wages daily?

Riots and assaults at D.C. Stadium?

Is this MY city?

Where the coming of darkness signals the start of violence?

Where women walk with fear and terror?

Where tension explodes without even a spark?

Where decent people reside and work in constant anxiety?

WASHINGTON'S CRIME WAVE

The Cleveland (Ohio) Plain Dealer, April 18, 1963

In the Nation's Capital it is not safe to walk abroad at night. The succession of beatings, rapes, robberies, is a national disgrace. Groups of male and female thugs roam the streets after dark. Citizens have been advised to carry canes to protect themselves. A wise man, going to a hotel, takes the cab to the very door.

The White House plugs culture — but it isn't safe to attend a concert or visit an art gallery of an evening. Indeed, a State Department official's home was robbed recently in broad daylight.

"Justice in the Capital is considered the easiest in the land," wrote Walter Trohan in the Chicago Tribune. "If the defendant isn't judged insane, it is found that he is misunderstood, or suffers from an unhappy childhood . . ."

Congress is responsible for the safety of those who live in Washington.

The same Congress which sends aid to nations throughout the world; which approved a yacht for the Emperor of Ethiopia, a nation without a seaport; which dispatches its Peace Corps hither and yon.

One would think that Congress would be able to come up with enough money to provide a police force large enough and tough enough to handle an intolerable situation.

It's certainly time to crack down on the hoodlums, the rapists, the robbers, the muggers — and crack down hard. It's time for an adequate police force, even if this involves giving the rest of the world a little less.

If it's impossible to find police who can cope with the situation, perhaps the Marine Band could take a few nights off from pursuing cultural matters — and show them how.

Greed For Power, Not Arms, Cause Of Wars; Russia Is Out For World Conquest

(Continued from Page 1)

The Easy Way Out

Many "easy ways out," separately and in combination, have been tried unsuccessfully — such as containment, foreign achieve a weapons breakthrough and upset the balance. The first step, our policymakers therefore say, must be a nuclear test ban so that new weapons cannot be developed.

been suckers for the cry of "peace."

Twice within the lifetime of the writer of this article, the people of the United States have been suckers, abandoned their arms and tried to set a Christian example towards the accomplishment of "peace", and, as a result, paid a terrible price in two world-wide wars.

Neither of these wars would have been fought had the United States been adequately prepared to defend itself and to defend its allies.

Once again, the cry of "peace" rings over the Nation. Once again, we are asked to abandon our arms and weapons and set another Christian example.

Cost of Freedom

But, according to Senator Strom Thurmond, the cost of freedom comes high and there is no plan by which we can "live now and pay later".

In one of his weekly letters, the Senator recently said:

"The cost of liberty is high, and there is no such thing as a deferred payment plan to 'live free now and pay later.' When a challenge to freedom arises, there is a great temptation to look for an easy way out and to avoid facing up to the challenge and the hard, often risky decisions which an effective defense of liberty requires.

The free world is now confronted with the most serious challenge to liberty in history, for the communists are relentlessly waging war against freedom. The defense of freedom falls primarily on the United States. The U. S. together with its allies, has the strength to defeat the war against freedom, but we have failed so far, simply because we have sought an easy way out. Instead of resolving to win the war being waged against freedom, we have sought to 'liquidate' it, or make it go away.

(Continued on Page 2)

are blotted out and the Mayflower with its band of pilgrims forgotten, until our public school system has fallen into decay and the Nation into ignorance, until legislators have resigned their functions to ecclesiastical power and their prerogatives to priests.

It looks as if it is about that time when our liberties are no longer safe.

We are living today in a period when the Attorney General of the United States takes thirty thousand soldiers and several hundred United States marshals and invades a great State in order to force the people of that great State to accept the companionship of one Negro whom they do not want and whom they refuse to accept upon a basis of social equality. We are living in a time when we are the victims of the dictatorship set up in Washington by the votes of the organized minorities seeking to control the personal conduct of our lives and forcing everybody to mix socially with everybody else.

To further these schemes, we have seen the federal marshals, federal troops and the federal courts invade the sanctity of our institutions and force race mixing of the white and Negro races.

To accomplish this purpose, we have seen the laws of centuries destroyed, the precedents of centuries laid aside, the Constitution of the United States scrapped, and the wishes of the great majority of the white people trampled underfoot.

These atrocities have not been confined to the Southern portion of the United States alone. These atrocious conditions have been forced upon the people throughout the Nation.

Already, race riots have been taking place in the Nation's capital city and as a result of the evil conditions produced, murder, rape and beatings take place almost under the dome of the Capitol itself.

In New York City, we have seen school buses loaded with Negroes in Negro sections and school children transported clear across the city in order to force white people to associate with them in public schools operated in white areas. Likewise, we have seen buses loaded with white children in white areas and transported into the jungles of the Negro sections and these helpless children forced to associate against their will with Negro children.

As a result of these conditions, we read in our papers on Sunday, May 5, 1963, that the police in two Missouri cities had to fire shots on the day before to disperse crowds of Negroes and whites in the midst of what looked like a race riot. One of these affairs took place in Crystal City forty miles South of St. Louis. The other involved Negroes and whites in St. Louis itself.

Riots are threatened in the City of Chicago and riots have taken place in the Northern portion of the United States time and time again during the past few years.

All of this comes about as a result of the loss of our liberties.

As Woodrow Wilson predicted, "Our liberties are safe until the memories and experiences of the past are blotted out. . . ."

(Continued on Page 2)

one of the biggest racketeers in America.

His racket consists of creating racial disturbances so that he can conduct nationwide campaigns to raise funds for his so-called Southern Christian Leadership Conference, and for his own personal benefit.

His first effort in this direction was during the Montgomery city bus boycott several years ago when he conducted a nationwide campaign in connection with another preacher in Montgomery, Alabama. When he left Montgomery and moved to Atlanta, his preacher-partner accused King of taking all the money with him and failing to divide up.

Money Is King's Motive

The daily press has carried an account of a Catholic priest in Mobile, Alabama, charging that the recent demonstrations in Birmingham were produced by Martin Luther for the sole purpose of raising money. The priest quotes one of Martin Luther's lieutenants as saying that it was necessary to create the disturbances in order to collect money.

Evidently, Martin Luther King is getting hard up for money. A few months ago he was conducting a nationwide campaign to raise money to rebuild three Negro churches which were burned in Southwest Georgia. A Negro pastor of one of these churches recently said that he and his congregation were confused because they couldn't get anybody to build the churches.

This story appeared in THE ATLANTA CONSTITUTION recently and they quoted this preacher as saying that Martin Luther had groundbreaking ceremonies at each of these churches on February 3rd but every time they asked him when the contract would be let and when the work would begin, they got the runaround.

(Continued on Page 3)

ARE YOU GOING TO SURRENDER TO THE LEFTWINGERS?

Don't take all this

up in
M. Koletka
Sundays
marked by?

I think Mr
Harvey you
know all
but your
hands are
tied
the
Wash. trib



THE AUGUSTA COURIER

Be Not Content With The Appearance of Things, But Look For The True Meaning

THE AUGUSTA COURIER, MAY 20, 1963

No. 815

Martin Luther King Milks Gullible Whites, Tricks His Fellow Negroes

Americans Have Always Been Suckers For Cry Of Peace; Disarmament, Worst Crime Nation Can Commit Against Itself

Greed For Power,
Not Arms, Cause Of
Wars; Russia Is Out
For World Conquest

The American people have always
been suckers for the cry of "peace".
Twice within the lifetime of this writer

STRICTLY PERSONAL

By ROY V. HARRIS

According to the authorized edition of the Public Papers of Woodrow Wilson, Part I, Volume I, page 62, Wilson said:

"Our liberties are safe until the memories and experiences of the past are blotted out and the Mayflower with its band of Pilgrims forgotten; until our public school system has fallen into disuse and the Nation has

1964 Political "Hope"
Of Kennedy Brothers
Staged Birmingham
Show To Raise Money

Martin Luther King, Jr. has become
one of the biggest

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

Mr. DeLoach

DATE: 12-2-64

W. A. Jones

RADIO AND TELEVISION COVERAGE
REGARDING DIRECTOR'S MEETING
WITH REVEREND MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

12-1-64

Folsom _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
DeLoach _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Evans _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

The Director's meeting with King yesterday at 3:30 p. m. was a headline item on television and radio newscasts last night and this morning.

and Agents of the Crime Records Division monitored local radio and television stations/noted that the first mentions of the meeting began to appear about 6:20 last night on radio. The reports covered these main points: that King advised he had requested this meeting, that it was most amicable, that "new understandings" had been reached, and that the FBI expected to make arrests shortly in the case of the three murdered civil rights workers in Mississippi. Some reporters speculated that the arrests might involve persons in "official capacities."

The meeting was covered on 11 o'clock newscasts on all local television channels which showed films of King leaving the Director's Office and commenting on the points noted above.

FULTON LEWIS, JR., BROADCAST:

In Mr. Lewis' 7 o'clock radio newscast over the Mutual Broadcasting System, he reported the meeting as above. Then he continued to comment for several minutes regarding the background of this matter. He said that on the record, the situation must be embarrassing to King. He pointed out that King's allegations that FBI Agents in Southern offices were, for the most part, Southerners and unsympathetic to civil rights had been refuted. He said that Mr. Hoover had attempted unsuccessfully two years ago to discuss these matters with King. He went on to state that the FBI cannot offer protection since its function is solely to investigate. As an example of FBI jurisdiction, Mr. Lewis noted that in a Dawson, Georgia, church burning some time ago, the FBI, as a result of excellent investigative work, arrested four subjects. The arrests were based on the supposition that the church burning was designed to intimidate Negro voters. When it was later established that the subjects had other motives, the FBI stepped out of the case and the subjects were prosecuted in state court where they received prison terms.

Enclosure Sent 12/2/64
1 - Mr. DeLoach - Enclosure

C. H. Casper (6) 12/2/64 XEROX

DEC 8 1964

EX-100

DEC 7 1964

Continued on page 2

CRIME

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN 94-4-243

Mr. Tolson
 Mr. Belmont
 Mr. Mohr
 Mr. DeLoach
 Mr. Casper
 Mr. Callahan
 Mr. Conrad
 Mr. Evans
 Mr. Gale
 Mr. Rosen
 Mr. Sullivan
 Mr. Tavel
 Mr. Trotter
 Tele. Room
 Miss Holmes
 Miss Gandy

ones to DeLoach memo
 RADIO AND TELEVISION COVERAGE

Mr. Lewis pointed out that the FBI has numerous problems in connection with the case because of the reluctance of Southern juries to fairly evaluate the evidence. As an example, he cited the case of William Rosecrans who was convicted in Jacksonville, Florida, bombing matter. As an outgrowth of this case, other persons were indicted for the same crime and, in spite of overwhelming evidence against them, they were acquitted by a local jury just last week.

CHARLES MURPHY, NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY (NBC) COMMENTATOR:

Following the 11 o'clock regular news report on WRC-TV, Murphy offered an editorial comment concerning this meeting. He said that "King came and turned the other cheek." and that this was in keeping with the character of a man who was noted for peaceful purposes and who was a Nobel prize winner. He said that it was not possible to imagine "J. Edgar Hoover going to King" under similar circumstances. Murphy said that King had certainly enhanced his position in the way he handled this matter. He also alleged that it was evident that President Johnson had asked the Director to see King and it was only for this reason that the meeting materialized.

RECOMMENDATION:

In view of Mr. Lewis' remarks, that the attached letter of appreciation over the Director's signature be sent to him.

✓
 [Handwritten signature]
 [Handwritten signature]
 [Handwritten signature]

Tolson _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
DeLoach _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Evans _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Miss Holmes _____
Miss Gandy _____

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 577 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

DEC 2 1964

b7(c)

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

Upland, Calif.
November 28, 1964

Mr. Belmont	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. DeLoach	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Evans	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

Dear Mr. King,

I think it most unfortunate that someone of your stature, among the negro race, would stoop to the telling of untruths.

The Director of the F. B. I. never would consider making a statement unless he has positive evidence as to its authenticity. He is someone our country can be extremely proud to call its own.

However, you are doing the negro race a grave injustice by your actions. We have met several of the negro F. B. I. agents & I'm sure they too, are chagrined by your uncooperativeness with the efforts of this outstanding investigative agency.

Your selection as a recipient of the Nobel Peace Award has definitely lost its savors among a large majority of people who had previously thought you a capable leader.

Yours truly,

b7(c)

Copy to:
J. Edgar Hoover

DEC 5 1964 REC-10

100-106670-571

DEC 5 1964

21 DEC 2 1964

175 INCHES
HAPPEN IS
12-7-79 9863 RDR/ELM

CORRESPONDENCE

EXP. PROC.

45 DEC 2 1964

RE: BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
 (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

 SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
 V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
 CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 575 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

December 3, 1964

REC 61 100 - 106670 - 574

EX-102

[REDACTED]

Altoona, Pennsylvania 16603

b7(c)

Dear [REDACTED]

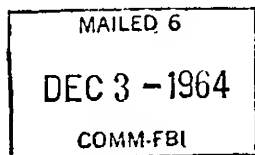
Your letter of November 30th, with enclosure, has been received.

With respect to your inquiry, information contained in the files of the FBI must be maintained as confidential in accordance with regulations of the Department of Justice and is available for official use only. Further, it is contrary to my policy to comment on material not prepared by me or personnel of this Bureau. Therefore, I trust you will understand why I am not in a position to be of help in this instance.

Enclosed is some literature I trust will be of interest.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover



Enclosures (5)

Communism--The Incredible Swindle
Domestic Intelligence
Time for Decision
Deadly Duel
The Communist Meance

NOTE: Correspondent is not identifiable in Bufiles.

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-7-79 BY 9803 RCB

olson _____
elmont _____
ohr _____
taper _____
Callahan _____
Ingram _____
Loach _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

DEC 3 3 37 PM '64
FBI
READING ROOM

[Handwritten signatures and initials: "Key", "154", "B.L.", "J.E.H."]

5 DEC 10 1964

[REDACTED]
ALTOONA, PENNSYLVANIA

b7(c)

[REDACTED]
November 30, 1964

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D.C.

Attention: Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, Director

Gentlemen:

(C) The enclosed purports to be a picture of Martin Luther King, Jr. attending a communist training school in 1957.

I would very much appreciate finding out if this picture is authentic and, if so, why there has been no mention of it in the press or other news media.

Thank you in advance for any help you may be able to give me.

Very truly yours
[REDACTED]

b7(c)

[REDACTED]
enclosure (1) ENCLOSURE

b7(c)

[REDACTED]
12-7-79

9803 RCB/ELM

EXP. PROC.
DEC 1 1964

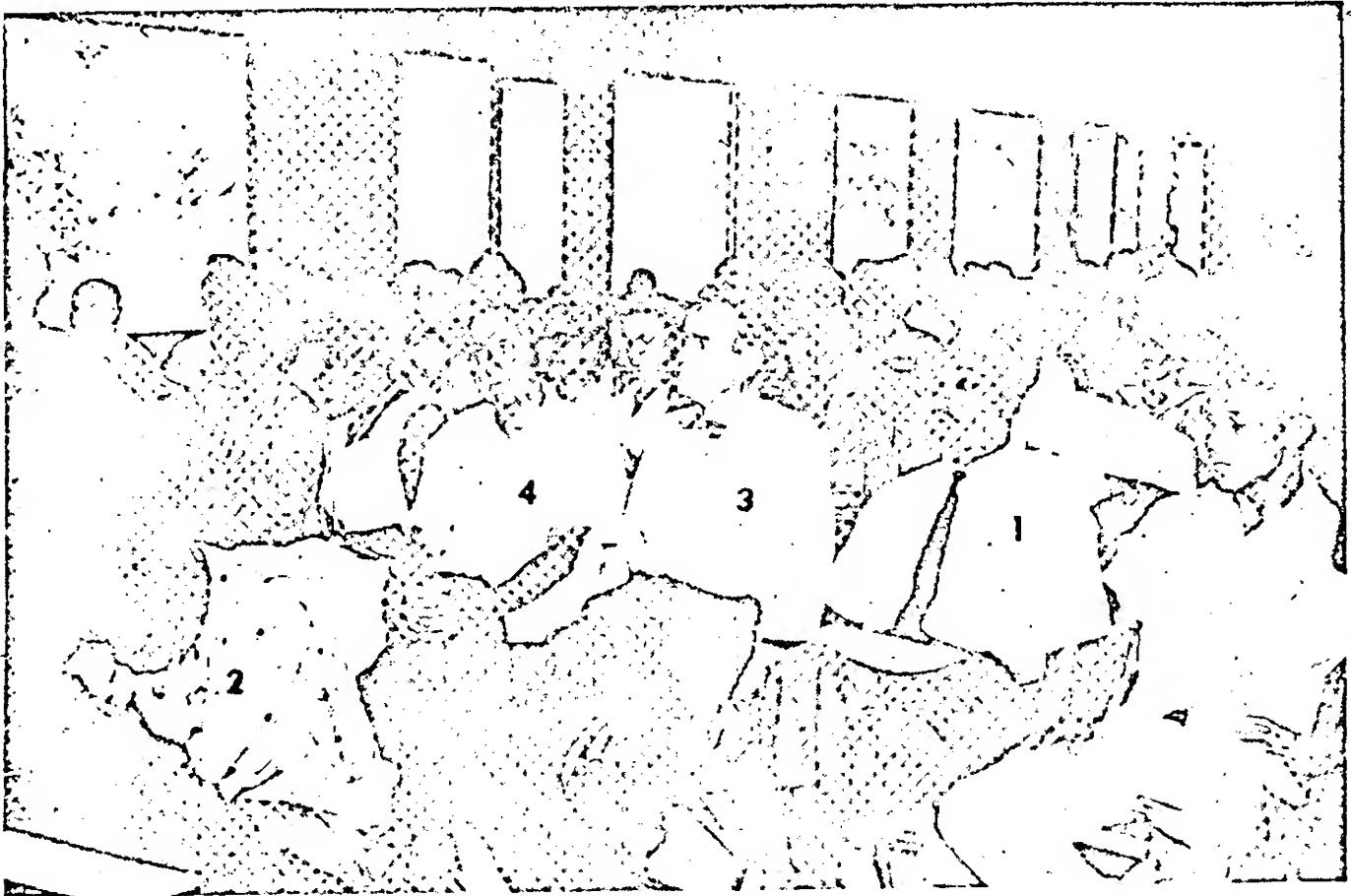
REC 61

100-106670-574

DEC 1 1964

MARTIN LUTHER KING... AT COMMUNIST TRAINING SCHOOL

Anti-Communist League



The above picture was made by an employee of the State of Georgia, at the Highlander Folk School in Monteagle, Tennessee during the Labor Day week-end of 1957. The photographer was sent to the Highlander Folk School by the Georgia Commission on Education. The Highlander Folk School was abolished by an act of the Legislature of the State of Tennessee at a later date because it was charged with being a subversive organization.

Those numbered in the picture are:

1. Martin Luther King, Jr., of the Montgomery boycott and the Birmingham riots. Karl Prussion, a counterspy for the FBI for twenty-two years, charges that Martin Luther King belongs to sixty Communist-front organizations — more than any Communist in the United States.
2. Abner W. Berry of the Central Committee of the Communist Party.
3. Aubrey Williams, President of the Southern Conference Education Fund, Inc., The Transmission Belt in the South for the Communist Party.
4. Myles Horton, Director of Highlander Folk School for Communist Training, Monteagle, Tennessee.

These "Four Horsemen" of racial agitation have brought tension, disturbance, strife and violence in their advancement of the Communist doctrine of "racial nationalism."

///

12-3-64

EX-100 airtel

REC-48 100-106670-523

To: SAC, Savannah

From: Director, FBI

Subject:

ODUM, GEORGIA
RESEARCH (CORRESPONDENCE AND TOURS)
BUDED: 12-8-64

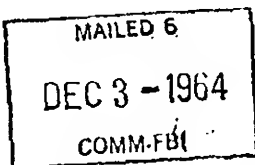
You are being forwarded two copies of a letter received from the above-captioned individual. [REDACTED] is not identifiable in Bufiles and only the receipt of his communication has been acknowledged.

b7(c) You should forward a summary of information appearing in your files regarding [REDACTED] together with your recommendation for handling current communication. Your reply should be submitted under above caption and should reach the Bureau no later than 12-8-64.

Enclosures (2)

b7(c) NOTE: Correspondent is not identifiable in Bufiles. Form in-absence sent 12-3-64. [REDACTED] implies he was contacted by FBI Agent after he wrote Senator Herman Talmadge regarding possible relatives of Martin Luther King. He gives FOLLOW-UP DATE MADE FOR 12-8-64. [REDACTED] no date for this contact but it could have been in 1962.

SAW:des (6)



olson _____
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DEC 13 1964

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

DEC 12 - 7-79 7803 RPD/ESM

ODUM, GA.
November 26, 1964

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover
F.B.I. Director
Washington, D. C.

(circle on yellow)

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Two years ago we had a homecoming at Epworth by the Sea, a Methodist Center on St. Simons Island, and there were some four or five old men got off to talking about the Camden County Sheriff having arrested Preacher King from California. One spoke up and said: "This negro in jail and Martin Luther King were nephews of the negro preacher who killed Mr. Hubby Seals of Seals, Georgia, in Camden County over 50 years ago." Mr. Seals, being very prominent and well-to-do citizen, rode up on Preacher King butchering a stolen hog. The negro just picked up his gun and shot Mr. Seals off his horse. Of course, he was summarily dealt with. There was two or three of these men spoke at once, said Martin Luther King was a nephew of this preacher. These men all from 80 to 85 years old, all having worked from one to two hundred negroes on their payrolls for years are as follows: Bruce Douglas, Homerville, Ga., Clinch County; T. L. Dean, Brunswick, Georgia, Glynn County; W. C. Hopkins, Folkston, Georgia, Charlton County (deceased a few months ago); C. L. McCarthy, White Oak, Georgia, Camden County.

This negro which Camden County Sheriff had in jail had come back home married a granddaughter of Uncle Chadwick Rudolph of Woodbine, he carried her to California. She continued to want to come back home but he wouldn't let her until her Granddaddy sent her a ticket. She came home and Preacher King came out and tried to make her go back to California. Caused considerable trouble among the negroes.

DEC 3 - 1964

Now, Mr. Hoover I have had more than two hundred of these Camden County negroes on my payroll at once in tie timber and construction work. When I came back through Jesup I met our Sheriff, Robert Warren, told him what us old boys had been talking about. He says, "Mr. Dean, write Herman what you have told me", which I did. In a few days I got a reply thanking me and said they would take it up with the F.B.I. I had just read this letter when two young fellows walked in said Senator Talmadge had asked that they contact me. I told them that I had just read Mr. Talmadge's letter which was lying there in the chair one of them was sitting on. Told them who and where they could contact. They thanked me and left. Since then I have talked with all of these men. They didn't contact a single one of them. Now Mr. Hoover, I know where this whole bunch of Kings were raised----King's Ferry in Camden County. All they had to do to get in Florida...just paddle across the river about 30 or 40 yards wide. Now, what I would be glad to know is where Martin Luther King and his Daddy were raised and I don't want it from Martin Luther King for all of the King negroes would lie, steal and preach.

EXP-PROC

NOV 30 1964

REC-48

100-106670-373

12-7

[REDACTED]

b7(c)

ODUM, GA.

Page 2 - Mr. J. Edgar Hoover

November 26, 1964

If you want any reference you can contact Senator Herman Talmadge or any county officers.

Very truly yours,

[REDACTED]

b7(c)

[REDACTED]

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. DeLoach

DATE: 11-27-64

FROM : M. A. Jones

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING

Belmont ✓
Mohr ✓
DeLoach ✓
Casper ✓
Callahan ✓
Conrad ✓
Felt ✓
Gale ✓
Rosen ✓
Sullivan ✓
Tavel ✓
Trotter ✓
Tele. Room ✓
Holmes ✓
Gandy ✓

12-7-79

9802 RD B) EAm

You requested data concerning whether Martin Luther King was ordained as a minister and what pastorates he has held.

Current Biography, 1957 reflects that although King's maternal grandfather had been pastor of Atlanta's Ebenezer Baptist Church from 1895 to 1932, and his own father from 1932, he had no early desire to become a minister. King enrolled at Morehouse College in Atlanta (where he graduated with an A. B. degree in 1948) and in his junior year decided to enter the ministry. He attended Crozer Theological Seminary in Chester, Pennsylvania, one of six Negroes among 100 students. He won the Plafker Award as the most outstanding student, was president of the senior class, and received the J. Lewis Crozer Fellowship for graduate study in the university of his choice. Who's Who in America, 1964-65 reflects that King graduated from Crozer Theological Seminary with a Bachelor of Divinity degree in 1951 and then went to Boston University and secured a Ph.D. degree in 1955.

It is to be noted, according to Current Biography, that he had been ordained a minister in his father's church in 1947. He did not, however, have a parish of his own until he was called to the Dexter Avenue Baptist Church in Montgomery, Alabama, in September, 1954. It should also be noted that in Baptist churches an individual can, at the discretion of the congregation, be ordained as a minister prior to receiving formal theological education. This is apparently what happened to King, as he was ordained in 1947 and didn't graduate from a theological seminary until 1951.

SAC Ponder was contacted and said to his knowledge King has had only two pastorates, the one in Alabama, and his current one, namely Ebenezer Baptist Church in Atlanta, where he is co-pastor with his father. SAC Ponder added that King resigned his pastorate in Alabama in late 1959, and came to Ebenezer Church in Atlanta in February, 1960.

RECOMMENDATION:

REC-44

For information.

DEC 1 5 05 PM '64

100-106110-572
18 DEC 4 1964

1 - Mr. DeLoach

FCS:sas

(6)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

SULV.

RE: BERNARD S. LEE VS. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
VS. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 571 pulled from this file under court order
of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and
sent to National Archives.

100-106670 SECTION 20

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. Mohr *[Signature]*

FROM : C. D. DeLoach

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING
INFORMATION CONCERNING

DATE: December 1, 1964

[Handwritten initials]

Tolson	
DeLoach	
Mohr	
Bishop	
Casper	
Callahan	
Conrad	
Felt	
Gale	
Rosen	
Sullivan	
Tavel	
Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Holmes	

An individual who identified himself as Dr. Andrew Young, Executive Assistant to Martin Luther King, called from New York City at 12:05 p.m. today and asked to speak with me.

Dr. Young stated I probably knew what he was calling about. I told him I did if he was calling with reference to Reverend King's request for an appointment with Mr. Hoover. I mentioned that the Acting Attorney General had called this morning about this matter and that I had just advised the Acting Attorney General that Mr. Hoover would see Reverend King at 3:30 p.m. today. Dr. Young stated this would press them a bit, however, he thought they could make it.

Dr. Young stated that Reverend King wanted to talk about law enforcement in the future. He stated they have several programs at Selma, Alabama, and in the Blackbelt Countys surrounding Selma. He stated this might be a bad time for Reverend King to be discussing matters; however, they feel that they have been negligent in that they have contacted the Department in the past and have not sat down with the FBI.

Dr. Young stated that Reverend King merely wanted to sit down with Mr. Hoover and discuss matters. He stated that Reverend King did not desire to complain but merely to find out what type of protection the FBI will offer Negro citizens when they attempt to exercise their rights in the future. I interrupted Dr. Young at this point and stated I felt certain that both he and Reverend King fully understood that the FBI did not have the authority or jurisdiction to "protect" anyone and that if Reverend King was seeking a change in policy in this regard he should talk to the Acting Attorney General and not Mr. Hoover. Dr. Young made no reference to this statement but spoke up again and stated that there had been a breach and misunderstanding between Reverend King's organization and the FBI in the past and that this was a matter they did not want to encourage.

REC-44

100-106610-510

1 - Mr. Belmont
1 - Mr. Rosen
1 - Mr. Sullivan

1 - Miss Gandy
1 - Miss Holmes
1 - Mr. Jones

DEC 4 1964

CONTINUED NEXT PAGE

CDD:saj
(8)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

60 DEC 16 1964

CRIMINAL SEARCH
6-12-7-79

9803 RDD/EBM

DeLoach to Mohr 12-1-64

Re: Martin Luther King

Dr. Young assured me that Reverend King did not want to mention anything that has come up in the past. He stated, as a matter of fact, people are harassing them to death and they cannot get any work done in their office because they have to answer questions concerning the FBI. He then added that Reverend King was most anxious and willing to meet with the Director and particularly wanted to do so before he departed for Oslo, Norway.

I interrupted Dr. Young again at this point and told him that it was useless for them to request a "peace meeting" with us as long as the crusade of defamation against Mr. Hoover and the FBI was to be carried on by Reverend King and his organization. Dr. Young stated that he understood this. He stated that actually "they" feel that the FBI has done a very sound investigative job. He added that the current misunderstanding is something that should be cleared up. He then asked me if I knew of any conditions for the meeting. I told him that the only condition desired was that there be an understanding that the campaign of slander and defamation against the Director and the FBI by Reverend King and his organization, behind our backs, be dropped. Dr. Young replied, "yes." He then asked if there would be any objections if he and Reverend Abernathy accompanied Reverend King. I told him there would be none. He asked again the time of the appointment and I told him 3:30 p.m. today. He again stated that this would press them, however, he thought they could make it.

Dr. Young asked me if the FBI planned to make any announcement concerning the meeting. I told him that we would make no announcement at this time. He inquired as to whether Reverend King should make an announcement. I told him this was entirely up to Reverend King.

At 12:25 p.m. today we received a call from the wire services indicating that Bayard Rustin had just announced in New York that Reverend King would meet with the Director at 3:30 p.m. this afternoon. It was quite obvious that this group already had their press release prepared with the exception of the time element.

✓ *[Signature]*

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b (1) b7(c) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

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☐ For your information: _____

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100-106670-569 outgoing.

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
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Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (100-106670)

DATE: 12-4-64

FROM : SAC, Charlotte (100-10028)

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SM - CREC-64
EX-112

Re WFO let to Director dated 11-30-64, concerning information furnished by [REDACTED] College Park, Md., 11-25-64. ^{b7(c)}

For the information of the Bureau and designated offices, there is set out hereinafter background information concerning Rev. JAMES DEES.

The 11-16-63, issue of the "Charlotte Observer," a Charlotte, N. C., daily newspaper, contained an article dated Statesville, N. C., which reflects that Rev. JAMES P. DEES, long a foe of integration, pulled out of the Protestant Episcopal Church Friday and said he would form a new independent Episcopal Church. Article reflects that DEES, who already had resigned as Rector of Trinity Episcopal Church, Statesville, said in a statement:

"I have had all that I can stand of it (the Episcopal Church) social, economic and political program of socialism, pseudo-brotherhood, appeasement of the Communists, so-called civil rights, and of its rejection of much that I consider to be a fundamental to the Biblical faith."

According to the newspaper article, DEES said his new church would be the Anglican Orthodox Church, an independent Episcopal congregation. The article reflects that he is President of the N. C. Defenders of States Rights, Inc., a member of

- ② - Bureau (RM)
1 - Atlanta (100-5586) (Info.) (RM)
1 - Los Angeles (Info.) (RM)
1 - San Francisco (Info.) (RM)
1 - WFO (Info.) (RM) (100-40164)
3 - Charlotte (2 - 100-10028) (1 - 62-2320)

RLK:hks

69 DEC 22 1964

REC-64 REC-32

100-106670-568

18 DEC 7 1964

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-7-79 BY 9803 RDD/EBM

SUBV. CONTROL

Law
the Board of Directors of the Federation for Constitutional Government, New Orleans, and a member of the Editorial Board of the White Citizens Council newspaper published at Jackson, Mississippi.

In connection with the N. C. Defenders of States Rights, Inc., it is noted that the "Greensboro Daily News," a Greensboro, N. C., daily newspaper, in its issue of 11-22-58, contained an article reflecting that the N. C. Defenders of States Rights was a newly chartered segregationist group and was scheduled to hold its first formal meeting on 11-22-58, in Burlington, N. C. The article reflects that a charter was filed on 11-20-58, with the Secretary of State in Raleigh, N. C., and according to the charter the group was dedicated to preservation of national and racial integrity, states rights, and individual liberty. Membership fee was to be \$3.00 per year, and in the preamble the charter stated the chief purpose as "preservation of the white society and culture, and the preservation of white and Negro racial integrities."

RE

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 567 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP4
REASON FOR EXTENSION 2
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 11-30-84
6076

F B I

Date: 11/30/64 ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Transmit the following in (Type in plain text or code)

Via ~~OK~~ AIRTEL (Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-442529) APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) BY MLK DATE 12/10/79
FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-153735)
SUBJECT: CIRM IS-C SECRET MATERIAL ATTACHED

Re New York teletype dated 11/25/64, captioned as above.

Enclosed are eight copies of a letterhead memorandum, captioned and dated as above.

The source of the information in the letterhead memorandum was [redacted] a source close to CLARENCE JONES. b(2) b(7)(D)

[redacted] b(7)

- 6 - Bureau (100-442529) (Encls. 8) (RM)
 - (1 - 100-106670) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.)
 - (1 - 100-407018) (CLARENCE JONES)
 - (1 - 100-392452) (STANLEY LEVISON)
- 2 - Atlanta (Encls. 2) (Lifo) (RM)
 - (1 - 100-5586) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.)
 - (1 - 100-6670) (CIRM)
- 1 - New York (100-73250) (CLARENCE JONES) (42)
- 1 - New York (100-111180) (STANLEY LEVISON) (42)
- 1 - New York (100-136585) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.) (42)
- 1 - New York (100-148289) (HARRY WACHTEL)
- 1 - New York (100-153735) (42)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) OF Classification DATE 2/16/78 BY/ERJ

JMK:gmd
(14)

Classified by 6280
Exempt from automatic downgrading and declassification
Date of Declassification Indefinite
CONFIDENTIAL
DEC 4 1964
Sent 12/4/77 M Per

Approved: Special Agent in Charge

64 DEC 1

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-442529-484

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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☐ For your information: _____

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

NOT REC. 11/30/64 N.Y. airtel 3 L.A.M. pg. 2 of airtel

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

~~SECRET~~

Communist Influence In Racial Matters

King told Jones that he would also ask Andrew Young (assistant to King) and Harry Wachtel to prepare five minute speeches and from those he would decide the best thing to say.

In continuing their contact, King said he would leave Atlanta, Georgia, on Sunday (November 29, 1964), to go to Cincinnati, Ohio, where he would speak; will go to Stamford, Connecticut, on Monday (November 30, 1964); return to Atlanta on that date and remain until Thursday, when he will go to New York.

While in New York, the following affairs will be held in his honor, according to King: a dinner at Dr. Ralph Bunche's home on December 3, 1964; a luncheon on December 4, given by Secretary General U. Thant; and a reception that night given by United Nations Ambassador Adlai Stevenson.

- 2 -

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS

Clarence Jones is the General Counsel
to the Gandhi Society for Human Rights,
15 East 40th Street, New York, N.Y.

[REDACTED]

b(1)

The Labor Youth League has been designated
pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

~~SECRET~~

Communist Influence In Racial Matters

It is to be noted that when King and Jones refer to "Our friend", they are referring to Stanley Levison.



b(1)

- 4 -

~~SECRET~~

COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS

Harry Wachtel is the Executive Vice President of the Gandhi Society for Human Rights, 15 East 40th Street, New York, N.Y. He resides at 29 Split Rock Drive, Kings Point, Long Island, N.Y.

[REDACTED] (C)

A characterization of the National Lawyers Guild is attached hereto.

[REDACTED] (C)

[REDACTED] (C)

1.

APPENDIX

NATIONAL LAWYERS GUILD

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," revised and published as of December 1, 1961, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., contains the following concerning the National Lawyers Guild:

"National Lawyers Guild

- "1. Cited as a Communist front.
(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1311 on the CIO Political Action Committee, March 29, 1944, p. 149.)
- "2. Cited as a Communist front which 'is the foremost legal bulwark of the Communist Party, its front organizations, and controlled unions' and which 'since its inception has never failed to rally to the legal defense of the Communist Party and individual members thereof, including known espionage agents.'
(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 3123 on the National Lawyers Guild, September 21, 1950, originally released September 17, 1950.)
- "3. 'To defend the cases of Communist lawbreakers, fronts have been devised making special appeals in behalf of civil liberties and reaching out far beyond the confines of the Communist Party itself. Among these organizations are the * * * National Lawyers Guild. When the Communist Party itself is under fire these offer a bulwark of protection.'
(Internal Security Subcommittee of the Senate Judiciary Committee, Handbook for Americans, S. Doc. 117, April 23, 1956, p. 91.)"

85C-1

Memorandum

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
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Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

Mr. DeLoach

DATE: 11-30-64

FROM : M. A. Jones

SUBJECT: DREW PEARSON BROADCAST
6:40 P. M., 11-28-64
RADIO STATION WTOP
WASHINGTON, D. C.

On captioned broadcast, Pearson made a "prediction" regarding the question, "Will J. Edgar Hoover retire?"

Pearson stated that the Director "let loose a bombshell when he called (Reverend Martin Luther) King a liar and criticized the Warren Commission. Pearson went on to say that he did not agree with the Director regarding King, but that likewise he did not agree with King about the FBI. He said the FBI was doing a conscientious job in the South against extremely difficult conditions.

He continued that "Johnson had planned to keep Hoover on after January 1st when Hoover reaches 70." Pearson then stated that because of the Director's recent comments regarding King, the President "reluctantly will not sign an Executive Order keeping Hoover on after 70."

RECOMMENDATION:

For information.

ORIGINAL FILED IN 94-8-350-1338

1105-106670-
NOT RECORDED
176 DEC 7 1964

1 - Mr. DeLoach

12-7-79

9803 RDD/ELM

CC DEC 9 1964

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11-14 PM URGENT 11-2 PW

TO DIRECTOR ---5--- ATLANTA

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ATLANTA VIA WASHINGTON - ENCODED

FROM NEW YORK 2P

~~CIRM.~~ *Communist Influence in Local Ministries*

DECLASSIFIED BY SP 3

ON 4/6/79 TK/lmb

BUFILE ONE ZERO ZERO DASH FOUR FOUR TWO FIVE TWO NINE.

NY FILE ONE ZERO ZERO DASH ONE FIVE THREE SEVEN THREE FIVE.

b(2) b(7)(D)

[REDACTED] ADVISED NOVEMBER TWENTY-NINTH THAT DAVID MURRAY OF NEW YORK POST CONTACTED BAYARD RUSTIN CONCERNING PRESS CONFERENCE HELD BY PRESIDENT JOHNSON AT LBJ RANC NOVEMBER TWENTY-EIGHTH, AS SET FORTH IN NEW YORK TIMES NOVEMBER TWENTY-NINTH, SIXTY-FOUR, SECTION ONE, PAGE SIXTY-NINE. MURRAY READ TO RUSTIN PERTINENT PORTIONS OF PRESIDENT JOHNSON-S ANSWERS TO PRESS WITH REFERENCE TO REMARKS MADE BY MARTIN LUTHER KING CONCERNING DIRECTOR, FBI. BAYARD RUSTIN COMMENTED THAT THERE IS A POLITICAL PROBLEM WHICH IS OBSCURED BY THIS KIND OF ~~DOCTORS~~ DOUBLE TALK END-QUOTES., THAT DOCTOR KING PRESENTS MATERIAL TO THE FBI WHICH IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE FBI TO CONSCIENTIOUSLY INVESTIGATE., THAT AT THE POINT WHERE J. EDGAR HOOVER CALLS MARTIN LUTHER KING A LIAR, THEN WHAT HE IS SAYING IS THAT HE FEELS NO OBLIGATION TO INVESTIGATE THE MATERIAL WHICH DOCTOR KING PUTS BEFORE HIM., THEREFORE ~~DOCTORS~~ I AM STILL OF THE OPINION THAT MR. HOOVER-S USEFULNESS IS FINISHED BECAUSE IF A LIAR SENDS YOU MATERIAL, WHY SHOULD YOU INVESTIGATE IT? QUESTION-MARK THEREFORE I DO NOT NOW THINK THAT HE IS IN THE POSITION TO TAKE SERIOUSLY ONE OF THE SOURCES FOR REPORTING

END PAGE ONE

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NOT RECORDED

183 DEC 4 1964

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Exempt from automatic downgrading and declassification
Date of review 12/11/77

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-414 25-09-47

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

BAGE TWO NY /100-153735/

BRUTALITY AGAINST THE NEGRO PEOPLE. I DO NOT FEEL THAT PRESIDENT JOHNSON HAS DEALT WITH THIS POLITICAL PROBLEM., IT IS NOT A PROBLEM OF PERSONALITIES--IT IS A PROBLEM AS TO WHETHER A RESPONSIBLE LEADER GIVES MATERIAL WHICH IS GOING TO BE FULLY INVESTIGATED, AND I THINK PRESIDENT JOHNSON OBSCURES, BY RAISING PERSONALITIES, THE POLITICAL PROBLEM INVOLVED. I DO NOT SEE HOW MR. HOOVER IS IN ANY POSITION NOW TO INVESTIGATE MATERIAL, BECAUSE HE FEELS THAT THE PEOPLE WHO PRESENT IT ARE LIARS., THEREFORE BEFORE EXAMINATION HE HAS ALREADY MADE A JUDGMENT, AND THIS IS A SERIOUS POLITICAL PROBLEM WHICH THE PRESIDENT IGNORES' END-QUOTED. ~~✗~~

END

WA LRA

FBI WASH DC

CC-MR. CULLIN

NO DISSEMINATION

*WCS
AL*

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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